

10/30/80

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Elena R. Sanchez
3355 Barnard Road
Saginaw, Michigan
48603

To Elena Sanchez
I'm sorry I wasn't
able to call.

10-30-80

Jimmy C.

To The Honorable President
of the United States
Jimmy Carter

Dear President Carter:

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The Student and Faculty Council of Wayne State University have asked to intercede on their behalf. They had hoped you would be able to accept their long-standing (September) invitation for you or the Vice President to visit their Campus.

Upon learning that I would have the opportunity to see you and because they are holding their regular meeting this evening at WSU they asked if you could greet them by telephone call.

The number is Area Code 313-577-4585. The President is Russell Bellant. They will be meeting from 6:45 to approximately 8 pm.

They are very hopeful that you will be able to call them this evening.

Thanking you on their behalf and yours
for Victory on November 4th, I am,

Sincerely

Elena Sanchez

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 30, 1980

Thanks!
J.C.

MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

FROM: MARGI BACHMAN *MB*

SUBJECT: Krister Stendhal, former Dean of Harvard Divinity School
supports you and sends his regards

I went home Columbus Day weekend to help my mom host a reception in our home for Senator Paul Tsongas, who was campaigning for you.

While in Boston, I visited Harvard Divinity School, where I have studied. I ran into Krister Stendhal in the hallway. He asked me what I was doing and I told him I was working at the White House. He said "I am one of those supporters of Mr. Carter", and asked me to give you his regards.

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BAY CITY, MICHIGAN -- RALLY

OCTOBER 30, 1980

SEN RIEGLE, LEVIN

CONG. ALBOSTA, ^{DALE} KILDEE

CHMN TOM FRANKS

CONG. BOB TRAXLER, STATE SEN. JERRY HART:

I-75

CHMN TONY BIELAWSKI

WHAT A GREAT DEMOCRATIC DAY THIS HAS BEEN!

I'VE BEEN TO NEW YORK & PHILADELPHIA ALREADY.

I'LL BE IN ST. LOUIS ~~LATER TODAY~~, AND THEN CHARLESTON LATER TODAY.

AND I CAN TELL YOU THAT THE PEOPLE ARE ON OUR SIDE. /

DEMOCRATS ARE BUILDERS --

DIFFICULT & DING TIMES

JUST AS THE PEOPLE OF MICHIGAN

& THE WORKERS OF OUR AUTO INDUSTRY ARE BUILDERS.

WE'RE BUILDING A NEW FUTURE FOR THIS COUNTRY --

FACTORY-BY-FACTORY, COMMUNITY-BY-COMMUNITY. /

SAGINAW VALLEY ST COLLEGE

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(=OVER=) (I'VE SEEN THE.....)

I'VE SEEN THE BEST CARS IN THE WORLD
COMING OFF THE LINE IN MICHIGAN PLANTS --
BUILT BY THE BEST AUTO WORKERS IN THE WORLD.

WE'RE BUILDING A NEW ECONOMIC BASE FROM THE GROUND UP,
& WE WON'T QUIT UNTIL WE'RE AT FULL EMPLOYMENT & FULL CAPACITY.

Coop Mgmt/Lab/Govt
TAX - INVESTMENT

THAT'S WHAT THIS ELECTION IS ABOUT --
AND WE'RE GOING TO WIN!

THROUGHOUT THIS CAMPAIGN -- THROUGHOUT THE LAST 4 YEARS --
I HAVE SAID, OVER-&-OVER-AGAIN,
HOW IMPORTANT IT IS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE A

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{ STRONG,
VIBRANT,
DYNAMIC AUTO INDUSTRY.

(=NEW CARD=) (WE HAVE FACED....)

WE HAVE FACED SOME TOUGH, HISTORIC OBSTACLES,
BUT I PROMISE YOU THIS:

AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT,

{ THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL PLAY ITS RIGHTFUL PART --
IN MAKING AMERICAN CARS THE CARS OF THE FUTURE.

{ I BELIEVE IN THAT GOAL,

& I HAVE BACKED UP MY BELIEF WITH ACTION. /

(=OVER=) (WE HAVE BACKED UP.....)

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- o WE HAVE BACKED UP CHRYSLER -- WHEN IT NEEDED HELP MOST.
 - o WE HAVE BACKED THEM UP WITH \$1½ BILLION IN LOAN GUARANTEES.
 - o WE HAVE BACKED UP 100,000 CHRYSLER WORKERS.
 - o WE HAVE BACKED UP A TOTAL OF 250,000 WORKERS WHO DEPEND ON CHRYSLER.
- AND BECAUSE WE DID -- THERE IS A "K-CAR" TODAY.
- CHRYSLER IS BUILDING FUEL-EFFICIENT CARS.
- CHRYSLER IS BUILDING FOR THE FUTURE.

SOUND LOANS

40,000 BACK ORDERS

← GOV REAGAN - RE CHRYSLER LOAN
"WHAT'S WRONG & BANKRUPTCY?"

I FEEL DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY TO STRENGTHEN
~~WE HAVE BACKED UP~~ THE AUTO INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE --

- o WITH THE FIRST AUTO POLICY IN HISTORY, EXPEDITE ITC DETERMINATION
 - o WITH NEW TAX PROPOSALS NEW COOP & EPA
- { THAT HELP AUTO COMPANIES WHO SUFFER LOSSES
- TO INVEST NEW CAPITAL IN NEW PLANTS & EQUIPMENT, & IN NEW JOBS. ✓

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(=NEW CARD=) (THE LAST TIME.....)

{ THE LAST TIME I MET WITH JAPANESE LEADERS, AT THE VENICE SUMMIT,
I EXPRESSED THE GRAVE CONCERN I HAD
ABOUT ALLEGED PLANS TO EXPAND THEIR AUTO CAPACITY.

{ THEY HAVE NOW ASSURED ME
THEY HAVE URGED THEIR MANUFACTURERS TO EXERCISE PRUDENCE,
& PREDICT A DECLINE IN THEIR EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES
IN THE FINAL QUARTER OF THIS YEAR. /

(=OVER=) (THE LAST TIME.....)

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THE LAST TIME I WAS IN MICHIGAN,
I SAID I WAS GOING TO TALK WITH THE JAPANESE
ABOUT THEIR AUTO EXPORTS TO OUR COUNTRY.

I AM ^{CAN} HAPPY TO ANNOUNCE TODAY THAT I WILL BE MEETING
WITH THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SOON AFTER THE ELECTION
TO DISCUSS THE AUTO ISSUE
& A WHOLE RANGE OF OTHER ISSUES OF IMPORTANCE TO OUR 2 COUNTRIES.

GOV. PEAGAN OFFERS A TOTALLY DIFFERENT APPROACH TO OUR CHALLENGES.

HIS ENTIRE PHILOSOPHY TOWARD GOVERNMENT
CAN BE EXPRESSED IN A SINGLE WORD -- "NO".

IT IS FOUNDED ON THE SINGLE, SIMPLISTIC NOTION
THAT GOVERNMENT CANNOT HELP THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

^
SHOULD NOT OR

(=NEW CARD=) (I REJECT.....)

REPUBS- Soc Sec, REA,
OSHA, M, WAGE,
UNEMP INS, M' CARE

I REJECT THAT KIND OF NEGATIVE THINKING.

AND I KNOW THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE GOING TO REJECT IT TOO ✓

ON NOVEMBER 4. ✓

I COME TO YOU TODAY, TO OFFER YOU A CHOICE.

IT IS THE CLEAREST POSSIBLE CHOICE ABOUT OUR COUNTRY'S FUTURE. ✓

{ FOR DECADES WALTER REUTHER & THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS
STOOD WITH HARRY TRUMAN, & JOHN F. KENNEDY, & LYNDON JOHNSON.
THEY FOUGHT FOR MEDICARE.

THEY FOUGHT FOR NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE. ✓

RONALD REAGAN CALLED THAT "SOCIALISM".

HE RIDICULED WALTER REUTHER FOR PROPOSING "SOCIALIZED MEDICINE". ✓

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(=OVER=) (GOV. REAGAN.....)

{ GOV. PEAGAN CAN CALL THIS DREAM WHAT HE WANTS --
BUT WE ARE GOING TO MAKE IT A REALITY.

{ THIS TIME WE ARE GOING TO MAKE GOOD
ON ALL THAT HARRY TRUMAN, & WALTER REUTHER, & JOHN KENNEDY,

WERE FIGHTING FOR.

THIS TIME WE ARE GOING TO REACH OUR DREAM.

{ TOGETHER, WITH TED KENNEDY, & DON REIGLE, & CARL LEVIN, & DOUG FRASER,
WE ARE GOING TO REACH THAT DREAM!
AND MAKE NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE A REALITY.

Electrostatic Copy Made (=NEW CARD=) (ON ONE SIDE IN THIS.....)
for Preservation Purposes

ON ONE SIDE IN THIS CAMPAIGN
IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO HAS TURNUED HIS BACK
ON 40 YEARS OF HIS OWN PARTY'S SUPPORT FOR THE EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT
WHO BELIEVES "ERA" IS A MATTER OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS,

& WHO HAS PLEDGED TO FIGHT UNTIL THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN

-- LIKE THE RIGHTS OF MEN --

ARE INSCRIBED IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES!

(=OVER=) (ON ONE SIDE...)

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{ ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR SENDING AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES
TO TROUBLE SPOTS AROUND THE WORLD.

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◦ IN 1975 IT WAS ECUADOR & ANGOLA;

◦ IN 1976 -- RHODESIA & CYPRUS.

◦ THIS YEAR -- SO FAR -- IT WAS CUBA, PAKISTAN, & THE MID EAST. ✓

{ ON THE OTHER SIDE IS AN EXPERIENCED DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION

◦ THAT HAS STRENGTHENED OUR ALLIANCES,

◦ THAT HAS BUILT A NEW & FRUITFUL RELATIONSHIP WITH CHINA,

◦ THAT HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN PROMOTING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS ✓

TO DISPUTES AROUND THE WORLD.

{ WE DID THAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST

WHERE WE HELPED BRING ABOUT A TREATY OF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & EGYPT --

THE 1ST EVER PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & ONE OF HER NEIGHBORS! ✓

(=NEW CARD=) (ON 1 SIDE...)

{ ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO HAS CRITICIZED OUR HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY
AS BEING AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES. /

{ ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
THAT BELIEVES THAT AMERICA SHOULD STAND FOR AMERICAN VALUES.

{ AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT
WE WILL HOLD HIGH THE BANNER OF HUMAN RIGHTS! /

(=OVER=) (ON ONE SIDE....)

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ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO SAYS IN THE YEAR 1980
-- AT A TIME OF GROWING CONCERN THAT NATIONS LIKE IRAQ OR LIBYA
MIGHT BE DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS --
THAT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IS --QUOTE-- "NONE OF OUR BUSINESS".

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
PLEGGED TO HALTING THE DANGEROUS SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS
TO NATIONS THAT DO NOT NOW HAVE THEM --
NATIONS THAT MAY BE HIGHLY UNSTABLE & IRRESPONSIBLE.

THAT IS THE BUSINESS NOT ONLY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT --
BUT OF EVERY GOVERNMENT, & EVERY HUMAN BEING ON EARTH!

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(=NEW CARD=) (ON ISSUE-AFTER.....)

SEN EAGLETON
GOV TEASDALE

ST. LOUIS RALLY

MAYOR CONWAY

CONG YOUNG, VOLKMER

~~GEARHART~~ ~~MEL PRICE~~

FOUR YEARS AGO YESTERDAY I STOOD HERE IN THIS SHOPPING CENTER
& TALKED TO YOU ABOUT THE PROBLEMS THAT FACED OUR NATION.

GOOD TO BE BACK!

I PROMISED THEN THAT IF YOU SENT ME TO WASHINGTON AS PRESIDENT
WE WOULD HAVE: " A FOREIGN POLICY THAT REPRESENTS THE CHARACTER
& HIGH MORAL STANDARDS & THE COMMON SENSE & SOUND JUDGMENT
OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," & THAT WE WOULD HAVE A GOVERNMENT
THAT WOULD NOT EMBARRASS OR SHAME YOU.

I TRIED TO BE HONEST WITH YOU ABOUT WHAT I WAS
& WHAT I WOULD TRY TO DO.

(=OVER=) [I TOLD YOU I DID NOT KNOW...

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I TOLD YOU I DID NOT KNOW ALL THE ANSWERS,
BUT THE CHANGES WE NEEDED TO MAKE WOULD NOT BE EASY.
YOU SENT ME TO WASHINGTON & SET ME TO WORK ON MAKING THOSE CHANGES.

IF IT HAD BEEN ANYWHERE BUT MISSOURI,
IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A CLOSE ELECTION.

MISSOURI GAVE ME A BIGGER MAJORITY THAN YOU HAD GIVEN
ANY PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN, & I'M GRATEFUL.

(70,000 VOTES. NO OTHER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SINCE 1948
HAD GOTTEN MORE THAN 30,000)

(=NEW CARD=)

[I HAVE BEEN LUCKY...

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I HAVE BEEN LUCKY TO HAVE YOUR OWN SENATOR TOM EAGLETON THERE
TO HELP ME IN THE IMPORTANT FIGHTS FOR THE RIGHTS OF LABOR
& FOR CITIES & FOR YOUTH EMPLOYMENT.

& HE WAS THERE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST
THE REAGAN-KEMP-ROTH TAX PROPOSAL THAT WOULD GIVE
BIG TAX BREAKS TO THE RICH INSTEAD OF CREATING JOBS &
GIVING AMERICAN WORKERS THE TOOLS TO COMPETE.

WE HAVE TRIED TO BUILD NOT JUST FOR TOMORROW,
BUT FOR THE REST OF THIS CENTURY,
SO YOUR CHILDREN & GRANDCHILDREN WILL HAVE

*70S WRECK
COMPLETELY
IRRESPONSIBLE
INFLATIONARY
EXPLOSION
DISASTER -
WRECK THIS
COUNTRY -
IMPOVERISH
AMERICANS on
FIXED INCOME*

**Electrostatic Copy Made (=OVER=) [A PROSPEROUS CITY AND...
for Preservation Purposes**

A PROSPEROUS CITY & A PROSPEROUS NATION.

A CITY & A NATION THEY CAN BE PROUD OF WHICH

WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO TARGET
PROJECTS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT & MASS TRANSIT,
 SO THIS HISTORIC CITY CAN MAKE USE OF ITS GREAT ADVANTAGES
 & GET MOVING AGAIN. *TREMENDOUS PROGRESS!*

BECAUSE OF WHAT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO,
26,000 PEOPLE IN ST. LOUIS HAVE JOBS TODAY
WHO DID NOT HAVE JOBS WHEN I WAS HERE FOUR YEARS AGO.

(PICK UP STUMP SPEECH: (8) LABOR, (14) REPS + DEMS, (15) REAGAN
 QUOTES, (1) ELECTION.)

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GARMENT CENTER RALLY

I'M PROUD TO BE IN THE HEART OF THE GREATEST CITY ON EARTH -- #

I LOVE NEW YORK & I LOVE YOU ALL! #

NEW YORK'S HEART IS A BIG HEART -- & IT IS A DEMOCRATIC HEART! #

THIS IS THE STATE AND CITY THAT GAVE US AL SMITH --

& THE GREATEST PRES. OF THE 20TH CENTURY, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT --

& GOVERNORS LIKE HERBERT H. LEHMAN & AVERILL HARRIMAN --

& U-S SENATORS LIKE ROBERT F. WAGNER SR. & ROBERT KENNEDY --

& MAYORS LIKE ROBERT F. WAGNER JR. & ABE BEAME.

(=OVER=) [I'M PROUD...

I'M PROUD TO BE HERE WITH THE INHERITORS OF THAT GREAT DEMOCRATIC

TRADITION --

- ¶ YOUR COURAGEOUS GOVERNOR, HUGH CAREY --
- ¶ YOUR OUTSPOKEN, FIGHTING MAYOR, ED KOCH -- HOW'M I DOIN', ED?
- ¶ YOUR WISE & HUMANE LIEUT. GOV., MY FRIEND, MARIO CUOMO --
- ¶ YOUR BRILLIANT U-S SENATOR, DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN --
- ¶ & YOUR NEXT U-S SENATOR, WHO IS JUST AS BRILLIANT
& A LOT PRETTIER, LIZ HOLZMAN!

WE'RE TOGETHER, WE'RE DETERMINED, WE'RE UNITED

& COME TUESDAY WE ARE GOING TO WHIP THE REPUBLICANS!

LET'S ROLL UP A DEMOCRATIC VICTORY FROM STATEN ISLAND TO NIAGARA FALLS

& ACROSS THIS LAND!

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(=NEW CARD=) [THE LINES ARE...

THE LINES ARE SHARPLY DRAWN.

THE CHOICE IS CRUCIAL -- ESPECIALLY FOR NEW YORKERS.

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IF YOU RIDE THE BUS OR THE SUBWAY,

THEN YOU KNOW HOW GOV. REAGAN USED TO PRAY EVERY DAY

THAT THE NATION WOULD NEVER EXTEND A HELPING HAND TO NEW YORK.

I AM SURE THAT THE LORD HEARD THAT PRAYER, AS HE HEARS ALL PRAYERS.

BUT AFTER DUE CONSIDERATION, & WITH A LITTLE HELP FROM BELOW,

HE DECIDED TO ANSWER SOME OTHER PRAYERS INSTEAD -- YOURS.

HERE IS SOMETHING ELSE MR. REAGAN SAID ABOUT NEW YORK.

HE SAID, QUOTE, "REAL AMERICANS, THE ONES FROM OHIO AND TEXAS,

JUST PLAIN DON'T LIKE NEW YORK."

(=OVER=) [ALL RIGHT...

ALL RIGHT, ~~HOW MANY OF YOU ARE NEW YORKERS?~~

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7 HOW MANY OF YOU ARE REAL AMERICANS?

THAT'S RIGHT -- & I HAVE NEWS FOR MR. REAGAN:

THERE ARE SOME REAL AMERICANS RIGHT HERE ON 7TH AVENUE --

FROM MANHATTAN & BROOKLYN & QUEENS & THE BRONX & STATEN ISLAND --

WHO JUST PLAIN DON'T LIKE REPUBLICANS!

HERE IS ONE MORE THING MY REPUBLICAN OPPONENT SAID ABOUT OUR CITIES.

JUST A FEW MONTHS AGO HE SAID, QUOTE, "URBAN AID PROGRAMS
ARE ONE OF THE BIGGEST PHONIES THAT WE HAVE IN THE SYSTEM."

I DISAGREE -- I THINK URBAN AID PROGRAMS

ARE ONE OF THE BIGGEST NECESSITIES THAT WE HAVE IN THE SYSTEM!

(=NEW CARD=) [IN 1978...

IN 1978, DOWN AT CITY HALL, I STOOD WITH HUGH CAREY & ED KOCH
 & SIGNED THE BILL GRANTING \$1.6-BILLION IN LOAN GUARANTEES
 FOR NEW YORK CITY.

UNDER THE NEW URBAN DEVELOPMENT ACTION GRANT PROGRAM,
 NEW YORK HAS RECEIVED MORE GRANTS THAN ANY OTHER CITY IN THE NATION.

WE HAVE PUT \$600-MILLION INTO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR NEW YORK.

FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, WE FOUGHT FOR A CHANGE IN THE FORMULA
 THAT DETERMINES HOW THE MONEY IS DISTRIBUTED.

IT WAS A TOUGH FIGHT, BUT WE WON IT, & THE RESULT IS
 THAT THIS CITY IS GETTING AN EXTRA \$110-MILLION A YEAR.

NOW WE'RE FIGHTING FOR A SIMILAR FORMULA CHANGE FOR MASS TRANSIT.

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(=OVER=) [BUT URBAN AMERICA...

BUT URBAN AMERICA IS JUST ONE OF THE AREAS
WHERE THE CHOICE IS CRUCIAL.

BASIC
ISSUE

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO PROMISES IDEOLOGICAL LOYALTY TESTS FOR POSSIBLE JUDGES,
INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
PLEGGED TO AN INDEPENDENT, QUALIFIED JUDICIARY.
I HAVE BEEN FAITHFUL TO THAT PLEDGE FOR 4 YEARS --
AND I WILL REMAIN FAITHFUL TO IT IF AND WHEN I AM CALLED UPON
TO APPOINT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT!

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(=NEW CARD=) [ON ONE SIDE...

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO LAUNCHED HIS POLITICAL CAREER

AS A TRAVELING SALESMAN FOR THE ANTI-MEDICARE LOBBY.

NOW HE SAYS, QUOTE, "I AM FIRMLY OPPOSED TO NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE."

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION

THAT IS COMMITTED TO THE ENACTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE.

I WILL WORK FOR SUCH A PLAN WITH TED KENNEDY AND OTHER DEMOCRATS --

JUST AS I WILL WORK WITH SEN. MOYNIHAN AND THE NEW YORK DELEGATION

TO LIFT THE \$200-MILLION BURDEN OF MEDICAID COSTS

FROM THE BACKS OF THE TAXPAYERS OF NEW YORK.

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(=OVER=)

[ON ONE SIDE...

BASIC
ISSUE 7.

*BASIC
ISSUE*

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO HAS TURNUD HIS BACK ON 40 YEARS OF HIS OWN PARTY'S SUPPORT
FOR THE EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT
~~WHO BELIEVES THAT E-R-A IS A MATTER OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS --~~
~~WHO HAS PLEDGED TO FIGHT UNTIL THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN,~~
LIKE THE RIGHTS OF MEN,
ARE INSCRIBED IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES!

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(=NEW CARD=)

[ON ONE SIDE...]

BASIC

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO SAYS, QUOTE,
"WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE
IS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO REPEAL THE ENERGY LEGISLATION
& THEN TURN THE INDUSTRY LOOSE."

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ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
THAT FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY FOR THE WINDFALL PROFITS TAX
& FOR A MASSIVE NEW ENERGY PROGRAM THAT HAS ALREADY REDUCED
OUR OIL IMPORTS BY ONE-THIRD COMPARED TO THIS TIME LAST YEAR.

EVERY DROP OF OIL THAT WE DO NOT HAVE TO BUY FROM OPEC
INCREASES OUR ECONOMIC SECURITY & OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.
WE MUST NOT ALLOW OUR PROGRESS ON ENERGY TO BE REVERSED!

(=OVER=)

[WE DID IT...

BASIC

BASES HIS ENTIRE ECONOMIC PROGRAM ON R-K-R:

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO PROMISES
A MASSIVE TAX CUT FOR THE RICH -- HUGE INCREASES IN DEFENSE SPENDING --
& A BALANCED BUDGET, ALL AT ONCE.

HIS OWN RUNNING MATE SAID THIS WOULD CAUSE A 30 % INFLATION RATE.

HE CALLED IT "VOODOO ECONOMICS."

Bus WK. "COMPLETELY IRRESPONSIBLE"

TOUGH OFF INFLATIONARY EXPLOSION THAT WOULD WRECK THE COUNTRY & IMPOVERISH EVERYONE ON FIXED INCOME

WE DEMOCRATS KNOW THAT UNEMPLOYMENT IS STILL TOO HIGH.
BUT IN AMERICA TODAY, A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF OUR PEOPLE HAVE JOBS
THAN EVER BEFORE IN HISTORY.

WE HAVE CREATED ^{ALMOST 7} MILLION NEW JOBS -- & 200,000 OF THOSE JOBS
ARE RIGHT HERE IN THE NEW YORK METROPOLITAN AREA.

UNEMPLOYMENT HERE IS DOWN 22 % SINCE I TOOK OFFICE.

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(=NEW CARD=) [WE HAVE TAKEN ON...

WE HAVE TAKEN ON THE # 1 CAUSE OF INFLATION -- FOREIGN OIL DEPENDENCE.
OUR ECONOMIC PROGRAM WILL PUT MILLIONS MORE AMERICANS TO WORK --

- ¶ IN NEW INDUSTRIES --
- ¶ IN NEW FACTORIES --
- ¶ WITH NEW TECHNOLOGIES & MODERN TOOLS.

MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL, WE DEMOCRATS DARE TO FIGHT FOR PEACE.

THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT
IS UTTERLY WITHOUT FOREIGN POLICY EXPERIENCE.

HE HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR SENDING AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES
TO TROUBLE SPOTS AROUND THE WORLD.

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(=OVER=)

[¶ IN 1975...

BASIC

¶ IN 1975, IT WAS ECUADOR & ANGOLA.

¶ IN 1976, RHODESIA & CYPRUS.

¶ THIS YEAR -- SO FAR -- IT WAS CUBA, PAKISTAN, & THE MIDEAST.

LET'S MAKE SURE WE DON'T HAVE TO FIND OUT WHAT IT WILL BE NEXT YEAR!

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS AN EXPERIENCED DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
THAT HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN PROMOTING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS
TO DISPUTES AROUND THE WORLD.

THAT IS WHAT WE DID IN THE MIDDLE EAST,
WHERE WE HELPED BRING ABOUT A TREATY OF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & EGYPT --
THE FIRST-EVER PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & ONE OF HER NEIGHBORS!

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(=NEW CARD=) [THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY...

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS COMMITTED -- & I AM COMMITTED --
 TO A STRONG & SECURE ISRAEL --

AN ISRAEL SAFE FROM THE ^{THREATS OF} TERRORISM OF THE "P.L.O." --

AN ISRAEL THAT IS A STRONG STRATEGIC PARTNER OF THE UNITED STATES.

LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT:

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY & THIS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT

HAS STOOD BY ISRAEL'S SIDE FOR 32 YEARS -- & WE ALWAYS WILL!

HERE IS SOMETHING ELSE WE DEMOCRATS STAND FOR -- HUMAN RIGHTS!

AMERICA SHOULD ALWAYS STAND FOR HUMAN LIBERTY & HUMAN DIGNITY.

AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT WE WILL HOLD HIGH THE BANNER OF HUMAN RIGHTS!

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(=OVER=) [LET ME TOUCH...

~~A-BOMB~~
~~NUCLEAR ARMS~~

^{BASIC}
LET ME TOUCH ON JUST ONE MORE ISSUE -- THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL.

THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE

SAYS THAT THE BEST APPROACH TO NUCLEAR ARMS NEGOTIATIONS

WOULD BE TO THREATEN, QUOTE, "THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMS RACE."

WE DEMOCRATS DISAGREE.

WE ARE COMMITTED TO MUTUAL & BALANCED CONTROLS

ON THE TERRIBLE WEAPONS OF NUCLEAR ANNIHILATION.

I CONSIDER THIS TO BE THE OVERRIDING ISSUE OF THIS CAMPAIGN.

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(=NEW CARD=) [OVER THE LAST...

OVER THE LAST 20 YEARS WE HAVE TAKEN THE FIRST LONG STEPS
AWAY FROM THE NUCLEAR PRECIPICE.

WE MUST STAY ON THAT ROAD UNTIL THE SHADOW OF NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST
IS LIFTED FROM THE PEOPLE OF THIS EARTH!

A-BOMB → TERRORISTS

ON ISSUE AFTER ISSUE, THE CHOICE IS CLEAR --
& THE STAKES FOR OUR COUNTRY ARE VERY HIGH.

THIS IS A TOUGH RACE -- IT IS GOING RIGHT DOWN TO THE WIRE.
THE REPUBLICANS ARE OUTSPENDING US BY MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
FRITZ MONDALE & I ARE GOING TO NEED THE HELP OF EVERY ONE OF YOU.
NEW YORK IS ABSOLUTELY VITAL TO THIS EFFORT.

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(=OVER=) [FOR THE SAKE...

FOR THE SAKE OF EVERYTHING WE HAVE DONE TOGETHER IN THE PAST,

FOR THE SAKE OF EVERYTHING WE WILL DO TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE,

LET'S WIN A VICTORY --

FOR JIMMY CARTER & WALTER MONDALE --

FOR THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC TICKET -- & MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL

FOR THE BELIEFS & CONVICTIONS & IDEALS WE ALL SHARE. //

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#

BASIC

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO SAID THIS YEAR
THAT THE MINIMUM WAGE HAS CAUSED MORE UNEMPLOYMENT
THAN ANYTHING SINCE THE GREAT DEPRESSION.

HE IS ON RECORD -- THIS YEAR -- AS FAVORING THE ABOLITION
OF THE MINIMUM WAGE.

IF HE CAN'T ABOLISH IT, HE PLANS TO LOWER IT --
BY THE BACK-DOOR ROUTE OF A SO-CALLED SUB-MINIMUM WAGE
FOR MINORITY & OTHER YOUTH.
THAT IS WHAT HE PROPOSED DURING THE DEBATE NIGHT BEFORE LAST.

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(=OVER=) (ON THE OTHER SIDE...)

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION Electrostatic Copy Made
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THAT SUPPORTS THE MINIMUM WAGE --
JUST AS DEMOCRATS HAVE SUPPORTED IT AGAINST REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION
EVER SINCE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT FIRST GOT IT ENACTED.

WE DEMOCRATS KNOW THAT THE MINIMUM WAGE HAS MADE A DECENT LIFE POSSIBLE
FOR MILLIONS OF AMERICANS.

WE DEMOCRATS KNOW THAT IT IS WRONG TO TELL A 25- OR 30-YEAR-OLD
MOTHER OR FATHER

THAT HE OR SHE CAN'T HAVE A JOB BECAUSE THE JOB HAS BEEN FILLED
BY SOMEONE WHO IS BEING PAID A SPECIAL SUBSTANDARD WAGE.

WE DEMOCRATS HAVE RAISED THE MINIMUM WAGE -- NOT LOWERED IT.

AGRICULTURE

(=NEW CARD=) (WE DEMOCRATS...)

WE DEMOCRATS KNOW THAT THE ANSWER TO INEQUALITY IS NOT
MORE INEQUALITY.

WE DEMOCRATS KNOW THAT THE ANSWER TO YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT
IS NOT YOUTH EXPLOITATION.

THE ANSWER IS THE KIND OF JOB TRAINING THAT IS PROVIDED
BY THE YOUTH ACT OF 1980, WHICH I HAVE PROPOSED,

THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY PASSED,
& THE SENATE WILL PASS THIS WINTER
WITH YOUR SUPPORT & ENCOURAGEMENT.

ONLY THROUGH GOOD TRAINING & AN END TO DISCRIMINATION
CAN MINORITY YOUNG PEOPLE BE BROUGHT INTO THE MAINSTREAM
OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC LIFE.

(=NEW CARD=) (ON ONE SIDE.)

DISHONESTY

GOV. REAGAN IS TRYING TO BLUR OTHER PARTS OF HIS RECORD, TOO.
ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS
~~FOR YEARS~~ HE STRONGLY OPPOSED GRAIN SALES TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THEN -- AT THE MOMENT OF TRUTH --
AS SOVIET TROOPS MARCHED INTO AFGHANISTAN --

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-- HE BUCKLED.
-- HE SHIFTED HIS POSITION.
-- HE OPPOSED THE EMBARGO.

OVERNIGHT, GOV. REAGAN BECAME AN ELECTION-YEAR SUPPORTER
OF GRAIN SALES TO RUSSIA.

THIS WEEK WE HAVE SEEN HIM MAKE SIMILAR SHIFTS.

(=OVER=) (ALL THIS YEAR...

ALL THIS YEAR, HE MADE IT CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT HE OPPOSES
THE MINIMUM WAGE.

HE WANTS IT REPEALED.

THIS WEEK, IN THE DEBATE, HE TRIED TO SHIFT HIS POSITION.
HE STILL WANTS TO UNDERCUT THE PROTECTIONS OF THE MINIMUM WAGE,
BUT HE HAS FOUND A NEW WAY TO GO ABOUT IT --

-- BY EXEMPTING MILLIONS OF YOUNG WORKERS FROM ITS COVERAGE:

-- BY EXPOSING MILLIONS MORE WORKERS
TO A NEW FORM OF COMPETITION
FROM A NEW SUB-CLASS OF WORKERS
WORKING AT SUB-STANDARD WAGES.

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(=NEW CARD=) (LET'S LOOK AT...)

PHILADELPHIA YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION

MAYOR GREEN, MAYOR KOCH, BILL BATOFF [BAY-TOFF].

I WOULD LIKE TO WELCOME THE MAYOR

FROM THE "BIG APPLE" TO WHAT MUST NOW BE CALLED

"THE CITY OF CHAMPIONS."

I HAVE A FEELING ~~MAYOR GREEN IS STILL CAUGHT UP WITH THE~~
~~WORLD SERIES.~~

~~I ASKED HIM IF HE HAD ANY ADVICE ABOUT WHAT PITCH~~

~~I SHOULD MAKE TO PHILADELPHIANS TODAY.~~

~~HE SAID JUST TO GO WITH THE BEST ONE, BUT "KEEP IT LOW & INSIDE."~~

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(=OVER=)

[I WANT TO THANK...

I WANT TO THANK TED MANN FOR HIS WARM INTRODUCTION.

NEXT TUESDAY, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL MAKE A PROFOUND JUDGMENT.

THEY WILL DECIDE WHICH CANDIDATE -- WHICH PARTY --
WHICH PHILOSOPHY IS TO GUIDE THIS ^{GREAT} ~~BELOVED~~ COUNTRY OF OURS.

I CANNOT THINK OF A MORE IMPORTANT CHOICE.

IT IS A CHOICE NOT JUST BETWEEN 2 CANDIDATES OR 2 PARTIES,
BUT BETWEEN 2 FUTURES.

I HAVE COME HERE THIS MORNING TO ASK FOR YOUR HELP BETWEEN NOW
AND TUESDAY.

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(=NEW CARD=)

[YOU HAVE STRONG...

YOU HAVE STRONG VOICES IN YOUR COMMUNITY & IN ^{OUR NATION.} ~~THE CITY AS A WHOLE.~~
I WANT YOUR VOICES SPREADING THE WORD ON WHAT IS AT STAKE.
I WANT YOU SIDE BY SIDE WITH ME & FRITZ MONDALE
AS WE LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO VICTORY.

I WANT YOU ON MY SIDE BECAUSE WE BELIEVE -- TOGETHER --
IN THOSE DEEPEST VALUES WHICH DEFINE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

3 CENTURIES AGO A YOUNG ENGLISH QUAKER BY THE NAME OF WILLIAM PENN
HAD A VERY PROPHETIC NOTION.

HE BELIEVED THAT A PEOPLE OF DIVERSE BACKGROUNDS & BELIEFS
COULD LIVE & WORK TOGETHER.

(=OVER=)

[HE BELIEVED A...

HE BELIEVED A SOCIETY COULD BE FOUNDED
ON THE BASIS OF FULL FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE,
WHERE RELIGIOUS LIBERTY WOULD NOT ONLY BE PROTECTED BUT RESPECTED
AS WELL.

HIS BELIEF IN TOLERANCE WAS NOT SOME ABSTRACT FORMULATION.

HE HAD FELT THE WEIGHT OF RELIGIOUS REPRESSION.

HE HAD SEEN THE PRICE OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE.

HE WAS RESOLVED TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.

(=NEW CARD=)

[WILLIAM PENN SET...

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WILLIAM PENN SET A NEW STANDARD TO GOVERN THE NEW WORLD.
 IT IS A STANDARD & AN IDEAL WE STILL RESPECT.

"NO MEN, NOR NUMBER OF MEN UPON EARTH," HE SAID,
 "HAS POWER OR AUTHORITY TO RULE OVER MEN'S CONSCIENCES IN RELIGIOUS
 MATTERS."

?

IN 1982, THE PEOPLE OF PHILADELPHIA -- CHRISTIANS & JEWS,
 MEN & WOMEN OF EVERY FAITH --
 WILL HONOR WHAT WILLIAM PENN BEGAN.
 WE WILL HONOR A SOCIETY BASED ON THE MOST BASIC FREEDOM THERE IS
 -- FREEDOM OF THE HUMAN SOUL.

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(=OVER=)

[IT IS MY PRIVILEGE...

IT IS MY PRIVILEGE TO LEAD A POLITICAL PARTY
 THAT HAS PERFECTED THIS SPIRIT OF RELIGIOUS & CULTURAL TOLERANCE.
 THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY NOT ONLY ALLOWS DIVERSITY -- IT EMBRACES IT.
 WE ARE NOT THE RICH MAN'S PARTY BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION.
 BUT WE ARE RICH IN OUR DIVERSITY,
RICH IN REPRESENTING THE DIVERSITY WHICH IS AMERICA ITSELF.

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS ALWAYS HAD ROOM FOR EAST EUROPEAN JEWS,
ITALIANS,

IRISH,

BLACKS,

POLISH CATHOLICS --

EVEN BAPTISTS FROM THE RURAL SOUTH.

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(=NEW CARD=)

[IT IS A PARTY...

AND HAS HAD TO FIGHT

IT IS A PARTY THAT HAS FOUGHT FOR CIVIL RIGHTS FOR MINORITIES --
 THAT ^{HAS TO} FIGHT TODAY FOR EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN --

THAT CHAMPIONS HUMAN RIGHTS ABROAD -- FACES OPPOSITION TO THIS
POLICY ON THE DOMESTIC POLITICAL BATTLEFIELD.

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS FOUGHT FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE

BECAUSE SO MANY OF US KNOW TOO WELL THE STING OF SOCIAL INJUSTICE.

WE ARE A COMPASSIONATE PARTY BECAUSE WE CAN IDENTIFY PERSONALLY
 WITH THOSE AMERICANS WHO NEED HELP.

WE ARE A PARTY THAT CHAMPIONS PROGRESSIVE CAUSES BECAUSE

WE OURSELVES HAVE BENEFITED FROM OUR COUNTRY'S SOCIAL PROGRESS.

(=OVER=)

[WE HAVE COME A...

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WE HAVE COME A LONG WAY TOGETHER, AS A PARTY & AS A COUNTRY --
 & WE ARE GOING TO GO FURTHER.

WE ARE GOING TO GO FURTHER BECAUSE WE ARE HONEST WITH OURSELVES
 ABOUT HOW FAR WE HAVE COME, HOW FAR WE HAVE STILL TO TRAVEL.

RECENTLY A 12-YEAR OLD BOY STOOD UP AT A TOWN MEETING
IN PITTSBURGH --
 I WAS HOLDING, HERE IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

WHAT HE ASKED CUTS TO THE VERY HEART OF THE INTOLERANCE
HAS -- WHICH ~~STILL~~ REARED ITS HEAD IN OUR COUNTRY *IN RECENT WEEKS.*
~~FROM TIME TO TIME.~~

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(=NEW CARD=)

[HIS NAME WAS...

HIS NAME WAS AVI LEITER, & HERE IS WHAT HE SAID,

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, ARE BAPTIST,
DO YOU AGREE WITH THE HEAD OF THE CHURCHES
WHO SAID THAT GOD SHOULD NOT LISTEN TO JEWISH PRAYERS?

I AM A RELIGIOUS BOY

& I PRAY THREE TIMES A DAY FOR THE WELFARE OF THE AMERICANS
& THE JEWISH PEOPLE.

"DO YOU THINK THAT GOD DOES NOT LISTEN TO MY PRAYERS?"

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(=OVER=)

[I TOLD AVI...

I TOLD AVI THAT I BELIEVE GOD LISTENS TO HIS PRAYERS JUST AS I BELIEVE HE LISTENS TO MINE.

I TOLD HIM ABOUT BEING AT CAMP DAVID WITH PRIME MINISTER BEGIN & PRESIDENT SADAT.

I TOLD HIM THAT THE WORLD HELD LITTLE HOPE FOR PEACE BETWEEN THOSE 2 NATIONS THAT HAD BEEN TORN BY WAR FOR SO MANY YEARS

I TOLD HIM THAT ON THE FIRST DAY OF OUR MEETINGS, WE PRAYED TOGETHER --

A JEW, A MUSLIM & A CHRISTIAN --

& WE ASKED THE WORLD TO PRAY WITH US.

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(=NEW CARD=)

[I TOLD HIM THAT...

I TOLD HIM THAT AFTER 13 DAYS
WE CAME OUT OF CAMP DAVID WITH A PEACE AGREEMENT.
I TOLD HIM I THOUGHT THAT WAS PROOF ENOUGH -- AT LEAST FOR ME --
THAT GOD HEARD ALL OUR PRAYERS. //

I BRING THIS STORY UP THIS MORNING
BECAUSE IT ILLUSTRATES HOW FAR WE HAVE TO GO
IN RIDDING OUR NATION OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE.

IT ALSO ILLUSTRATES HOW IMPORTANT IT IS FOR ALL OF US
TO STAND UP FOR WHAT WE BELIEVE --
& TO LET PEOPLE KNOW WHAT WE BELIEVE, LOUD & CLEAR.

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(=OVER=)

[TODAY I WANT TO...

TODAY I WANT TO OUTLINE FOR YOU
MY POSITION ON A NUMBER OF CRITICAL ISSUES.
I WILL BE BLUNT & TO THE POINT.

IT IS A TIME TO LOOK AT FACTS, TO TALK ABOUT THE "BOTTOM LINE."
FIRST, THE ENERGY CHALLENGE.

FACT: BEFORE I TOOK OFFICE, OUR COUNTRY DID NOT EVEN HAVE
AN ENERGY PROGRAM.

3 YEARS AFTER THE ARAB OIL EMBARGO
WE WERE STILL TRYING TO IGNORE THE CHALLENGE.

MOST AMERICANS DOUBTED THAT THERE EVEN WAS AN ENERGY CRISIS.

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2 REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS DID LITTLE
TO CORRECT THIS DANGEROUS DELUSION.

~~MOST AMERICANS DOUBTED THAT THERE EVEN WAS AN ENERGY CRISIS~~

FACT: THIS YEAR -- FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY --

WE HAVE ACTUALLY REDUCED OUR DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN OIL, BY 25 % --
2 MILLION BARRELS A DAY.

CONGRESS HAS PASSED AN HISTORIC SYNTHETIC FUELS PROGRAM,
& A WINDFALL PROFITS TAX TO PAY FOR IT.

WE ARE DRILLING MORE OIL & GAS WELLS THAN ANY TIME IN OUR HISTORY.

THE BOTTOM LINE: THE UNITED STATES IS TODAY FAR LESS VULNERABLE
TO OIL BLACKMAIL.

*DO YOU REMEMBER THE ARAB BOYCOTT AGAINST AMERICANS WHO
(=OVER=) [WE ARE MUCH BETTER . . .
TRADED WITH ISRAEL - WHICH WE ELIMINATED BY LAW WHEN I
BECAME PRESIDENT?*

WE ARE MUCH BETTER ABLE TO SUPPORT OUR FRIENDS, - LIKE ISRAEL
 TO STAND UP FOR WHAT WE BELIEVE.

OIL GUARANTEE

LOOK AT WHAT THE REPUBLICANS ARE OFFERING:

¶ NO CONSERVATION PROGRAM WHATEVER.

THEY EVEN WANT TO ELIMINATE THE 55 MILE AN HOUR SPEED LIMIT.

¶ THEY WANT TO THROW OUT ALL OR MOST OF THE WINDFALL PROFITS TA

¶ THEY WANT US TO RELY SOLELY ON THE OIL COMPANIES

TO MEET OUR ENERGY CHALLENGE.

(=NEW CARD=)

WHO MIGHT BE SEC EN
 SEC STATE
 [THE REPUBLICAN BOTTOM LINE . . .

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THE REPUBLICAN BOTTOM LINE: VULNERABILITY TO OUR ENEMIES;
IMPOTENCE IN DEFENDING OUR FRIENDS & OUR PRINCIPLES.

SPECIFICALLY
LET'S TALK ABOUT ISRAEL & THE JEWISH PEOPLE.

FACT: THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN MORE AID TO ISRAEL SINCE 1977
THAN IN ALL PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATIONS COMBINED.

FACT: THE YEAR BEFORE I BECAME PRESIDENT,
JEWISH IMMIGRATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS ABOUT 14,000.

LAST YEAR IT WAS UP TO 50,000 -- THE HIGHEST LEVEL IN A DECADE.
DESPITE THE SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN,
IT IS STILL HIGHER THAN WHEN I TOOK OFFICE --

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(=OVER=) [BUT WE WILL NOT REST . . .

BUT WE WILL NOT REST

UNTIL EVERY SOVIET JEW WHO WANTS TO CAN LEAVE RUSSIA. //

FACT: ISRAEL HAS BEEN AT WAR WITH EGYPT FOUR TIMES SINCE 1948.

FACT: UNDER MY ADMINISTRATION ISRAEL IS AT PEACE WITH

ITS MOST POWERFUL ARAB NEIGHBOR.

TODAY THERE ARE COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THEY ARE COOPERATING ON JOINT REGIONAL CONCERNS.

THERE IS TOURISM -- & TODAY

DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS - AMBASSADORS

AN ISRAELI TOURIST CAN BUY THE JERUSALEM POST IN CAIRO NEWSSTANDS.

(=NEW CARD=) [JUST THIS WEEK . . .

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JUST THIS WEEK THE PRESIDENT OF ISRAEL PAID A STATE VISIT TO EGYPT.
IT WAS FIRST SUCH VISIT BY AN ISRAELI HEAD OF STATE
TO ANY ARAB COUNTRY IN HISTORY.

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LET'S TALK ABOUT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD ISRAEL.

FACT: THE UNITED STATES STANDS SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH ISRAEL
AGAINST ALL HER ENEMIES,
WHETHER THEY BE A P-L-O TERRORIST CARRYING A BOMB
OR A SMOOTH-VOICED DIPLOMAT AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

FACT: LET ME BE VERY CLEAR ON THIS ONE POINT --
IF THERE IS ANY MOVE TO EXPEL ISRAEL FROM THE U-N,
THE UNITED STATES WILL VETO THAT ACTION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

(=OVER=) [SHOULD ISRAEL BE . . .

SHOULD ISRAEL BE DEPRIVED OF ITS CREDENTIALS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
 THROUGH WHATEVER MEANS OR PROCEDURE

I SEE NO WAY WHATEVER

THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD CONTINUE ITS OWN PARTICIPATION. *IN THAT BODY*

THE P-L-O --

FACT: THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE NOR NEGOTIATE

WITH THE P-L-O

AS LONG AS IT REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE ISRAEL'S

RIGHT TO EXIST

& REFUSES TO ACCEPT U-N RESOLUTION 242 *AS A BASIS FOR MIDEAST PEACE*

(=NEW CARD=) [JERUSALEM -- . . .

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YHWA

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT DEAL WITH ORGANIZATIONS WHICH TRY
TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR OBJECTIVES BY MEANS OF TERRORISM.

THAT IS EXACTLY WHY WE WORKED HARD AND SUCCESSFULLY TO PREVENT
THE INCLUSION OF THE P-L-O IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

TERRORISM IS A CRIME AGAINST DECENCY & HUMANITY.

WE CONDEMN IT WHETHER IT OCCURS ON THE STREETS OF PARIS
OR THE STREETS OF JERUSALEM --

WHETHER THOSE RESPONSIBLE ARE NEO-NAZIS OR MEMBERS OF THE P-L-O.

THE UNITED STATES HAS A MORAL COMMITMENT TO ISRAEL.

IT ALSO HAS A STRATEGIC COMMITMENT.

← A-BOMB

(=OVER=)

(A STRONG ISRAEL...

YHWA

A STRONG ISRAEL IS NOT JUST IN ISRAEL'S INTEREST.

IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD.

UNDER MY ADMINISTRATION THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER USED
ECONOMIC & MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL AS A LEVER AGAINST ISRAEL.

WE HAVE NOT DONE IT IN THE LAST 4 YEARS, AND

WE WILL ^{NEVER} ~~NOT~~ DO IT ~~IN THE NEXT 4 YEARS,~~ AS LONG AS THERE IS A
DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT
IN THE OVAL OFFICE.

UNLIKE PREVIOUS REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS,

WE WILL NOT "REASSESS" AMERICA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH ISRAEL.

THERE WILL BE NO ARMS CUT-OFFS OR "FREEZES" --

NO "REASSESSMENTS" OF ANY KIND.

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(=NEW CARD=) (JERUSALEM...)

WE ARE COMMITTED TO THE DEFENSE OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY.
WE ARE ALSO COMMITTED TO DEFENDING ITS PLACE IN THE WORLD COMMUNITY.

THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT PERMIT ISRAEL TO BE ISOLATED.

WE ARE COMMITTED TO THE CAMP DAVID ACCORDS.

WE WILL VETO ANY CHANGE IN U-N RESOLUTION 2-4-2.

WE OPPOSE THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT PALESTINIAN STATE.

WE WILL GO EVEN FURTHER --

WHENEVER THE UNITED NATIONS IS MISUSED WITH MALICIOUS, UNFAIR &
ONE-SIDED ANTI-ISRAELI RESOLUTIONS,

WE WILL OPPOSE THEM.

WE WILL VETO THEM IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

(=OVER=) (LET ME GIVE..)

13 - D

LET ME GIVE YOU THE FACTS ON ANOTHER POINT --

IN 1973, SECRETARY HAROLD BROWN ASSURED THE CONGRESS
THAT OUR COUNTRY WOULD NOT PROVIDE SAUDI ARABIA F-15 OFFENSIVE EQUIPMENT,
EQUIPMENT THAT WOULD GIVE THEM AN OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY AGAINST ISRAEL.

THAT ASSURANCE STANDS TODAY.

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(=NEW CARD=) (JERUSALEM...)

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JERUSALEM --

FACT: AMERICA BELIEVES IN AN UNDIVIDED JERUSALEM.

WE BELIEVE THAT THE FUTURE OF JERUSALEM

CAN ONLY BE DECIDED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS --

NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CONCURRENCE & THE CO-AGREEMENT OF ISRAEL.

I BEGAN THIS MORNING BY TALKING ABOUT TOLERANCE.

THERE IS IN THIS CITY,

NOT TOO FAR FROM THIS SPOT,

A MONUMENT TO THE MOST COLLOSAL CRIME OF INTOLERANCE

IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND -- THE HOLOCAUST.

(=OVER=) [YOU IN THIS GREAT CITY . . .

YOU IN THIS GREAT CITY,
A CITY DEDICATED TO TOLERANCE, *HAVE REMEMBERED THE*
HAVE ERECTED A MONUMENT TO THE SIX MILLION MARTYRS. *HOLOCAUST*

I AM PROUD TO SAY THAT UNDER MY ADMINISTRATION
THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS SET INTO MOTION
THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SIMILAR ^{NATIONAL} MEMORIAL.

THAT IS WHAT THE HOLOCAUST COMMISSION WILL DO:
IT WILL DESIGN A SUITABLE MEMORIAL TO THIS HISTORIC CRIME, AND
~~IT~~ WILL STUDY THE CONSTANT MEMORY OF ITS VICTIMS.
BUT THE GREATEST MEMORIAL ^{I AM COMMITTED TO} WE CAN OFFER IS AN ACTIVE ONE --
IT IS OUR UNFLAGGING, CONSTANT, UNTIRING, SUPPORT
FOR THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

(=NEW CARD=) [IT IS A PERMANENT . . .

IT IS A PERMANENT COMMITMENT TO HUMAN RIGHTS --
A SACRED CONVICTION
THAT AN AFFRONT TO JUST ONE PERSON'S BELIEF
IS AN AFFRONT TO HUMANITY.

PROGRESSIVE
TOLERANT
COMMITMENTS
DEMO PARTY

AND I PLEDGE TO YOU THAT AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES
THAT COMMITMENT WILL BE KEPT.

THANK YOU.

#

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THROUGHOUT THIS CAMPAIGN,
THROUGHOUT THE LAST FOUR YEARS,
I HAVE SAID -- OVER AND OVER AGAIN -- HOW IMPORTANT IT IS
FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE A STRONG, VIBRANT, DYNAMIC AUTOMOBILE
INDUSTRY.

WE HAVE FACED SOME TOUGH, HISTORIC OBSTACLES --
BUT I PROMISE YOU THIS:
AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT,
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL PLAY ITS RIGHTFUL PART --
IN MAKING AMERICAN CARS THE CARS OF THE FUTURE.

I BELIEVE IN THAT GOAL -- AND I HAVE BACKED UP MY BELIEF WITH ACTION.

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WE HAVE BACKED UP CHRYSLER -- WHEN IT NEEDED HELP MOST,
WE HAVE BACKED THEM UP WITH ONE AND A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN LOAN
GUARANTEES,
WE HAVE BACKED UP 100,000 CHRSLER WORKERS,
WE HAVE BACKED UP A TOTAL OF 250,000 WORKERS WHO DEPEND ON CHRYSLER.
AND BECAUSE WE DID,
THERE IS A K-CAR TODAY. CHRYSLER IS BUILDING FUEL-EFFICIENT CARS.
CHRYSLER IS BUILDING FOR THE FUTURE.

WE HAVE BACKED UP THE AUTO INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE,
WITH THE FIRST AUTO POLICY IN HISTORY,
WITH NEW TAX PROPOSALS THAT HELP AUTO COMPANIES WHO SUFFER LOSSES
TO INVEST [IN] NEW CAPITAL _ IN NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT, IN NEW JOBS.

The last time I met with the Japanese at the Venice Summit, I expressed grave concern about alleged plans to expand their auto capacity. They have now assured me they would not, and have in their manufacturing to exercise prudence, and predicted a decline in their exports to the U.S. in the final quarter of the year.

~~TODAY I WOULD LIKE TO ANNOUNCE A NEW STEP TO HELP THE AMERICAN~~

~~AUTO INDUSTRY.~~

Clear

~~THE LAST TIME I WAS IN MICHIGAN,~~

~~I SAID WE WERE GOING TO TALK WITH THE JAPANESE ABOUT THEIR AUTO EXPORTS TO OUR COUNTRY.~~

~~I AM HAPPY TO ANNOUNCE TODAY THAT I WILL BE MEETING WITH --~~

~~THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SOON AFTER THE ELECTION TO DISCUSS~~

~~THIS VERY ISSUE. The auto issue and other issues between us.~~

~~I CAN ANNOUNCE TO YOU TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS~~

~~URGED ITS AUTO INDUSTRY TO EXERCISE RESTRAINT IN ITS SALES~~

for Preservation Purposes

~~TO THIS COUNTRY.~~

CR

RONALD REAGAN OFFERS A TOTALLY DIFFERENT APPROACH TO OUR CHALLENGES.

HIS ENTIRE PHILOSOPHY TOWARD GOVERNMENT
CAN BE EXPRESSED IN A SINGLE WORD -- "NO."

IT IS FOUNDED ON THE SINGLE, SIMPLISTIC, ^{NOTION} ~~SIMPLE-MINDED NOTION~~ --
THAT GOVERNMENT CANNOT HELP THE AMERICAN PEOPLE,
~~THAT GOVERNMENT CANNOT SOLVE PROBLEMS --~~
~~SO WHY SHOULD IT TRY TO SOLVE THEM.~~

I REJECT THAT KIND OF NEGATIVE THINKING.

~~I REJECT THAT KIND OF NEGATIVISM ABOUT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.~~

~~STILL AND I KNOW THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE GOING TO REJECT IT TOO ON NOV. 4.~~

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TOP

7.

~~I REJECT THE IDEA THAT GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACT AS A PARTNER
IN HELPING THE AMERICAN AUTO INDUSTRY.~~

~~I REJECT THE SAME KIND OF THINKING THAT CHARACTERIZES
MEDICARE AND NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE AS "SOCIALISM".~~

~~I COME TO YOU TODAY, TO OFFER YOU A CHOICE.~~

~~IT IS THE CLEAREST POSSIBLE CHOICE ABOUT OUR COUNTRY'S FUTURE.~~

~~RONALD REAGAN HAS SPENT MUCH OF HIS CAREER~~

~~IN A CRUSADE AGAINST GOVERNMENT~~

~~HE BELIEVES GOVERNMENT HAS NO ROLE TO PLAY IN HELPING
PEOPLE WHO ARE IN TROUBLE.~~

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WHERE WAS RONALD REAGAN WHEN CHRYSLER WAS IN TROUBLE?

LET ME TELL YOU WHERE HE WAS.

LET ME TELL YOU WHAT HE SAID.

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HE SAID, "WHAT'S SO WRONG WITH BANKRUPTCY ANYWAY?"

~~I SAY THAT RONALD REAGAN'S IDEAS ARE BANKRUPT.~~

HE BELIEVES THAT THE FUTURE OF OUR COUNTRY LIES IN STRUGGLE AND CONFRONTATION

~~BETWEEN MANAGEMENT AND LABOR~~

~~BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND MANAGEMENT~~

~~GOVERNMENT AND LABOR~~

~~BETWEEN ^{the} PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.~~

~~HIS IDEAS ARE BANKRUPT ON CARS.~~

~~HIS IDEAS ARE BANKRUPT ON HELATH INSURANCE~~

FOR ^{CA} ~~DECADES~~ WALTER ~~B~~ REUTHER AND THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS
STOOD WITH HARRY TURMAN AND JOHN F. ~~KE~~ KENNEDY AND LYNDON JOHNSON.
THEY FOUGHT FOR MEDICARE.

THEY FOUGHT FOR NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE.

RONALD REAGAN CALLED THAT "SOCIALISM"

HE RIDICULED WALTER REUTHER FOR PROPOSING "SOCIALIZED MEDICINE."

and Ted Kennedy + Don Rostenkowski + Paul Simon created
~~TODAY DOUG FRASER WORKS WITH ME TO MAKE NATIONAL HEALTH~~ *Insurance*
~~THEIR DREAM A R THIS THE DERAM DREAM OF NATIONAL HELATH INSURANCE~~
A REALITY. *And I don't care what Ron Reagan calls it.*

~~HIS IDEAS ARE BANKRUPT ON CARS.~~

~~HIS IDEAS ARE BANKRUPT ON HEALTH INSURANCE~~

FOR ~~DECADES~~^{CA} WALTER REUTHER AND THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS
STOOD WITH HARRY TURMAN AND JOHN F. ~~KE~~^{KENNEDY} AND LYNDON JOHNSON.
THEY FOUGHT FOR MEDICARE.

THEY FOUGHT FOR NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE.

RONALD REAGAN CALLED THAT "SOCIALISM".

HE RIDICULED WALTER REUTHER FOR PROPOSING "SOCIALIZED MEDICINE."

and Ted Kennedy & Don Rostenkowski created Great Laws
~~TODAY DOUG FRASER WORKS WITH ME TO MAKE NATIONAL HEALTH~~
~~THEIR DREAM A REALITY THIS THE DREAM DREAM OF NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE~~
A REALITY.

*And I don't care
what Ron Reagan calls it.*

POLISH/LABOR BREAKFAST

Pres
SOBOCINSKI

THANK YOU, REPRESENTATIVE BILL BORSKI, FOR YOUR WARM INTRODUCTION.

I WANT TO THANK MAYOR BILL GREEN FOR JOINING ME TODAY.

AS PRESIDENT, I WANT TO CONGRATULATE PHILADELPHIA

THIS YEAR, YOU WON IT ALL. #

THE PHILLIES WON THE WORLD SERIES. THE EAGLES ARE DOING GREAT.

YOU WON THE SARATOGA, AND THE FORESTAL IS NEXT.

THAT IS A PRETTY GOOD YEAR -- BY ANY STANDARD.

(=OVER=) [I WANT TO THANK . . .

ONE MORE VICTORY -

Nov 4 - FOR ALL AMERICANS

Electrostatic Copy Made
for Preservation Purposes

I WANT TO THANK ANOTHER GUEST -- STANLEY WALESIA [VA-LENZ-A].
HE TOO IS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH A RECENT VICTORY --
A HUMAN VICTORY, FOR ALL MANKIND.

I KNOW YOU ARE ALL VERY PROUD OF WHAT HIS SON HAS ACCOMPLISHED.
HIS COMMITMENT TO THE RIGHTS OF WORKING PEOPLE
IS AN INSPIRATION TO ALL THE WORLD. #

THE REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVE CRITICIZED MY COMMITMENT TO
HUMAN RIGHTS.

THEY SEEM TO THINK IT NAIVE FOR AMERICA TO STAND UP
FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY.

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for Preservation Purposes**

I DISAGREE.

(=NEW CARD=) [IF WE DO NOT . . .

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HE SAYS HE WANTS TO ABOLISH THE MINIMUM WAGE.

2 IF HE CAN'T DO THAT, THEN -- AS HE SAID IN OUR DEBATE --
HE WANTS TO EXEMPT YOUNG WORKERS FROM THE MINIMUM WAGE.

THAT WOULD THREATEN THE JOBS OF ADULTS WHO NOW RELY

ON THE MINIMUM WAGE

FOR A BASIC STANDARD OF DECENCY

WITH DISPLACEMENT BY A NEW SUB-CLASS OF ~~EMPLOYED WORKERS~~ WORKERS
~~WORKING~~ WITHOUT MINIMUM WAGE PROTECTION.

WE DEMOCRATS OPPOSE THAT.

WE HAVE NOT LOWERED THE MINIMUM WAGE -- WE HAVE RAISED IT.

SUPPORT THEN IS THE MEANING
 IF WE DO NOT ~~STAND UP FOR HUMAN RIGHTS,~~ WHAT SHOULD WE STAND UP FOR?
OF AMERICA?

PROGRESS.
 ASK THE POLISH WORKERS STRUGGLING FOR ~~THEIR RIGHTS.~~

ASK THEM IF WE SHOULD STAND UP FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

I COME TO YOU TODAY -- TO PHILALDEPHIA --

THE CITY WHERE OUR AMERICAN RIGHTS WERE FIRST RATIFIED.

I COME TO YOU AS THE LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY,

A PARTY THAT HAS EMBRACED HUMAN RIGHTS SINCE THE TIME OF
THOMAS JEFFERSON.

I COME TO ASK FOR YOUR SUPPORT ON NOVEMBER 4.

-- BECAUSE WE SHARE THE SAME VALUES, THE SAME COMMITMENT.

Electrostatic Copy Made (=OVER=) [FOR ALMOST TWO CENTURIES . . .
 for Preservation Purposes

FOR ALMOST TWO CENTURIES THE DEMOCRATIC
 PARTY HAS OPENED ITS ARMS TO EVERY AMERICAN,
 OF EVERY CULTURE AND BACKGROUND,
 AND EVERY RELIGION.

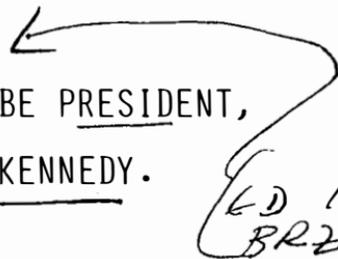
WHEN PEOPLE SAID NO ROMAN CATHOLIC COULD BE PRESIDENT,
 OURS IS THE PARTY THAT NOMINATED JOHN F. KENNEDY.

WE HAVE COME A LONG WAY SINCE 1960.

TWENTY YEARS AGO THE ENEMIES OF THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE
 SAID THAT IF JOHN KENNEDY WERE ELECTED PRESIDENT
 THE POPE WOULD SOMEDAY BE ON THE STEPS OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

(=NEW CARD=) [THEY WERE RIGHT, . . .

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 for Preservation Purposes



LD Muskie
 BRZEZINSKI

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for Preservation Purposes

THEY WERE RIGHT, OF COURSE --
BUT A LITTLE OFF ON THEIR TIMING.

POPE JOHN PAUL II ARRIVED AT THE WHITE HOUSE IN 1979.

AND I AM PROUD TO SAY --

THAT I, A SOUTHERN BAPTIST, WAS THERE TO MEET HIM. //

WE HAVE COME A LONG WAY --

AMERICA HAS A SOUTHERN PROTESTANT AS ITS PRESIDENT,

ELECTED WITH THE SUPPORT OF NORTHERN CATHOLICS

AND THE WORLD -- AT LAST -- HAS A POLISH POPE.

WHO WOULD HAVE PREDICTED EITHER OF THESE TWENTY YEARS AGO?

[PICK UP REPS & DEMS; LABOR FROM STUMP]. Z

(=OVER=) [RECENTLY I ORDERED . . .

RECENTLY I ORDERED QUICK APPROVAL OF POLAND'S REQUEST
FOR NEW CREDIT GUARANTEES TO BUY AMERICAN GRAIN.
IT WAS THE LARGEST SUCH GUARANTEE EVER MADE BY OUR COUNTRY.
I WANTED TO DEMONSTRATE OUR ADMIRATION
FOR THE WAY THE POLISH NATION IS CONDUCTING ITSELF
IN THIS TIME OF CHANGE.

I WANTED TO SHOW OUR DESIRE FOR BETTER RELATIONS,
TO STRENGTHEN EVEN FURTHER THE HUMAN TIES BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES.
THE SHIPYARD WORKERS IN GDANSK -- THE COAL MINERS IN SILESIA --
THE STORE CLERKS IN WARSAW HAVE SENT A POWERFUL MESSAGE AROUND
THE WORLD.

(=NEW CARD=) [POLAND HAS REMINDED US . . .

POLAND HAS REMINDED US THAT THE DESIRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS
AND HUMAN DIGNITY IS UNIVERSAL.

I WANT THE PEOPLE OF POLAND TO KNOW THAT WE HEARD THEIR MESSAGE.

I WANT THEM TO KNOW THAT HUMAN RIGHTS ARE WHAT AMERICA IS ALL ABOUT.

THIS MORNING I PLEDGE TO YOU:

AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT, THIS NATION WILL STAND UP FOR ITS BELIEFS.

WE WILL STAND UP FOR OUR IDEALS.

WE WILL STAND UP FOR OUR VALUES.

WE WILL HOLD HIGH THE BANNER OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

**Electrostatic Copy Made
for Preservation Purposes**

#

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

11/1/80

pat -

these cc's were returned
by susan 10/31. letter
dated 10/30. thought
you might need these
cc's fyi and files.

- suzanne

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

11/01/80

FRANK MOORE
STU EIZENSTAT

The attached was returned in
the President's outbox today
and is forwarded to you for
your information.

Rick Hutcheson

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 30, 1980

Dear Peter:

In response to your concerns about poor commuter rail service in the Metropolitan New York area, I have directed Secretary of Transportation Goldschmidt to give this problem his immediate attention, and to meet with you and other interested parties to determine how the Federal government can best help the affected states develop short-term responses and long-term solutions to this problem.

I appreciate your strong efforts over the past years on behalf of commuters traveling to and from New York City. Many rail commuters continue to experience delays, scheduling problems, and other difficulties as earlier efforts to improve the situation met with only limited success. Therefore, Secretary Goldschmidt will work with you to explore various alternatives to present rail operations, including possible changes in institutional responsibility for commuter rail service.

As you know, there are a variety of issues affecting the complex commuter rail operations in the entire Northeast Rail Corridor to which Secretary Goldschmidt has already devoted some attention. Efforts to accelerate improvements in the New York Metropolitan area should work to the benefit of this larger region as well.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Jimmy", written in dark ink.

The Honorable Peter A. Peyser
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

11/1/80

jan --

the attached cc was
returned from susan
10/31. letter dated
10/30. thought you
might need these cc's
fyi and files.

suzanne

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

11/01/80

GENE EIDENBERG
STU EIZENSTAT

The attached was returned in
the President's outbox today
and is forwarded to you for
your information.

Rick Hutcheson

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 30, 1980

To Governor Hugh Carey

In response to your concerns about poor commuter rail service in the Metropolitan New York area, I have directed Secretary of Transportation Goldschmidt to give this problem his immediate attention, and to meet with you and other interested parties to determine how the Federal government can best help the affected states develop short-term responses and long-term solutions to this problem.

I appreciate your strong efforts over the past years on behalf of commuters traveling to and from New York City. Many rail commuters continue to experience delays, scheduling problems, and other difficulties as earlier efforts to improve the situation met with only limited success. Therefore, Secretary Goldschmidt will work with you to explore various alternatives to present rail operations, including possible changes in institutional responsibility for commuter rail service.

As you know, there are a variety of issues affecting the complex commuter rail operations in the entire Northeast Rail Corridor to which Secretary Goldschmidt has already devoted some attention. Efforts to accelerate improvements in the New York Metropolitan area should work to the benefit of this larger region as well.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Jimmy", with a long horizontal flourish above the first few letters and a long vertical stroke extending downwards from the end.

The Honorable Hugh L. Carey
Governor of New York
Albany, New York 12224

BOB RACKLEFF
DRAFT A-1; 10/28/80
SCHEDULED DELIVERY:
THURS, OCT 30

BAY CITY, MICH., RALLY

CONGRESSMAN BOB TRAXLER, STATE SENATOR JERRY HART:

WHAT A GREAT DEMOCRATIC DAY THIS HAS BEEN!

I'VE BEEN TO NEW YORK & PHILADELPHIA ALREADY.

I'LL BE IN ST. LOUIS LATER TODAY.

& I CAN TELL YOU THAT THE PEOPLE ARE ON OUR SIDE.

(=OVER=) [DEMOCRATS ARE BUILDERS...

2.

DEMOCRATS ARE BUILDERS -- JUST AS THE PEOPLE OF MICHIGAN &
THE WORKERS OF OUR AUTO INDUSTRY ARE BUILDERS.

WE'RE BUILDING A NEW FUTURE FOR THIS COUNTRY --
FACTORY BY FACTORY, COMMUNITY BY COMMUNITY.

I'VE SEEN THE BEST CARS IN THE WORLD COMING OFF THE LINE
IN MICHIGAN PLANTS -- BUILT BY THE BEST AUTO WORKERS
IN THE WORLD.

WE'RE BUILDING A NEW ECONOMIC BASE FROM THE GROUND UP --
& WE WON'T QUIT UNTIL WE'RE AT FULL EMPLOYMENT & FULL CAPACITY.

THAT'S WHAT THIS ELECTION IS ABOUT -- AND WE'RE GOING TO WIN!

~~[PICK UP STUMP SPEECH]~~

#

IN THIS CAMPAIGN

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO HAS TURNED HIS BACK ON 40 YEARS OF HIS OWN PARTY'S SUPPORT FOR THE EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT WHO BELIEVES THAT E-R-A IS A MATTER OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS & WHO HAS PLEDGED TO FIGHT UNTIL THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN, LIKE THE RIGHTS OF MEN, ARE INSCRIBED IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES!

(OVER)

[ON ONE SIDE...

6.

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO SAYS, QUOTE, "WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE IS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO REPEAL THE ENERGY LEGISLATION & THEN TURN THE INDUSTRY LOOSE."

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION THAT FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY FOR THE WINDFALL PROFITS TAX & FOR A MASSIVE NEW ENERGY PROGRAM THAT HAS ALREADY REDUCED OUR OIL IMPORTS BY ONE-THIRD COMPARED TO THIS TIME LAST YEAR. EVERY DROP OF OIL THAT WE DO NOT HAVE TO BUY FROM OPEC INCREASES OUR ECONOMIC SECURITY & OUR NATIONAL SECURITY. WE MUST NOT ALLOW OUR PROGRESS ON ENERGY TO BE REVERSED!

(NEW CARD)

[ON ONE SIDE...

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE

WHO IS ~~UTTERLY WITHOUT FOREIGN POLICY EXPERIENCE~~

& WHO HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR SENDING AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES TO TROUBLE SPOTS AROUND THE WORLD.

¶ IN 1975, IT WAS ECUADOR & ANGOLA; IN 1976, RHODESIA & CYPRUS..

¶ THIS YEAR -- SO FAR -- IT WAS CUBA, PAKISTAN, & THE MIDEAST.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS AN EXPERIENCED DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION THAT HAS STRENGTHENED OUR ALLIANCES -- THAT HAS BUILT A NEW & FRUITFUL RELATIONSHIP WITH CHINA -- THAT HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN PROMOTING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS TO DISPUTES AROUND THE WORLD.

(OVER)

[WE DID IT...

10.

THAT

WE DID IT IN AFRICA, IN ZIMBABWE-RHODESIA.

WE DID IT IN CENTRAL AMERICA,

THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL TREATIES,

WHICH OPENED A NEW ERA IN INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

ABOVE ALL, WE DID IT IN THE MIDDLE EAST,

WHERE WE HELPED BRING ABOUT A TREATY OF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & EGYPT --

THE FIRST-EVER PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & ONE OF HER NEIGHBORS!

~~A BITTER WAR IS NOW GOING ON IN THE PERSIAN GULF,~~

~~FURTHER COMPLICATING OUR EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF OUR HOSTAGES.~~

~~BUT THINK HOW MUCH MORE DANGEROUS THAT WAR WOULD BE~~

~~IF WE DID NOT HAVE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL & EGYPT.~~

(NEW CARD)

[ON ONE SIDE...

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
WHO HAS CRITICIZED OUR HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY
AS BEING AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
THAT BELIEVES THE AMERICA SHOULD STAND FOR AMERICAN VALUES.
AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT
WE WILL HOLD HIGH THE BANNER OF HUMAN RIGHTS!

(OVER)

[ON ONE SIDE...

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WHO SAYS IN THE YEAR 1980 --
AT A TIME OF GROWING CONCERN THAT NATIONS LIKE IRAQ & LIBYA
MIGHT BE DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS --
THAT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IS, QUOTE, "NONE OF OUR BUSINESS."

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
PLEGGED TO HALTING THE DANGEROUS SPREAD
OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO NATIONS THAT DO NOT NOW HAVE THEM --
NATIONS THAT MAY BE HIGHLY UNSTABLE & IRRESPONSIBLE.
THAT IS THE BUSINESS NOT ONLY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
BUT OF EVERY GOVERNMENT
& EVERY HUMAN BEING
ON EARTH!

(NEW CARD)

[ON ONE SIDE...

ON ONE SIDE IS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE

WHO SAYS THAT THE BEST APPROACH TO NUCLEAR ARMS NEGOTIATIONS
WOULD BE TO THREATEN, QUOTE, "THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMS RACE."

ON THE OTHER SIDE IS A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION
THAT IS COMMITTED TO MUTUAL & BALANCED CONTROLS
ON THE TERRIBLE WEAPONS OF NUCLEAR ANNIHILATION.

I CONSIDER THIS TO BE AN OVERRIDING ISSUE OF THIS CAMPAIGN.

OVER THE LAST 20 YEARS WE HAVE TAKEN THE FIRST LONG STEPS
AWAY FROM THE NUCLEAR PRECIPICE.

WE MUST STAY ON THAT ROAD UNTIL THE SHADOW OF NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST
IS LIFTED FROM THE PEOPLE OF THIS EARTH!

(OVER)

[ON ISSUE AFTER ISSUE...

14.

ON ISSUE AFTER ISSUE, THE CHOICE IS CLEAR --
& THE STAKES FOR OUR COUNTRY ARE VERY HIGH.

THIS IS A TOUGH RACE. ~~THE POLLS SAY WE ARE BEHIND.~~

THE REPUBLICANS ARE OUTSPENDING US BY MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

FRITZ MONDALE & I ARE GOING TO NEED THE HELP OF EVERY ONE OF YOU.

^{MICHIGAN}
THIS STATE IS VERY IMPORTANT IN THIS EFFORT.

FOR THE SAKE OF EVERYTHING WE HAVE DONE TOGETHER IN THE PAST,
FOR THE SAKE OF EVERYTHING WE WILL DO TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE,
LET'S WIN A VICTORY --

FOR JIMMY CARTER & WALTER MONDALE --

FOR THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC TICKET -- & MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL

FOR THE BELIEFS & CONVICTIONS & IDEALS WE ALL SHARE.

END



October 21, 1980

Susan:

The original of the attached copy of a letter to the President is probably in the mail room. I hope the article might

With the Compliments

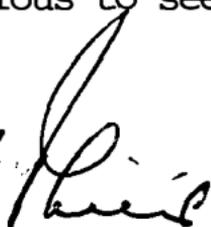
of

*The Ambassador of
The United States of America*

be brought to his attention.

You and Phil have a request from me for some time with the President during the week of November 16. I hope you will not forget me. I am very anxious to see him.

L & K,



PHILIP H. ALSTON, JR.

APO San Francisco 96404

October 22, 1980

Mr. President:

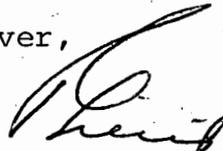
The Reagan crowd moves rapidly, n'est-ce pas?

Under your criteria, it seems to me, had I owned Australian real estate in quantity I would have been foreclosed from the nomination to this post, n'est-ce pas?

Trust you are taking note of my French.

I have a friend here (you would carry 95% of the Australian vote) who said to say to President Carter that he would not bother "to change the sheets".

As ever,



Philip H. Alston, Jr.

The President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

with the value or changes in work, as brought criticism of the guidelines and members of the State and federal tribunals.

CALL FOR FLEXIBILITY

This is understood to have been one of the major complaints raised at the meeting. The tribunal chiefs argued that the rigidity was being questioned because of the guidelines.

The structure of this clause in the guidelines was criticised that tribunals are granting wage rises on value grounds, a claim made in the Budget.

Pressure for a change has been a recent South Australian decision under which the tribunal made wage changes in circumstances which allow for a variation in work value.

The consensus view of the tribunal chiefs at the meeting called by Sir John was that the guidelines should be more flexible.

This is likely to have a significant influence on the inquiry into the future of indexation which Sir John will probably convene after the next national wage case.

This case, which is scheduled to start in the middle of next month, will deal with a six-monthly Consumer Price Index increase of around 4.8 per cent.

The views of the State tribunal chiefs inject a realistic element into the wage indexation discussion and are likely to be taken up by wage fixation pragmatists who believe the scheme outlived its usefulness some time ago.

There will be a strengthening of the view that there should be a return to the traditional form of national wage adjustment based largely on productivity claims, with collective bargaining playing the other major role.

Lighthouse up for grabs

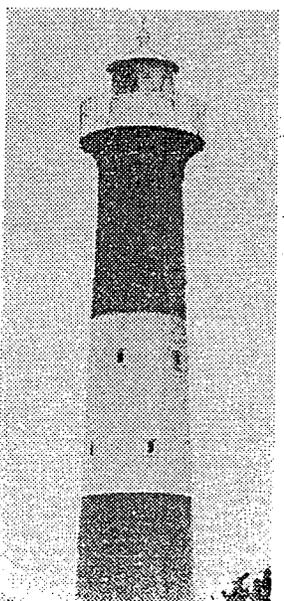
SOMEBODY'S dream of abandoning the city to retire on a lighthouse could be fulfilled in South Australia where the Troubridge Beacon is up for grabs.

Two lighthouse keepers' cottages will become vacant in January when the lighthouse, on a shoal at the south-eastern tip of Yorke Peninsula, is changed to an automatic system.

The lighthouse, operating since 1855, is being converted from diesel to an automatic wind-power system.

The federal Department of Transport has announced that lease applications for the lighthouse and cottages are now being accepted.

Suitable applications will be passed on to the Department of Administration.



announced it would debate the issue today.

The announcement led to speculation that the hostage debate would define the conditions the US must fulfil for their release.

"These should be set forth within two or three days," said a parliamentary deputy, Mr Hashemi Rafsanjani.

The deputies, who alone are able to decide the fate of the hostages, will discuss a report by a seven-member parliament.

publican presidential candidate. Mr Ronald Reagan fueled the hostage debate by accusing President Carter of conducting negotiations with Iran through the media (PAGE 11).

Asked whether he had a plan to free the hostages, Mr Reagan replied, "I've had some ideas but you don't talk about them."

"And maybe that's been one of his (President Carter's) problems. He's done all his negotiating in the press. That's not quiet diplomacy."

Reagan's buddy set for Canberra

From JOHN RENTSCH: LOS ANGELES, WEDNESDAY

A TEXAS millionaire turned Hollywood mogul is understood to be presidential candidate Mr Ronald Reagan's favored choice for ambassador to Australia.

The cigar-chewing Texan, Mr Jack Wrather, has previously refused this post but is reported to be reconsidering because of his extremely close friendship with Mr Reagan.

The post was first offered to him by Mr Richard Nixon when he was President.

Mr Nixon and Mr Reagan believe Mr Wrather's extensive land holdings in Western Australia and his established friendship with the Premier, Sir Charles Court, make him a perfect choice.

Mr Wrather has long been a major financial supporter of the conservative Republican Party, and particularly its nominee Mr Reagan. The support for Mr Reagan goes well beyond politics.

The men are very good personal friends and Nancy Reagan and Mrs Bonita Granville Wrather, both former film actresses, are particularly close.

When Mrs Reagan celebrated her birthday recently at the exclusive Chasen's restaurant in Beverly Hills, the Wrathers were prominent among the dozen guests.

Detroit, it was Mrs Wrather and two or three of the other female members of the inner circle who went with her — and paid some of her personal expenses.

In particular they brought Mrs Reagan's favorite hair dresser from Los Angeles to Detroit to keep her looking her best during the conference.

Mr Wrather was a delegate to the convention, but his most important role is as a member of the all-powerful finance committee.

Apart from politics, Mr Wrather is an extremely successful businessman. Although a proud Texan, he now spends most of his time concentrating on his show business and tourist projects in southern California.

It is understood that Mr Wrather previously declined the post for family reasons.

Muldoon showdown

NEW Zealand's beleaguered Prime Minister, Mr Muldoon, enters the most crucial caucus meeting of his political life this morning, knowing that his popular deputy, Mr Brian Talboys, is prepared to take over from him.

Mr Talboys, who cut short a European tour and returned to Wellington early yesterday, told newsmen he would "be prepared to serve" if a caucus vote ousted Mr Muldoon, who has often been criticised for his allegedly abrasive and autocratic leadership.

But though this statement is thought to have triggered a further round of lobbying aimed at overturning Mr Muldoon, most MPs felt last night he was safe.

the hostages is too important to be made a political football."

He said Mr Reagan had broken a pledge made on September 13 not to make the hostages an election issue.

In the Iran-Iraq war, ROLAND TYRRELL, United Press reporter there appeared to be movement on the front than

Iran had to accept or six non-ministers.

He was promoted by Chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organisation, Mr Yasser Arafat, who has good relations with both countries.

Another peace envoy, the Cuban Foreign Minister, Mr Isidoro Malmierca, left Tehran after meeting the President, Mr Bani-Sadr.

Mr Malmierca has shuttled between Baghdad and Tehran on a peace mission set up by the Cuban President, Dr Castro.

Both sides continued to broadcast conflicting battle claims that could not be easily checked because of news restrictions.

Iraqi soldiers said yesterday they had overcome the last Iranian defenders in Khorramshahr. But Iran claimed the battle was still raging.

Iraq said troops were crossing the Karun river at Khorramshahr to join an advance on the refinery town of Abadan to the south.

Iraqi forces were also reported to be besieging the city of Ahvaz, capital of Khuzestan, 96km north of Khorramshahr.

utter luxury at Brig beach.

The city got a real taste of summer as the temperature soared to nearly 30 degrees and many bank, too, the beach

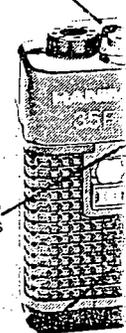
tion and be can go away The Melbourne bureau is forecasting cooler conditions, with possibility of showers.

Nor will beach-lovers much joy in other parts of Perth will probably be closed today, while Brisbane gusty winds.

35mm start auto exposure built

..THE NE

Thumb-lever film advance



Zone focus

Auto EE exposure system

fe 35F he better f

Automation at a up to quality 35 what the Hanin Hanimex 35F automatic EE excellent photo Simple to set through the view leaves the active signals when y electronic flash It handles well love the result

**International
Communication
Agency
Reception Center**

50 United Nations Plaza, Suite 112
San Francisco, California 94102

Telephone: (415) 556-3990



C

October 23, 1980

Dear Mr. President:

Ambassador Abelardo Valdez's recent visit to the Bay Area was an outstanding success. He was only here for twenty-four hours, but in that time he met with over 1,000 leaders from the business, cultural, and ethnic communities. His striking demeanor caught the imagination of the press and gained wide favorable attention for this fine representative of your administration (see enclosures). We are still receiving telephone calls and letters commending us on the success of his visit.

We are most grateful for his endorsement of our efforts to strengthen the coalition of groups working through our International Hospitality Center to receive important visitors to the Bay Area. He was tremendously helpful in drawing the public's attention to the productiveness of people-to-people diplomacy, and in emphasizing to all audiences the importance of taking full advantage of the language, customs, and cultural affinity the people in our ethnic minority groups share with international visitors. We are very glad he came.

Respectfully,

Nancy Honig
Director

cc: Mrs. Rosalynn Carter

The Honorable
Jimmy Carter
The President
The White House

U.S. Chief of Protocol Is Selling Americans on America

By KIM FAVORS
Times Staff Writer

SAN FRANCISCO — About once every six weeks Abelardo Valdez flies from his Washington, D.C. home down to Floresville, Texas.

Ambassador Valdez, the United States Chief of Protocol, has two reasons for returning to his home town of 3,000, about 30 miles southeast of San Antonio.

One is to visit his mother. The other, equally important, is to maintain contacts with the families and friends he grew up with — the migrant Mexican-American farmworkers.

All manner of minorities have become chiefs of protocol — film stars, yachtmen, horsemen, and more than a few Texans — but as the first Mexican-American in the post, Abelardo Lopez Valdez sees his role as much more than that of liaison between the White House and Department of State to Washington's foreign embassies, and diplomatic facilitator for visiting dignitaries.

The 37-year-old ambassador wants to sell Americans on America, to kindle appreciation for the diverse ethnic heritage that years ago built this country into a strong economic power.

And, in doing so, to use the nation's ethnic diversity to beef up her declining image and trading power worldwide.

"We're in a growing interdepen-

dent world. What happens in Iran, Iraq, China and Mexico affects here," he believes.

The nation's various ethnic groups can provide the understanding and communication with foreign cultures, to help the U.S. "seek to overcome our trade imbalance and strengthen our economy."

The Texan's concern with the advancement of minorities and how they can boost America's trading power reflects directly upon his background.

As the son of Mexican-American migrant laborers, he picked cotton in Texas, harvested sugar beets in Montana, and dug potatoes in the Dakotas, until he was 14.

After struggling to learn English in the elementary grades, he graduated with honors from high school and in 1965 earned a bachelors degree in civil engineering at Texas A&M.

While serving as an Army lieutenant assigned to the Pentagon, his polished low-key manner and quiet good looks earned him an assignment as military social aide for then President Lyndon Johnson.

Valdez became so interested in the international scene during his two years as an aide that he gave up engineering and switched to law, taking a law degree at Harvard and a doctorate at Baylor.

After studying abroad at the Hague Academy of International Law in The Netherlands, he returned

to Washington and co-founded the legal firm of Purcell, Hansen and Valdez, and specialized in international trade law.

Until his appointment last fall as Chief of Protocol, Abelardo also was assistant administrator for Latin America in the Agency for International Development and supervised the United States' economic development assistance to South America.

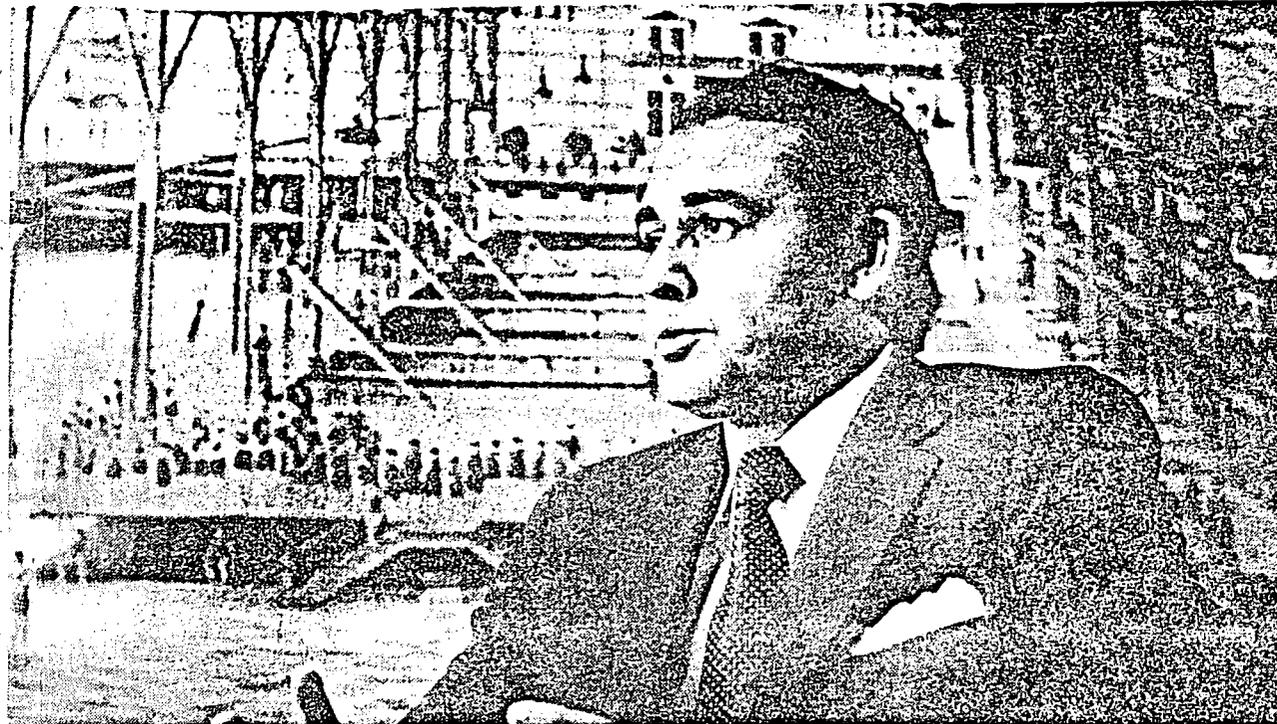
Through his economic and social dealings with Latin America, Abelardo has come to believe the United States' and particularly California's economic future is perhaps more closely tied to South American nations than Asia and Africa.

"While we strengthen our economic relations with nations around the globe, we must of necessity look to the nations of this hemisphere for our own security, economic prosperity and our future destiny," he told the World Affairs Council Sunday evening.

"We have the greatest resource — the people of the Americas.

"Developing the potentials of natural and human resources of North and South America into a model of self-sufficiency to meet not only our needs and wants but also the needs of other continents, must have top priority on our agenda for the balance of this century."

And Abelardo believes America's ethnic groups can strengthen the business and cultural links.



Ambassador Abelardo Lopez Valdez wants to sell Americans on America; to kindle appreciation for the diverse ethnic heritage that years ago built this county into a strong economic power. And as the U.S. Chief of Protocol, he's in the right position to carry out his goals.

By Eric Rahkonen

At a time when Latin America, Asia and Africa are "experiencing a process of economic development," the nation's ethnic communities "can play a vital role in the effort to expand international trade and investment opportunities," he believes.

"The members of the Mexican-American, Asian-American and black communities have a special sensitivity to the cultures of Latin America, Asia and Africa and they know what is required to bridge cul-

tural differences, for they also have had to do so in order to succeed in the United States."

Ambassador Abelardo, who lives quietly in Northwestern D.C. with his Colombian-born wife, concedes his pitch for collaboration between ethnic communities and business to improve America's image and trading power may not fit the job description for a Chief of Protocol.

"But nobody's told me not to," he said smiling, at a reception for civic leaders Sunday afternoon.

"I believe the biggest responsibility of a public official is to inform his constituency...people so far have been listening."

And that's why Abelardo believes it's just as important to meet directly with the nation's ethnic organizations, as he did in San Jose Friday and will today.

His constituency appears to be listening. Even back Floresville, Texas, where last December more than 1,000 people turned out for a testimonial banquet.

Migrant Workers' Son Is Now An Ambassador

By Joan Chatfield-Taylor

If there is a Cinderella story in the Carter administration, Abelardo Lopez Valdez is it. Ambassador Valdez, the United States' chief of protocol, was born in the middle of a thunderstorm that threatened to shake down his parents' flimsy little house in Floresville, Texas.

He was the oldest son of migrant laborers. His mother's family had come to Texas from the Canary Islands, and his father's father had brought his family to Texas after fighting with Pancho Villa during the Mexican Revolution. The family followed the harvest, picking cotton and beets and digging potatoes.

When he first started school, he was considered, in his words, "a dummy" because he didn't speak English fluently. A Mexican teacher helped him along, and Valdez eventually got a civil engineering degree from Texas A&M. While he was in the Army, he served as a social aide in the White House during Lyndon Johnson's administration. He went on to get law degrees from Baylor and Harvard, founded a law firm in Washington and then became an administrator for the Latin American division of the Agency for International Development.

A year ago, President Carter appointed him chief of protocol,

Although the job has acquired an image of pinstriped diplomats dancing at the White House and fretting about seating plans, Valdez clearly finds it a fine place to express his particular sensitivity to people and countries that are poor and have been discriminated against.

He was in San Francisco last weekend, where his schedule included a speech to the World Affairs Council, breakfast with Oakland civic and business leaders, a reception at the home of Nancy Honig (the director of the International Communication Agency Reception Center here) and dinner at the Gordon Gettys'. At each event, he returned to his favorite topic, the relationship between America and less prosperous nations.

"The way I overcame poverty was to do things better, to aspire to excellence. I think that I am more sensitive to the process of economic development and to people going through this process. Because of my own ethnic-cultural background, I had to bridge the gap in this society, and I appreciate other people who are doing the same thing," Valdez said here Monday.

Valdez, 38, believes that the presence of more blacks, Asians and Hispanics in American business and government would bring a similar sensitivity to America's rela-



Ambassador Valdez: Neither business nor government has taken proper advantage of our cultural minorities

Those relationships are more important than ever today. In the past, he says, we could survive in splendid isolation, consuming much of what we produced and putting little emphasis on exports. Now, thanks mainly to our imports of oil and automobiles, we're buying more from abroad than we're selling. To reverse our trade deficit, we need to develop new markets for our goods. According to Valdez, the developing nations of Latin Ameri-

we need to learn how to understand and communicate with them.

"Knowing how to deal with foreign countries is as important as the products we have to sell.

"It is a truism that a businessman will do business with those with whom he feels most comfortable and with whom confidence is established fastest."

'You can't learn manners — what's more important is a sensitivity toward people'

ties to Latin America have helped develop Miami as a major international trade and banking center. He praised then-Ambassador Andrew Young's 1979 trade mission to eight African countries, a trip he said resulted in more than \$1 billion in trade agreements.

Valdez had some specific suggestions as to how the United States can improve its relationships with the Third World.

"We need more linguistic ability; the presidential report said that we are woefully inadequate in this respect. Spanish was a handicap to me when I was growing up in Texas, but now it's a great advantage.

"We need more understanding of foreign cultures, and I don't think that either business or government has taken proper advantage of our own cultural minorities. They should be hiring minorities, using minority law firms.

"Cities sending trade missions abroad must include minorities (in the delegations)."

Involving minority groups would also counteract other nations' impression of the United States as a great white monolith and increase awareness of the diversity of our society.

Valdez himself is devoting more time and interest to the Third World embassies in Washington than was done in the past, organizing meetings between the ambassa-

"People don't want us to be simply benevolent. They want us to help them develop."

Valdez' interest in economics has added substance to the protocol job. He emphasized that he only spends "about 15 per cent" of his time on purely ceremonial duties such as meeting heads of state at the airport, doing seating charts for state dinners and introducing foreign visitors to the president. Much of his time is spent acting as liaison between our government and the 142 foreign embassies in Washington.

"I'm like the mayor of the diplomats, with everyone of them a VIP."

Although he prides himself on the substantive aspects of his job, he's obviously at ease with the ceremonial side.

"Someone asked me when I took this job if I had had to study to learn manners, to learn protocol. But you can't learn manners. What's most important is a sensitivity towards people and their reactions.

"It's wonderful to see the human side of these world leaders. The Pope was the most impressive person I've met — that sweet and peaceful face in that powerful body.

"The day after I took this job, the president of Mexico arrived. Four days later, the Pope came. As a Mexican-American Catholic, I

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Envoy urges hiring of Hispanics

By Bernard Bauer
Staff Writer

SAN FRANCISCO — Bringing more Hispanics into California's major businesses will increase its share of U.S. trade with Mexico, according to Ambassador Abelardo Valdez, chief of protocol for the United States.

"The people who know the culture and the language of Mexico should help increase trade as joint investors, promoters, lawyers, businessmen and corporate executives," Valdez said in an interview Monday at the Federal Office Building. "It's in the self-interest of businesses to hire more people from the Mexican-American community."

Ten percent of the trade between the United States and Mexico, which totaled \$18.6 billion last year, passes across the California border, he said, but

the figure "could be a lot higher."

"Mexico is decentralizing its industry, away from Mexico City," he said. "New plants and population centers are planned for the Pacific Coast area of the country. The trade opportunities with California will be greatly increased."

The move of people and industry away from Mexico City has been prompted by a projected doubling by the end of the century of the city's current population of 14 million, said Valdez, 37, former assistant administrator for Latin America at the Agency for International Development. As chief of protocol, he plans and oversees visits to this country by foreign chiefs of state.

The 20 million Hispanic citizens of the United States constitute the fourth largest group of Spanish-speaking people in

the Western Hemisphere, after Mexico, Argentina and Colombia, the ambassador said.

They will play an increasingly important role in domestic politics, he predicted, because the eight states they are concentrated in — Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, New Mexico, New York and Texas — control 172 electoral votes. Two hundred and seventy electoral votes are required for the election of the president.

"Hispanics are expected to become the largest ethnic community in the United States," he said. "I hope it will strengthen the country rather than divide it more. The more people that participate in democracy, the better it works."

"For too long, Hispanics either weren't allowed or haven't been apprised of their ability to participate."



Pat Montandon



The chief of protocol

The day after he was appointed as the State Department's new chief of protocol in September, 1979, Ambassador Abelardo Valdez escorted Mexican President Jose Lopez Portillo to the White House. As the son of Mexican-American migrant laborers, Valdez grew up in intense poverty so the steps he has made from the small town of Floresville, Texas to Washington, D.C. are indeed giant ones.

We were having lunch together and talking about his life, one with which I could strongly identify as the daughter of a poverty-stricken Texas preacher.

"Who were the role models in your life?" I asked. He was intent, his black eyes smiling as he considered my question. He looked handsome and urbane, sophisticated and he exuded a certain warmth and kindness.

"First, my parents encouraged and supported me and yet never tried to direct me in any particular direction; but just to learn and make an effort in whatever I did." He paused. "But too, I had a role model whom I never met. His name was Gen. Phillipe Angeles who was chief of artillery Division of the North during the 1910 Mexican Revolution, the division that was commanded by Pancho Villa. My grandfather had fought in that division and he often talked about Angeles and what a well educated and brilliant man he was. He became my role model."

Valdez holds a master's degree in law from Harvard and also a B.S. degree in civil engineering from Texas A. & M. University.

In the past the job of chief of protocol has been more social than substantive. Valdez intends to make more of the position and his brief visit to San Francisco proved it. He was here at the invitation of the World Affairs Council, the International Hospitality Center and the International Communications Agency. "It is imperative that these agencies exist," he said, "and I applaud all who are supporting them. Their efforts to unify protocol and goodwill throughout the Bay Area are extremely effective and important."

Only 37, Valdez has the manners, polish and demeanor of someone much older and if one didn't know, one would assume he was born to riches and comfort, he is so at ease in high-powered social situations.

"I realize people look up to me as a Mexican-American and I'm a role model. It is very important to me that I be a good one," Valdez said.

I asked, "Do you ever have moments of saying: Wow, I've come a long way. Look where I am in view of where I started?"

"Every day. I pinch myself and wonder if it isn't just a dream, having lived in a corral in West Texas and some of the other places I've lived were also unbelievable, they were so bad." He put down his fork and clasped his hands together. "This contrast really hit me when we were going from the center of Rome by helicopter to call on the Pope at the Vatican. The President, the Ambassador to Italy and I were the only ones aboard. As we slowly descended into Vatican Square, I thought: I wish there were people from Floresville, Texas, here to see this."

"But you have been honored in your home town, haven't you?" I asked.

"Yes, I went home to Floresville for Christmas last year and they gave a dinner for me at the Wilson County Show Barn, to which a thousand people came. It was a very special time and I was touched by what they did."

"What does your job mean to you?" I asked. Knowing Wiley Buchanan and Shirley Temple Black and the way they handled their jobs, I was curious as to Valdez' interpretation of his duties.



Ambassador
Abelardo
Valdez, from
extreme
poverty to
chief of
protocol of
the U.S.

"My job means to me that I have a platform to do many things, to educate many people and to inspire and motivate people; to build bridges in our society among the various ethnic communities in different parts of the country to work for a common good. And I use a very practical objective of improving economic relationships as that's something we need very badly in this country."

Valdez finds that people do want to work together but they need information, leadership and inspiration to do things. He says it's been rewarding to see the black community, the Mexican community and the Anglo community come together. Recently he was honored by the chamber of commerce in a city in Texas where all the ethnic elements were present for the first time in that chamber's history.

Ambassador Valdez with the assistance of Nancy Honig of the State Department Reception Center, Virginia Farr of the International Hospitality Center and Ann Getty who graciously loaned her home, brought our city together in a large group, mixed inspiringly as to background and ethnic coloration. It was stimulating to be part of it.



Sra. Nancy Honig Directora de la Agencia Federal.
FOTO TIEMPO LATINO

DE UN NIÑO POBRE, A HONORABLE EMBAJADOR DE EMBAJADORES

PAG. 3

Suplemento especial
Día de la Raza.....

Pág. 15

Reducción de Impuestos
para 1981.....

Pág. 11

En Afganistán, Rusia
ha perdido doce mil
hombres.....

Pág. 4

EN NICARAGUA

No hay libertad de Prensa
Ni es legal la organización
de partidos políticos.
Los Sindicatos no tienen
derecho de huelga;
Tomas de Fábrica, Tierras
o Casas.....

Pág. 2



Embajador Abelardo Valdez

HISPANO
No. 1

INMIGRANTES ILEGALES ENCANCERLADOS

Abelardo Valdez de Floresville: El retrato del sueño americano.

El Señor Valdez, recogió algodón en Texas, se forjó su propio camino a través de la Universidad de Texas. Logró asistir a la Escuela de Leyes de Harvard, ganó un Doctorado en la Escuela de Leyes Baylor, y trabajó como Asistente Militar en la Casa Blanca, durante la Presidencia de Lyndon B. Johnson.



FOTO TIEMPO LATINO

WORLD AFFAIRS C

Honorable Embajador Abelardo Valdez (izquierda), Director del Protocolo de la Casa Blanca, y señor Peter J. Jones, Vice-Presidente y Consejero General de Levi Strauss & Co., en importante reunión efectuada en el Salón de Conferencias del World Affairs Council. La comunidad hispana como la anglo-sajona, le hicieron muy grata la estada al Doctor Abelardo Valdez.

De un niño pobre a: EMBAJADOR DE EMBAJADORES

Este es el vertiginoso ascenso en la vida de un pobre niño de escuela en FLORESVILLE, Texas, a la Casa Blanca, acreditado como Embajador de los Estados Unidos ante el cuerpo diplomático. Este

hecho habla por sí solo de la política del Presidente Carter con los hispanos; el nombramiento de Valdez ha levantado las acciones políticas del Presidente Carter hacia los hispanos.

Abelardo Valdez, es el prototipo del joven hispano que logra realizar sus sueños dorados debido a la constancia y seguridad en sí mismo, hasta convertirse en un político influyente en la capital más

poderosa del mundo, saliendo en esa forma de la pobreza a la opulencia. El señor Valdez, es México-Americano de 37 años, hijo de un granjero emigrante, ya fallecido y de una buena y orgullosa mujer que laboraba como una guardiana de escuela.

El señor Valdez ha sido nombrado por el Presidente Carter como nuevo Director del Protocolo de la Nación.

El cargo de Director del Protocolo, lo han desempeñado distinguidos norteamericanos, entre ellos el propio Henry Catto Jr., de San Antonio, un conocido republicano quien ha servido en dos embajadas en latinoamérica, además Shirley Temple, la famosa estrella infantil. Las circunstancias y condiciones no han sido las mismas para el caso de Valdez. Con su nombramiento, el Presidente Carter está produciendo un mejor acercamiento entre la Casa Blanca y el hispano.

El Sr. Valdez ha sido instrumento para la creación de una nueva legislación, ésta ex-

presa el sentir del congreso en poner una mayor énfasis en los recursos públicos y privados para programas de desarrollo en latinoamérica y en el Caribe, tratará problemas comunes en el hemisferio del Occidente. Aunque la posición de Director del Protocolo no es necesariamente un puesto político, Valdez puede hacer contactos directos con embajadores y líderes políticos en los Estados Unidos, como medio para promover dicha causa.

El Sr. Valdez quien recogió algodón en Texas, se forjó su propio camino a través de la Universidad A & M de Texas, además recibió una beca para la Escuela de Leyes de Harvard, ganó un Doctorado en la Escuela de Leyes de Baylor, estudió en la Academia de Hage, y sirvió como asistente militar en la Casa Blanca durante la presidencia de Johnson. El se expresa de América como tierra de oportunidades, "no creo que la riqueza debería de ser un requisito para cualquier trabajo en esta país. Esto va en contra de la fibra americana", dijo Valdez. El nombramiento de Lalo Valdez como Director de Protocolo ciertamente no va en contra de la fibra de América, ¡Esto es América!



FOTO TIEMPO LATINO

La señora Nancy Honig, Directora de la Agencia Federal y su esposo Louis Honig, posan para Tiempo Latino, durante la elegante recepción ofrecida por ellos en honor al Honorable Embajador Doctor Abelardo Valdez.

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

10/30/80

ANNE WEXLER

The attached was returned in
the President's outbox today
and is forwarded to you for
appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson



ABOARD AIR FORCE ONE

Rick Hutcheson --

10/29/80

from town meeting in
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania...

President apparently
told Questioner #]]
Franklin Mae Getu that
he would be invited to
any future "housing"
issues meetings at the
White House.

May want to have
transcript checked...
and sent also to
which senior staffer
has area of responsibility.

Thank s-- Susan Clough

List of Questioners, Town Meeting, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
10/29/80

1. LOLENE WOODSON
6639 ROWAN ST.
PGH. PA.
661-7250
2. JIM DISANTIS
231 S. MILLVALE AVE.
PGH 15224
441-7374 (WORK 261-3623)
3. JANE KUCZYNSKI
5822 HOWE ST.
PGH 15232
361-6821
4. CATHY FALON
329 38TH ST.
PGH 15201
683-3913
5. TONY CALURA
CHATHAM TOWERS APT.
PGH
261-3746
6. RACHEL HOBSON
1325 UNION AVE.
MC KEESPORT, PA.
678-0258
7. CHARLES DATZ
R.D. 5, BOX 124
GREENSBURG, PA 15601
565-5527
8. GENE SALVADORE
217 PARLIAMENT DR.
CORAOPOLIS, PA. 15108
264-7173
9. GUY BUBB
2709 PRIMROSE LANE
NATRONA HEIGHTS, PA. 15065
224-0125
10. BETTY DECEDER
912 8TH ST.
AMBRIDGE, PA.
266-6404
11. FRANKLIN MAE GETU
910 FISHER ST.
PGH 15210
481-0356
12. ROBERT H. REDMAN
1095 KELTON AVE.
PGH 15216
343-8937
13. MIKE TELL
1100 PENN CENTER BLVD.
APT. 816
PITTSBURGH, PA 15235
824-5996
14. MARY CAROL KENNEDY
533 HOWARD STREET
EAST PGH PA 15112
823-6277
15. NADINE CERCEO
222 CORAOPOLIS RD
CARAOPOLIS, PA 15108
771-4026
16. RUTH DAVIES
156 MCINTYRE ROAD
PGH, PA 15237
364-4585
17. MIKE BONN
BOX 23
DUNLEVY, PA 15432
489-9451
18. MARLENE BURDA
107 IDA DRIVE
GLENSHAW, PA 15116
486-5608
19. BONNY HARDY
BOX 273
CARMICHAELS, PA 15320
966-2895
20. HELEN EVANS
835 BELL AVENUE
NORTH BRADDOCK PA
271-7203
21. GILBERT WHISNANT
250 CEDAR RIDGE DRIVE
APT 308
MONROEVILLE, PA
856--7243
22. RUTH JACKSON
820 CARRIAGE CIRCLE
PGH PA 15205
276-8860
23. BETSY KAIN
5435 ALBEMARLE AVENUE
PGH PA 15217
687-9066
24. CLARENCE THOMAS
2539 FIFTH AVENUE
PGH PA 15213
681-8627

President
invited to any future
"Housing" issues meetings

END
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