7/15/77 [4]

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THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON  

July 15, 1977  

Midge Costanza  
Stu Eizenstat  
Jody Powell  
Barry Jagoda  
Tim Kraft  
Greg Schneiders  

The attached was returned in the President’s outbox today. It is forwarded to you for information and appropriate action.

Rick Hutcheson  

RE: YOUTH PARTICIPATION DAY AND A "YOUNG AMERICANS MEET PRESIDENT CARTER" TELEVISION SPECIAL  

cc: Frank Ragosta  
cc: Jim Mayer
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

ACTION
FYI

MONDALE
COSTANZA
EIZENSTAT
JORDAN
LIPSHUTZ
MOORE
POWELL
WATSON

ENROLLED BILL
AGENCY REPORT
CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER
Comments due to Carp/Huron within 48 hours; due to Staff Secretary next day

FOR STAFFING
FOR INFORMATION
FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ARAGON
BOURNE
BRZEZINSKI
BUTLER
Carp
H. CARTER
CLOUGH
FALLOWS
FIRST LADY
GAMMILL
HARDEN
HOYT
HUTCHESON
JAGODA
KING

KRAFT
LANCE
LINDER
MITCHELL
POSTON
PRESS
E. RAINWATER
SCHLESINGER
SCHNEIDERS
SCHULTZE
SIEGEL
SMITH
STRAUSS
WELLS
VOORDE
Mr. President:

Costanza, Kraft, Jagoda, Powell and Eizenstat concur with Greg, generally.

Eizenstat, Kraft and Jagoda all like the televised Q&A with young people. Kraft suggest ½ hour rather than an hour. Jagoda observes that he has been discussing this idea with ABC and TV Guide for some months. All like the timing, in relation to other presidential activities planned for the August-October period, and the "back to school" theme.

Kraft likes the idea of dropping in on a youth conference. Eizenstat, however, thinks that we should have a firm idea of what kinds of recommendations would come out of such a conference, and who would participate, before any decisions are made.

Rick
MEMORANDUM FOR: The President
FROM: Greg Schneiders
SUBJECT: Youth Participation Day and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special

SUMMARY

In order to begin the process of the political re-entry of American youth and to demonstrate the President's personal sensitivity and responsiveness to this constituency it is proposed that:

a) Saturday, September 10 be designated Youth Participation Day and

b) on the evening of that day a one hour television special of discussions between the President and a group of young people be aired.

To date, we have not made any significant public attempt to arouse the interest or capture the spirits of the young people of this country.

I. YOUTH PARTICIPATION DAY

There would be two key elements to Youth Participation Day:

a) A full-day "mini-conference" at the White House or Camp David on the need for and the means of youth participation in government. Cabinet Members, Agency Heads, Congressional Leaders and White House Staff would lead and participate in the discussions. President Carter would participate in the final hour of the program which would be televised. Entertainment and social sessions would be included in the program.
b) The television special described below.

II. YOUNG AMERICANS MEET PRESIDENT CARTER

The Teachers Guide to Television magazine and ABC television are interested in producing an hour long special or "news event" involving a discussion of issues between President Carter and a representative sampling of 15 or 20 young Americans.

The participants could be selected from among the attendees at the mini-conference who, in turn, could be selected by the educational associations from each of the fifty states.

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Youth Participation Day

Young Americans Meet President Carter
Date: July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION:
Midge Costanza
Stu Eizenstat
Ham Jordan
Jody Powell
Jack Watson
Barry Jagoda

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Schneiders' memo dated 7/8/77 re Youth Participation and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 12:00 NOON
DAY: Tuesday
DATE: July 12, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
X Your comments
Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:
I concur.
No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

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MEMORANDUM FOR: The President
FROM: Greg Schneiders
SUBJECT: Youth Participation Day and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special

SUMMARY

In order to begin the process of the political re-entry of American youth and to demonstrate the President's personal sensitivity and responsiveness to this constituency it is proposed that:

a) Saturday, September 10 be designated Youth Participation Day and

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Memorandum

FOR ACTION:  
Midge Costanza  
Stu Eizenstat  
Ham Jordan  
Jody Powell  
Jack Watson  
Barry Jagoda  
Tim Kraft  

FOR INFORMATION:  
The Vice President  
Bob Lipshutz  
Frank Moore  

FROM:  Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary  

SUBJECT:  Schneiders' memo dated 7/8/77 re Youth Participation and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special  

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:  
TIME: 12:00 NOON  
DAY:  Tuesday  
DATE:  July 12, 1977  

ACTION REQUESTED:  
X Your comments  
Other:  

STAFF RESPONSE:  
X I concur.  
___ No comment.  

Please note other comments below:  

The youth television broadcast, which for many months I have been discussing with ABC and the indicated magazine, would stand on its own but could also be incorporated into Greg's overall youth effort. Advance preparation by the President would be minimal and the idea could be seen as a "back-to-school" event.

Please attach this copy to material submitted.  
If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON  
July 13, 1977  

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT  
FROM: STU EISENSTAT  
SUBJECT: Schneiders' Memo re Youth Participation  

I strongly agree with Greg that a major youth initiative this fall would be useful.  

However, I have some questions about designating a "Youth Participation Day." It may sound like we are trying too hard at public relations.  

Instead, I would suggest that early this fall you engage in the kind of television discussion with young people that Greg recommends or an alternative such as a youth call-in.  

I have no objection to a "mini-conference" on Youth Participation but think that before such a conference is held that we should have a firm idea of the kinds of recommendations that would come out of such a conference, and a firm idea on an equitable way to choose the participants.  

It seems to me that we can move quietly to increase the involvement of young people with you and the government, but that we should avoid making too much of this until clear success can be demonstrated.
Constanza, Kraft, Jagoda and Eizenstat concur.

Jagoda says she has been discussing the idea of the youth TV broadcast with ABC and TV Guide for many months; this idea would be a good "back to school" event, and would stand on its own with or without Gerg's other ideas.

Kraft likes the-idea Greg's idea - dropping by a youth conference, and televised Q&A. He suggests half-an-hour rather than an hour. Kraft thinks the timing proposed is good, with-no-presidential in relation to other presidential activities scheduled for August-September-October.

Stu also-- likes the idea of a televised discussion with young people (or alternatives such as a youth call-in) but questions a "Youth Participation Day" -- sounds too much like a public relations gimmick. Stu also suggests that before any "youth conference" would be held, there should be firm ideas on what kinds of recommendations would come out of it, and who would participate.

Eizenstat, Kraft and Jagoda all like the televised Q&A with people people. Kraft suggests half and hour rather than an hour. Jagoda observes that he has been discussing this idea with ABC and TV Guide for several months. All like the timing, the-"back-to-school"-theme- in relation to other presidential activities planned for August-October, and the "back to school" theme.

however Kraft likes the youth-conference idea of dropping in on a youth conference. Eizenstat/wonders-whether-such-a-thinks conference- we should have a firm idea of what kinds of recommendations would come out of such a conference, and who would participate, before-one-is-planned-- making a decision.
Date: July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION: Midge Costanza
Stu Eizenstat
Ham Jordan
Jody Powell
Jack Watson
Barry Jagoda
Tim Kraft

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Schneiders' memo dated 7/8/77 re Youth Participation and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 12:00 NOON
DAY: Tuesday
DATE: July 12, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
X Your comments
Other: I like the idea, and think the timing is pretty good — back-to-school time, no Presidential travel Aug., Sept., until late October. I think the q.and.a. on t-v is good as well; he has said on more than one occasion that the best questions come from youth groups. I don't see why we invariably think in terms of an hour or more. Why not try a half-hour session with this particular group.

STAFF RESPONSE:
I concur.
No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
Date:    July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION:    Midge Costanza
Stu Eizenstat
Ham Jordan
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TIME: 12:00 NOON
DAY: Tuesday
DATE: July 12, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:
X I concur.
No comment.

Please note other comments below:

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If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
Date: July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION: Midge Costanza, Stu Eizenstat, Ham Jordan, Jody Powell, Jack Watson, Barry Jagoda, Tim Kraft

FOR INFORMATION:
The Vice President
Bob Lipshutz
Frank Moore

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Schneiders' memo dated 7/8/77 re Youth Participation and a "Young Americans Meet President Carter" Television Special

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 12:00 NOON
DAY: Tuesday
DATE: July 12, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
\( \times \) Your comments
Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:
\( \times \) I concur.
\( \) No comment.

Please note other comments below:

This is an excellent idea.

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 15, 1977

Bob Lipshutz -

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

Re: War Powers Resolution

cc: Stu Eizenstat
    Frank Moore
    Jack Watson
    Z. Brzezinski
THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Bob Lipshutz

SUBJECT: War Powers Resolution

As Secretary of State Vance has advised you during the past few days, and perhaps has confirmed earlier today, the State Department is going to testify before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on Friday, July 15, relative to proposed legislative changes in this law.

In effect, the State Department is going to state that it supports the current law and assures the intention of the Administration to comply with it fully, but does not support substantive changes which are included in some of these proposals.

The matter has also been reviewed by Dr. Brzezinski and by the Department of Justice, who have concurred in the statement by the State Department.
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON
July 15, 1977

Hamilton Jordan

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

cc: Jim King

RE: DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MANAGEMENT APPOINTMENT
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**For Staffing**

**For Information**

**From President's Outbox**

**Log in/To President Today**

**Immediate Turnaround**

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT
FROM: HAMILTON JORDAN (N.Y.
SUBJECT: DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MANAGEMENT

Secretary Vance is recommending that you appoint Benjamin H. Read for the post of Deputy Under Secretary of State for Management (replacing Dick Moose). This is unlikely to cause any controversy such as the Carlucci matter, and Read has good background and experience. I recommend you approve the Secretary's recommendation of Read for this position.

APPROVE ______ DISAPPROVE ________

OTHER: _______________    

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes
BENJAMIN HUGER READ

Position for which considered: Deputy Under Secretary of State for Management

Present Position: President, German Marshall Fund of U.S. since 1973

Office Address: 11 Dupont Circle, Washington, D.C.


Legal Residence: Washington, D.C.

Marital Status: Married

Family: Wife: former Anne Lowell Keezer
Children: Benjamin Huger
          Dexter K.
          Anne L.
          Mary B.

Education: B.A. Williams College, 1949
           LL.B. University of Pennsylvania, 1952

Home Address: 1739 Crestwood Dr. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Experience:
Duane, Morris & Heckscher, Phila. 1952-55
Admitted to Pa. Bar, 1952
Atty. Adviser, Legal Adviser's Office, Dept. of State, 1957-58
Legislative Asst. to Sen. Clark of Pa., 1958-63
Special Asst. & Exec. Secretary of Dept. of State, 1963-69
Acting Director, Woodrow Wilson Int'l Center for Scholars, Smithsonian Inst. 1969-1973

Military: USMCR, 1943-46

ALSO:
Phila. Bar Assn.
Council on Foreign Relations
American Society of Int'l Law
American Foreign Service Association
Phi Betta Kappa
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 15, 1977

Bob Lipshutz
Stu Eizenstat

Re: CAB Decision: Flying Tiger
Transpacific Renewal Case
(Docket 28656)

The attached was returned in the President's
outbox and is forwarded to you for your
information.

The signed order has been given to Bob
Linder for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT
FROM: BOB LIPSHUTZ
STU EIZENSTAT
SUBJECT: CAB Decision: Flying Tiger Transpacific Renewal Case (Docket 28656)

This decision (1) adds Anchorage, Singapore, Indonesia and Malaysia to Flying Tiger's all-cargo authority to the Orient, and (2) awards all-cargo authority to Pan American from Detroit, Chicago and Seattle to the Orient.

The interested agencies agree that the award to Flying Tiger should be approved. State and Transportation, however, are concerned about the award to Pan Am, particularly that portion granting cargo rights between Seattle and the Orient.

Some background information is necessary to appreciate the agencies' position:

1) In addition to the present case--which deals only with cargo service--the CAB is now completing the preliminary stages of the Seattle-Japan Service Investigation which covers passenger as well as cargo authority.

2) There are now two American carriers operating between Seattle and Japan; approval of this order would add a third.

3) It is unlikely that Japan would agree to more than three American carriers flying the Seattle-Japan route.

On the basis of these considerations, State and DOT fear that approving this order could jeopardize the award of passenger and cargo rights to another carrier following the Seattle-Japan Service Investigation.

Despite the agencies' concerns, we recommend that you approve the entire CAB order in this case--including the Seattle-Orient portion of the award to Pan Am. Approval would provide for increased cargo competition out of Seattle. It is unclear,
moreover, whether our negotiating posture with the Japanese would be harmed. (A State official has informally indicated that the "bargaining chip" of a Pan Am cargo route could be useful during future negotiations for increased passenger/cargo service between Seattle and Japan.)

The CAB has entered an order which would increase competition. Unless there are compelling reasons to the contrary, such awards should normally be upheld. The reasons advanced by State and DOT, while not frivolous, are not sufficiently compelling as to justify overturning a pro-competition award.

We recommend approval of the entire Board decision. That is, we recommend that you approve:

1) Flying Tiger award  _____Approve  _____Disapprove
2) Detroit-Orient Pan Am award  _____Approve  _____Disapprove
3) Chicago-Orient Pan Am award  _____Approve  _____Disapprove
4) Seattle-Orient Pan Am award (This is the only controversial award.)  _____Approve  _____Disapprove

(All awards may be approved by signing at Tab 1.)

* * * * * * *

RELEVANT ONLY IF AN AWARD IS DISAPPROVED:

If you choose to disapprove the Seattle-Orient Pan Am award, or any of the other three awards, we will prepare the necessary papers. Technically, all four awards are now embodied in one order. Therefore, if you wish to disapprove the Seattle-Orient Pan Am award but approve the other three, you must direct the Board to prepare a new order which you can sign. Such a directive could either (1) simply disapprove the Seattle award, or (2) remand the Seattle award for further consideration in light of the CAB's pending Seattle-Japan Service Investigation.

_____Simply disapprove Seattle award; letter to be prepared
_____Remand Seattle award (recommended); letter to be prepared
Date: July 15, 1977

FOR ACTION:

Jack Watson

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Costanza's memo dated 7/15/77 re the controversy surrounding the construction of the gymnasium at Kent State University.

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME: 12:00 NOON
DAY: Monday
DATE: July 18, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED: 

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE: 

I concur. 

No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

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**FOR STAFFING**
**FOR INFORMATION**
**FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX**
**LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY**
**IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND**

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MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT
FROM: MARGARET COSTANZA
SUBJECT: The Controversy Surrounding the Construction of the Gymnasium at Kent State University

This memorandum provides information about the ongoing controversy surrounding the construction of a gymnasium at Kent State University and about my recent involvement in the controversy.

1. The Board of Trustees of Kent State University in Ohio have contracted to build a gymnasium complex on the University grounds on or near the site where the students were shot by the Ohio National Guard on May 4, 1970. Kent State is a private University. Construction was to begin on July 13, 1977.

2. A group of Kent State students, and outside supporters including two sets of parents of killed and wounded students (Martin Scheuer and wife and Albert Canfora and wife), formed "May 4 Coalition" and demonstrated against the construction of the building because they believe that the building will desecrate the site of the shootings and will destroy pertinent evidence in ongoing litigation against the University.

3. The University went to the State court and got an injunction to remove the students from the location. The judge additionally issued an order restraining construction until completion of a court hearing which is to take place on Thursday, July 21, 1977.

4. The demonstration ended peacefully through negotiation. On Tuesday, July 12, 1977, per the negotiations, 194 people were arrested peacefully.

5. The principal people in the controversy are
   a. Nine members of the Board of Trustees. The Chairman of the Board is George Janik;
   b. University President Glenn Olds who is retiring today, July 15, 1977, but who will continue to play a role in the hearings surrounding the construction of the gymnasium;
   c. Alan McKitrick, Sheriff of Portage County;
d. Robert Mallone, Chief of Security at the University; and

e. Alan Canfora, student leader of the Coalition.

6. There is an attempt in process to have the site declared an
Historic landmark by the State or the Federal Government. But that
process is lengthy and probably not enforceable against a private
institution.

7. On Wednesday, July 13, I was approached by Dr. James Laue, Director
of the Community Conflict Resolution Program of the University of
Missouri to have you or your representative intercede to assure a
peaceful conclusion to the controversy. He, and those most concerned,
believe that another demonstration will result from the conclusion of
the July 21 hearings, and that the demonstration could be violent unless
the situation is defused before then. Dr. Laue suggested that perhaps
both sides were ready for outside mediators to help negotiate a settle­
ment. He gave me the name of three private mediation groups which would
be available to mediate at their own expense. He suggested that Community
Relations Services at the Justice Department is best equipped to help
negotiate a settlement. He indicated that C.R.S. does have jurisdiction
to enter into any situation where unrest is imminent.

8. On Thursday, July 14, I called Glenn Olds, President of the University,
George Janik, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, and student leader Alan
Canfora to congratulate them on the peaceful conclusion of the demo­
stration.

George Janik told me that he tried to contact you by telephone on
Sunday, July 10. He was told that neither you nor any of your aides
were available.

Alan Canfora had considered placing a call to you as well. Both
believed that some action by you or your representatives is necessary
and would greatly increase the chances of defusing the situation.
Canfora fears at best an unpredictable situation, and at worst, an
uncontrollable situation, on July 21 when people from outside the
University join the demonstration planned for that day. He therefore
hopes that some initial steps to settlement take place before then.

I suggested that they consider bringing in outside mediators to
negotiate a settlement. Both Janik and Canfora seemed very open to
the idea.

I gave them the names of the three private mediation groups. I did
not suggest contact with C.R.S. in order to keep federal involvement to
a minimum.
9. After the call I was informed that the Judge is considering calling for a negotiated settlement on July 21. The local people, however, are beginning to pressure the judge to come down hard on the students.

10. I believe that we are in a position to help solve a problem with our minimal intervention before the problem turns into a crisis.

Although the controversy may now be viewed as a purely internal state dispute, I believe that the predicted escalation may end in a crisis which could be set at our doorstep for a number of reasons.

--- In the minds of most people, the Kent State shootings are associated with the Federal Government because of the Ohio National Guard's involvement in 1970.

--- The openness of this Government encourages a climate for demonstrations against perceived injustices, and encourages the aggrieved to apply to you for recourse.

I will keep you informed of further developments.
MEMORANDUM FOR RICK HUTCHESON  
The White House  
JUL 7 1977

I am forwarding the attached package which concerns the President’s Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service at the request of Steve Simmons.

In view of the deadlines suggested in the tentative timetable, I would appreciate your expediting consideration of this material.

Attachment

THE MERIT SYSTEM—A GOOD INVESTMENT IN GOOD GOVERNMENT
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 15, 1977

Alan Campbell
The Vice President
Stu Eizenstat
Hamilton Jordan
Bob Lipshutz
Jack’ Watson
Greg Schneiders

Re: President's Award for Distinguished
Federal Civilian Service

The attached was returned in the President's
outbox and is forwarded to you for your
information and appropriate action.

Rick Hutcheson
Mr. President:

Eizenstat, Lipshutz and Jordan concur.

Eizenstat agrees particularly with Campbell's suggestion that criteria for the awards be modified to permit recognition of persons at lower as well as higher levels.

Greg Schneiders agrees that the award should be reestablished on a regular basis; however, he thinks that the board should be abolished, because:

- you are attempting to reduce the number of advisory boards
- selection of nominees by the board is a cumbersome process
- the President might be constrained by the recommendations of the board
- Cabinet officers may yield to a bias on behalf of their own employees -- or overcompensate for it

Greg recommends, instead, that the award process be similar to the Medal of Freedom selection:

- selections are solicited
- Campbell would review, and submit to the President 15-20 possibilities

(NOTE: Although the memo is dated 6/20, it did not actually leave C.S.C. until July 8.)

---Rick
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

To further your interest in involving Federal employees in improving Government operations and in recognizing those who are truly outstanding, I recommend that an existing means, the President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service, be reestablished on a regular basis. Unfortunately, this honorary award was not granted consistently during the previous administration.

This award was established by President Eisenhower in 1957 by Executive Order 10717 (copy attached). As the highest honor which can be granted to members of the Federal career service, this award affords the President the opportunity to recognize career employees for their outstanding service to the Government. I have attached a list of previous recipients along with a copy of a ceremonial booklet from the last presentation of the award.

The Executive Order provides for the President to appoint a five-member Board of Federal officials to advise him on criteria and selections, with the Chairman of the Civil Service Commission, or his designated representative, serving as Executive Secretary. Because this award previously has been granted only to individuals in senior positions within the career service, I would recommend that the new Board consider modifying the criteria to permit recognition of persons at lower as well as higher levels.

Actions needed to reestablish this award are contained in the attached timetable. Also attached is information concerning the composition of previous Boards. I would recommend consideration be given to the appointment of the following Board members:

- Charles L. Schultze - General Government
- Clifford L. Alexander, Jr. - Defense
- Richard C. Atkinson - Science
- Joseph A. Califano, Jr. - Social Services
- Juanita M. Kreps - Commerce

THE MERIT SYSTEM — A GOOD INVESTMENT IN GOOD GOVERNMENT
We will be proud to play a part in the conferring of this important honor and, with your approval of the proposed timetable and the appointment of Board members, we will be pleased to work with the White House and the appointed Board to assure the success of this program.

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<td>Refer procedure</td>
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Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration

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Federal Bureau of Investigation

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Securities and Exchange Commission

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National Aeronautics and Space Administration

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Executive Clerk
White House Office

DR. WINFRED OVERHOLSER
Superintendent
Saint Elizabeths Hospital

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Director of Research
Naval Research Laboratory
BERT B. BARNES
Assistant Postmaster General
Bureau of Operations
Post Office Department

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Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories
Department of the Army

FREDERICK J. LAWTON
Commissioner
U.S. Civil Service Commission

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Department of Agriculture

WILLIAM R. McCauley
Director
Bureau of Employees' Compensation
Department of Labor

J. STANLEY BAUGHMAN
President
Federal National Mortgage Assoc.
Housing and Home Finance Agency

ROBERT R. GILRUTH
Director, Manned Spacecraft Center
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

DR. DONALD E. GREGG
Chief, Department of
Cardiorespiratory Diseases
Walter Reed Army Institute of Research

WALDO K. LYON
Head, Submarine and Arctic Research Branch
U.S. Navy Electronics Laboratory

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Department of State

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Medical Officer
Food and Drug Administration
Department of Health, Education and Welfare

WINTHROP G. BROWN
Career Minister
Department of State

ALAIN C. ENTHOVEN
Deputy Comptroller for Systems Analysis
Office of the Secretary of Defense

SHERMAN E. JOHNSON
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Foreign Economics
Economic Research Service
Department of Agriculture

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Federal Aviation Agency

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Director
Smithsonian Institution Astrophysical Observatory
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Civil Rights Division
Department of Justice

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Department of the Navy

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Central Intelligence Agency

BROMLEY K. SMITH
Executive Secretary
National Security Council

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HOMER E. NEWELL
Associate Administrator for Space Science and Applications
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

FRANK B. ROWLETT
Special Assistant to the Director National Security Agency
Department of Defense

CLYDE A. TOLSON
Associate Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice

PHILIP H. TREZISE
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs
Department of State

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Chief, Department of Pathology
Armed Forces Institute of Pathology
Department of the Army

ROBERT E. HOLLINGSWORTH
General Manager
Atomic Energy Commission

H. REX LEE
Governor of American Samoa
Department of the Interior

THOMAS C. MANN
Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs
Department of State

DR. JAMES A. SHANNON
Director, National Institutes of Health
Department of Health, Education and Welfare
1967

MYRL E. ALEXANDER
Director, Federal Bureau of Prisons
Department of Justice

ARTHUR E. HESS
Deputy Commissioner
Social Security Administration
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

SHERMAN KENT
Director of National Estimates and
Chairman of the Board of National Estimates
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JAMES J. ROWLEY
Director
U.S. Secret Service

1970

SAMUEL M. COHN
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Agricultural Research Service
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Peace Corps

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CARL F. ROMNEY
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[Signature]
Alan K. Campbell
Chairman

Attachments

Resumption of Program on an annual basis

Approved: ✔

Timetable *

Disapproved: 

Proposed Board Members

Referv procedure

*see attachment
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Disapproved:

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Bureau of Operations
Post Office Department

WILBUR S. HINMAN, JR.
Technical Director
Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories
Department of the Army

FREDERICK J. LAWTON
Commissioner
U.S. Civil Service Commission

RICHARD E. McARDLE
Chief, Forest Service
Department of Agriculture

WILLIAM R. McCauley
Director
Bureau of Employees' Compensation
Department of Labor

1962
J. STANLEY BAUGHMAN
President
Federal National Mortgage Assoc.
Housing and Home Finance Agency

ROBERT R. GILRUTH
Director, Manned Spacecraft Center
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

DR. DONALD E. CREGG
Chief, Department of Cardiorespiratory Diseases
Walter Reed Army Institute of Research

WALDO K. LYON
Head, Submarine and Arctic Research Branch
U.S. Navy Electronics Laboratory

LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, JR.
Career Ambassador
Department of State

DR. FRANCES O. KELSEY
Medical Officer
Food and Drug Administration
Department of Health, Education and Welfare

1963
WINTHROP G. BROWN
Career Minister
Department of State

ALAIN C. ENTHOVEN
Deputy Comptroller for Systems Analysis
Office of the Secretary of Defense

SHERMAN E. JOHNSON
Deputy Administrator
Foreign Economics
Economic Research Service
Department of Agriculture

DAVID D. THOMAS
Director, Air Traffic Service
Federal Aviation Agency

FRED L. WHIPPLE
Director
Smithsonian Institution Astrophysical Observatory
1964

JOHN DOAR
First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney General
Civil Rights Division
Department of Justice

HERBERT FRIEDMAN
Superintendent, Atmosphere and Astrophysics Division
U.S. Naval Research Laboratory
Department of the Navy

1965

HOWARD C. GRIEVES
Assistant Director of the Bureau of the Census
Department of Commerce

WILLIAM F. McCANDLESS
Assistant Director for Budget Review
Bureau of the Budget

HOMER E. NEWELL
Associate Administrator for Space Science and Applications
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

1966

DR. ELSON B. HELWIG
Chief, Department of Pathology
Armed Forces Institute of Pathology
Department of the Army

ROBERT E. HOLLINGSWORTH
General Manager, Atomic Energy Commission

H. REX LEE
Governor of American Samoa
Department of the Interior

LYMAN B. KIRKPATRICK, JR.
Executive Director-Comptroller
Central Intelligence Agency

BROMLEY K. SMITH
Executive Secretary
National Security Council

1965

FRANK B. ROWLETT
Special Assistant to the Director
National Security Agency
Department of Defense

CLYDE A. TOLSON
Associate Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice

PHILIP H. TREZISE
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs
Department of State

1966

THOMAS C. MANN
Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs
Department of State

DR. JAMES A. SHANNON
Director, National Institutes of Health
Department of Health, Education and Welfare
1967

MYRL E. ALEXANDER
Director, Federal Bureau of Prisons
Department of Justice

ARTHUR E. HESS
Deputy Commissioner
Social Security Administration
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

SHERMAN KENT
Director of National Estimates and
Chairman of the Board of National
Estimates
Central Intelligence Agency

1968

JAMES J. ROWLEY
Director
U.S. Secret Service

1970

SAMUEL M. COHN
Assistant Director for Budget Review
Office of Management and Budget

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON
Career Ambassador
Under Secretary for Political Affairs
Department of State

EDWARD F. KNIPLING
Director, Entomology Research Division
Agricultural Research Service
Department of Agriculture

C. PAYNE LUCAS
Deputy Director, Africa Region
Peace Corps

WILLIAM J. PORTER
Ambassador to the Republic of
South Korea
Department of State

CARL F. ROMNEY
Seismologist
Department of the Air Force

FRED LEONARD
Scientific Director
Army Medical Biomechanical
Research Laboratory
Walter Reed Army Medical Center
Department of the Army

GEORGE H. WILLIS
Deputy to the Assistant Secretary
for International Affairs
Department of the Treasury
TENTATIVE TIMETABLE

July 1977 -- appointment of board members and announcement of the program

August 1977 -- briefing materials furnished to Board Chairman and members (by letter)

August 1977 -- call for nominations by letter to agency heads from Board Chairman with deadline of October 15

October 1977 -- preliminary review of nominations by representatives of the board members and Director, Office of Incentive Systems

November 1977 -- meeting of board to make final decisions and recommendations to the President

January 1978 -- award ceremony at White House with President Carter to make presentations
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 15, 1977

Alan Campbell
The Vice President
Stu Eizenstat
Hamilton Jordan
Bob Lipshutz
Jack' Watson
Greg Schneider

Re: President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service

The attached was returned in the President's outbox and is forwarded to you for your information and appropriate action.

Rick Hutcheson
Date: July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION:
Midge Costanza
Stu Eizenstat
Ham Jordan
Bob Lipshutz
Jack Watson
Jim King

FOR INFORMATION:
The Vice President
Frank Moore
Jody Powell
Bert Lance

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Campbell's, Chairman of Civil Service Commission, memo dated 7/7/77 re President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service.

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 10:00 A.M.
DAY: Wednesday
DATE: July 13, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
X Your comments
Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:
____ I concur.
____ No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)
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<td>EIZENSTAT</td>
<td>CAB DECISION</td>
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<td>JORDAN</td>
<td>EXECUTIVE ORDER</td>
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<td>WATSON</td>
<td>Staff Secretary</td>
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- FOR STAFFING
- FOR INFORMATION
- FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
- LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
- IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

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<td>KING</td>
<td>VOORDE</td>
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</tbody>
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MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

July 11, 1977

FOR: Rick Hutcheson
FROM: Greg Schneider
SUBJECT: Chairman Campbell's Memorandum of July 8 re: President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service.

1. I agree that the award should be re-established on a regular basis.

2. I think the Board should be abolished because:

   a) The President is committed to reducing the number of advisory boards.

   b) Selection of nominees by a board of this type would be a cumbersome process.

   c) It is possible that the President would be under pressure to award the honor to someone not of his choosing because of a unanimous recommendation of the board. If the recommendations were to become public there would be further potential for embarrassment.

   d) Cabinet Secretaries and Agency Heads may yield to a bias on behalf of their own employees or, worse still, may overcompensate for it.

3. Nominations for the award could be chosen by a process similar to the recent Medal of Freedom selection: i.e. suggestions would be solicited from all appropriate quarters; Chairman Campbell and his staff would review the suggestions and provide the President with the names and backgrounds of the 15 or 20 individuals they recommend; the names of all the others who were suggested could be attached for the President's review; the President would select from the list of 15 or 20 names or the larger list, if he
so chose, those individuals to receive the award.

4. I agree with the timetable with the obvious adjustments required if the Board is eliminated.

5. No individual in the Federal Civil Service deserves recognition more than Ernie Fitzgerald (the C5A whistle blower) at the Department of Defense.
We support Alan Campbell's recommendation that the President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service be reestablished on a regular basis.

We want to especially note Chairman Campbell's recommendation that the new awards "Board consider modifying the criteria to permit recognition of persons at lower as well as higher levels." Previous Award recipients have come from the upper ranks of the Federal Service.

Although there are departmental awards that recognize Federal employee service at lower GS levels, there is no such government-wide award program with Presidential involvement similar to the Distinguished Federal Civilian Service program. In light of this Administration's concerns for all levels of society, it is especially important that if the President is involved in an awards system, it has a wider focus. This can be done under the existing Executive Order. We urge you to specifically support the awards Board modifying its criteria in accord with this concept, as Chairman Campbell suggests.
Date: July 8, 1977

FOR ACTION:
Midge Costanza
Stu Eizenstat
Ham Jordan
Bob Lipshutz
Jack Watson
Jim King

FOR INFORMATION:
The Vice President
Frank Moore
Jody Powell
Bert Lance

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Campbell's, Chairman of Civil Service Commission, memo dated 7/7/77 re President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service.

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 10:00 A.M.
DAY: Wednesday
DATE: July 13, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
☐ Your comments
☐ Other:
☐ I concur.
☐ No comment.

STAFF RESPONSE:

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
DISTINGUISHED CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARDS BOARDS

1967
Chairman: John W. Gardner, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare
Members: W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary of Labor
Nicholas deB. Katzenbach, Under Secretary of State
Cyrus R. Vance, Deputy Secretary of Defense
Donald F. Horning, Director, Office of Science and Technology

1971
Chairman: John A. Volpe, Secretary of Transportation
Members: Robert H. Finch, Counsellor to the President
David Packard, Deputy Secretary of Defense
Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare
Rocco Siciliano, Under Secretary of Commerce

1976
Chairman: Carla A. Hills, Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
Members: Douglas P. Bennett, Director, Presidential Personnel Office
Robert E. Hampton, Chairman, Civil Service Commission
Paul H. O'Neill, Deputy Director, Office of Management and Budget
Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary of Commerce
THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD
FOR DISTINGUISHED FEDERAL CIVILIAN SERVICE
Is Given To

DONALD E. GREGG

With Profound Appreciation, Highest Esteem and Great Personal Satisfaction.

Through development of new instruments and new research methods for measuring blood flow, blood pressure and coronary output, he has made major contributions to medical knowledge of heart disease and thereby to the welfare of humanity.

His innovations and research have opened new fields in the study of blood circulation and cardio-vascular diseases and have earned him recognition as one of the world's foremost physiologists.

7 AUGUST 1962

Photo Reduction of Sample Certificate
THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD

FOR

DISTINGUISHED FEDERAL CIVILIAN SERVICE
THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD FOR DISTINGUISHED FEDERAL CIVILIAN SERVICE

Executive Order 10717 as amended by E. O. 10979 and E. O. 11085

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the Government Employees' Incentive Awards Act, approved September 1, 1954 (68 Stat. 1112), and as President of the United States, it is ordered as follows:

Section 1. There is hereby established an honorary award for the recognition of distinguished service by civilian officers and employees of the Federal Government. The award shall be known as the President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service, and shall consist of a gold medal, the design of which accompanies and is hereby made a part of this Order, suspended on a ribbon of appropriate material and color, and accompanying appurtenances. Each medal shall be suitably inscribed, and an appropriate citation shall accompany each award.

Section 2. (a) The President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service shall be presented by the President to civilian officers or employees of the Federal Government for the best achievements having current impact in improving Government operations or serving the public interest. These achievements shall exemplify one or more of the following:

(1) Imagination in developing creative solutions to problems of government.

(2) Courage in persevering against great odds and difficulties.

(3) High ability in accomplishing extraordinary scientific or technological achievement, in providing outstanding leadership in planning, organizing, or directing a major program of unusual importance and complexity, or in performing an extraordinary act of credit to the Government and the country.

(4) Long and distinguished career service.

(b) The importance of the achievements to the Government and to the public interest shall be so outstanding that the officer or employee is deserving of greater public recognition than that which can be accorded by the head of the department or agency in which he is employed. Generally, not more than five awards shall be made in any one year. Presentation of the award shall be made at such times as the President may determine.
Section 3. There is hereby established the Distinguished Civilian Service Awards Board (hereinafter referred to as the Board), which shall consist of five members, appointed by the President from the Federal civilian service. The Chairman of the Board shall be designated by the President from the membership of the Board.

Section 4. The members of the Board shall serve at the pleasure of the President.

Section 5. The members of the Board shall serve as such without additional compensation. The Chairman of the Civil Service Commission, or his designated representative, shall serve as Executive Secretary of the Board, and the Civil Service Commission is requested to furnish the Board the necessary staff and other services.

Section 6. The Board shall advise and assist the President in the selection of persons to whom the award shall be tendered. In performing its functions, the Board shall carefully review recommendations submitted to it and decide which of them, if any, warrant presentation to the President, and shall transmit to the President, for his consideration, the names of those persons deemed by it to merit the award, together with its reasons therefor. Recipients for the award shall be selected by the President.

Section 7. The Board is authorized to prescribe the method and form for making nominations for this award, but the Board shall not recommend a nominee for the award without the concurrence of the head of the agency in which the nominee was employed at the time of the achievement for which the award is recommended.

Section 8. The Board shall be guided in the performance of its functions by the provisions of subsections (b) and (c) of section 304 of the Government Employees' Incentive Awards Act, and by any additional criteria established by the Board. Persons appointed by the President shall not be eligible for this award unless, in the opinion of the Board, they are currently serving in a career position.

Section 9. This Order shall become effective on July 1, 1957.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

THE WHITE HOUSE

June 27, 1957

Amendments:

E. O. 10979 of December 12, 1961--JOHN F. KENNEDY

E. O. 11085 of February 22, 1963--JOHN F. KENNEDY
Date: July 8, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:
- Midge Costanza
- Stu Elzenstat
- G. Schneiders
- Ham Jordan
- Bob Lipshutz
- Jack Watson
- Jim King

FOR INFORMATION:
- The Vice President
- Frank Moore
- Jody Powell
- Bert Lance

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Campbell's, Chairman of Civil Service Commission, memo dated 7/7/77 re President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service.

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:
TIME: 10:00 A.M.
DAY: Wednesday
DATE: July 13, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
- Your comments

STAFF RESPONSE:
- I concur.

Please note other comments below:

- No comment.

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
FOR ACTION:  
Midge Costanza  
Stu Eizenstat  
Ham Jordan  
Bob Lipshutz  
Jack Watson  
Jim King

FOR INFORMATION:  
G. Schneiders  
The Vice President  
Frank Moore  
Jody Powell  
Bert Lance

FROM: Rick Hutcherson, Staff Secretary

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YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME: 10:00 A.M.
DAY: Wednesday
DATE: July 13, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

☐ Your comments

☐ Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:  
☐ concur.  
☐ No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
Date: July 8, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR INFORMATION:
The Vice President
Frank Moore
Jody Powell
Bert Lance

FOR ACTION:
Midge Costanza
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FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

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TIME: 10:00 A.M.
DAY: Wednesday
DATE: July 13, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:
X Your comments
Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:
I concur.

Please note other comments below:

Our recommendation is that this Memo from Campbell to the President be submitted without the attachments.

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.
The following material was withdrawn from this segment of the collection and transferred to the Audiovisual Collection Museum Collection Book Collection Other (Specify:  

**DESCRIPTION:**

Color snapshot of Distinguished Federal Civilian Performance Medal

---

**Series:** Chron

**Box No.:** 38

**File Folder Title:** 7/15/77 [4]

**Transferred by:** Foulk

**Date of Transfer:** 6/28/90
Electrostatic Copy Made
for Preservation Purposes
MEMORANDUM FOR RICK HUTCHESON
The White House

I am forwarding the attached package which concerns the President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service at the request of Steve Simmons.

In view of the deadlines suggested in the tentative timetable, I would appreciate your expediting consideration of this material.

Attachment
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

To further your interest in involving Federal employees in improving Government operations and in recognizing those who are truly outstanding, I recommend that an existing means, the President’s Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service, be reestablished on a regular basis. Unfortunately, this honorary award was not granted consistently during the previous administration.

This award was established by President Eisenhower in 1957 by Executive Order 10717 (copy attached). As the highest honor which can be granted to members of the Federal career service, this award affords the President the opportunity to recognize career employees for their outstanding service to the Government. I have attached a list of previous recipients along with a copy of a ceremonial booklet from the last presentation of the awards.

The Executive Order provides for the President to appoint a five-member Board of Federal officials to advise him on criteria and selections, with the Chairman of the Civil Service Commission, or his designated representative, serving as Executive Secretary. Because this award previously has been granted only to individuals in senior positions within the career service, I would recommend that the new Board consider modifying the criteria to permit recognition of persons at lower as well as higher levels.

Actions needed to reestablish this award are contained in the attached timetable. Also attached is information concerning the composition of previous Boards. I would recommend consideration be given to the appointment of the following Board members:

- Charles L. Schultze - General Government
- Clifford L. Alexander, Jr. - Defense
- Richard C. Atkinson - Science
- Joseph A. Califano, Jr. - Social Services
- Juanita M. Kreps - Commerce
We will be proud to play a part in the conferring of this important honor and, with your approval of the proposed timetable and the appointment of Board members, we will be pleased to work with the White House and the appointed Board to assure the success of this program.

Attachments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resumption of Program on an annual basis</th>
<th>Timetable</th>
<th>Proposed Board Members</th>
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THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD FOR DISTINGUISHED FEDERAL CIVILIAN SERVICE

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(4) Long and distinguished career service.

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Dwight D. Eisenhower

The White House

June 27, 1957

Amendments:

E. O. 10979 of December 12, 1961--John F. Kennedy

THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD
FOR DISTINGUISHED
FEDERAL CIVILIAN SERVICE
Is Given To

DONALD E. GREGG

With Profound Appreciation, Highest Esteem
and Great Personal Satisfaction.

Through development of new instruments and new research methods for measuring blood flow, blood pressure and coronary output, he has made major contributions to medical knowledge of heart disease and thereby to the welfare of humanity.

His innovations and research have opened new fields in the study of blood circulation and cardio-vascular diseases and have earned him recognition as one of the world's foremost physiologists.

AUGUST 1962

Photo Reduction of Sample Certificate
RECIPIENTS OF PRESIDENT'S AWARD

1958

LOY W. HENDERSON
Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration

STERLING B. HENDRICKS
Chief Chemist
Agriculture's Pioneering Research Laboratory for Mineral Nutrition of Plants

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

1959

JAMES V. BENNETT
Director
Bureau of Prisons

ROBERT D. MURPHY
Deputy Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs

DOYLE L. NORTHRUP
Technical Director
Special Weapons Squadron

1960

ANDREW BARR
Chief Accountant
Securities and Exchange Commission

HUGH L. DRYDEN
Deputy Administrator
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

WILLIAM J. HOPKINS
Executive Clerk
White House Office

1958

ROGER W. JONES
Assistant Director for Legislative Reference Bureau of the Budget

WILLIAM B. McLEAN
Technical Director
U.S. Naval Ordnance Test Station

1959

HAZEL K. STIEBELING
Director
Institute of Home Economics
Agricultural Research Service

WERNHER VON BRAUN
Director
Development Operations Division
Army Ballistic Missile Agency

1960

DR. WINFRED OVERHOLSER
Superintendent
Saint Elizabeths Hospital

ROBERT M. PAGE
Director of Research
Naval Research Laboratory
1961

BERT B. BARNES
Assistant Postmaster General
Bureau of Operations
Post Office Department

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Technical Director
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Department of the Army

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DAVID D. THOMAS
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Federal Aviation Agency

FRED L. WHIPPLE
Director
Smithsonian Institution Astrophysical Observatory
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<tr>
<td>1964</td>
<td>JOHN DOAR</td>
<td>First Assistant to the Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division, Department of Justice</td>
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<td>HERBERT FRIEDMAN</td>
<td>Superintendent, Atmosphere and Astrophysics Division, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, Department of the Navy</td>
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<td>LYMAN B. KIRKPATRICK, JR.</td>
<td>Executive Director-Comptroller, Central Intelligence Agency</td>
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<td>BROMLEY K. SMITH</td>
<td>Executive Secretary, National Security Council</td>
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<td>1965</td>
<td>HOWARD C. GRIEVES</td>
<td>Assistant Director of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce</td>
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<td>WILLIAM F. McCANDELESS</td>
<td>Assistant Director for Budget Review, Bureau of the Budget</td>
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<td>HOMER E. NEWELL</td>
<td>Associate Administrator for Space Science and Applications, National Aeronautics and Space Administration</td>
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<td>FRANK B. ROWLETT</td>
<td>Special Assistant to the Director, National Security Agency, Department of Defense</td>
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<td>CLYDE A. TOLSON</td>
<td>Associate Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice</td>
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<td>PHILIP H. TREZISE</td>
<td>Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs, Department of State</td>
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<td>1966</td>
<td>DR. ELSON B. HELWIG</td>
<td>Chief, Department of Pathology, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, Department of the Army</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ROBERT E. HOLLINGSWORTH</td>
<td>General Manager, Atomic Energy Commission</td>
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<td>H. REX LEE</td>
<td>Governor of American Samoa, Department of the Interior</td>
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<td>THOMAS C. MANN</td>
<td>Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs, Department of State</td>
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<td>DR. JAMES A. SHANNON</td>
<td>Director, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health, Education and Welfare</td>
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1967

MYRL E. ALEXANDER
Director, Federal Bureau of Prisons
Department of Justice

ARTHUR E. HESS
Deputy Commissioner
Social Security Administration
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

SHERMAN KENT
Director of National Estimates and Chairman of the Board of National Estimates
Central Intelligence Agency

1968

JAMES J. ROWLEY
Director
U.S. Secret Service

1970

SAMUEL N. COHN
Assistant Director for Budget Review
Office of Management and Budget

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON
Career Ambassador
Under Secretary for Political Affairs
Department of State

EDWARD F. KNIPLING
Director, Entomology Research Division
Agricultural Research Service
Department of Agriculture

C. PAYNE LUCAS
Deputy Director, Africa Region
Peace Corps

WILLIAM J. PORTER
Ambassador to the Republic of South Korea
Department of State

CARL F. ROMNEY
Seismologist
Department of the Air Force

FRED LEONARD
Scientific Director
Army Medical Biomechanical Research Laboratory
Walter Reed Army Medical Center
Department of the Army

GEORGE H. WILLIS
Deputy to the Assistant Secretary for International Affairs
Department of the Treasury
Presentation of
The President's Award
for Distinguished
Federal Civilian Service
1976
DISTINGUISHED CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARDS BOARDS

1967
Chairman: John W. Gardner, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare

Members: W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary of Labor
Nicholas deB. Katzenbach, Under Secretary of State
Cyrus R. Vance, Deputy Secretary of Defense
Donald F. Hornig, Director, Office of Science and Technology

1971
Chairman: John A. Volpe, Secretary of Transportation

Members: Robert H. Finch, Counsellor to the President
David Packard, Deputy Secretary of Defense
Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare
Rocco Siciliano, Under Secretary of Commerce

1976
Chairman: Carla A. Hills, Secretary of Housing and Urban Development

Members: Douglas P. Bennett, Director, Presidential Personnel Office
Robert E. Hampton, Chairman, Civil Service Commission
Paul H. O'Neill, Deputy Director, Office of Management and Budget
Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary of Commerce
TENTATIVE TIMETABLE

July 1977 -- appointment of board members and announcement of the program

August 1977 -- briefing materials furnished to Board Chairman and members (by letter)

August 1977 -- call for nominations by letter to agency heads from Board Chairman with deadline of October 15

October 1977 -- preliminary review of nominations by representatives of the board members and Director, Office of Incentive Systems

November 1977 -- meeting of board to make final decisions and recommendations to the President

January 1978 -- award ceremony at White House with President Carter to make presentations
The President's Award for Distinguished Federal Civilian Service is the highest honor designed for extraordinary achievement in the Federal career service.

This award, symbolized by a gold medal suspended from a blue and white neck ribbon, is granted to individuals of the career service whose achievements exemplify to an exceptional degree imagination, courage, and high ability in carrying out the mission of the Government.

President's Awards for 1976

Presented "with profound appreciation, high esteem and great personal satisfaction."

DR. ERNEST AMBLER
Acting Director, National Bureau of Standards
Department of Commerce

LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER
Deputy Under Secretary of State for Management and Executive Assistant to the Secretary
Department of State

DR. ALFRED J. EGGERS, JR.
Assistant Director for Research Applications
National Science Foundation

E. HENRY KNOCHE
Deputy Director of Central Intelligence
Central Intelligence Agency

DALE R. McOMBER
Assistant Director for Budget Review
Office of Management and Budget

BARBARA RINGER
Register of Copyrights
Library of Congress
DR. ERNEST AMBLER

An internationally recognized scientist and scientific administrator, he has made major contributions to the field of physics and has effectively redirected National Bureau of Standards programs in such areas of high national priority as energy and materials conservation and consumer product safety.

His extraordinary accomplishments in the fields of low temperature and nuclear physics, his brilliant work which invalidated a previously accepted fundamental law of physics, and his leadership as Acting Director of the National Bureau of Standards, have been of great importance to the Nation and the world.

LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER

An eminent Foreign Service Officer, he has been an outstanding leader in his profession, an uncommonly effective executive, and has made major contributions to the formulation and execution of American foreign and security policies.

He has implemented major policy initiatives, improved the operation and effectiveness of the State Department, contributed to the coordination of foreign and defense policy, and thereby helped to guide the United States through a period of rapid change in world affairs.

DR. ALFRED J. EGGERS, JR.

A distinguished scientist, he has brought scientific and technological approaches to bear on anticipating and dealing with national problems of great importance to our society.

Following an exceptional career in aeronautical research, his outstanding leadership as the first Director of the Research Applied to National Needs program resulted in contributions of substantial value in the vital areas of energy, natural resources, and the environment.

E. HENRY KNOCHE

A distinguished foreign intelligence professional and manager, his leadership, innovative resource management, and commitment to the highest principles of Government service have resulted in success for the intelligence program of the United States in the most trying of times.

His insight, integrity, and devotion to duty have consistently improved the foreign intelligence product so vital to the Nation's security and have contributed significantly to establishing a better understanding of the role of intelligence in formulating foreign policy.

DALE R. McOMBER

An exceptionally able and dedicated career administrator, he has made invaluable improvements in the Federal budget process, from formulation, to consideration in Congress, and administration.

His skill, tact, and ingenuity, in one of the most difficult and demanding positions in Government, have greatly benefited the Nation. This is exemplified by his leadership in successfully implementing within the Executive Branch the most important budget legislation in half a century, the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974.

BARBARA RINGER

The Nation's foremost authority on copyright law and international copyright issues, her efforts over a period of sixteen years were ultimately successful, as the first major copyright legislation in more than half a century was enacted by Congress on October 19, 1976.

Her energy, ability, and concern for the property rights of those who create in literature, the arts, and science have ensured continuation of this creation, thus enhancing literary freedom.
Distinguished Civilian Service Awards Board

CHAIRMAN
CARLA A. HILLS
Secretary of Housing and Urban Development

MEMBERS
DOUGLAS P. BENNETT
Director, Presidential Personnel Office

ROBERT E. HAMPTON
Chairman, Civil Service Commission

PAUL H. O'NEILL
Deputy Director, Office of Management and Budget

ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON
Secretary of Commerce

PREVIOUS RECIPIENTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S AWARD

1958
Loy W. Henderson
Sterling B. Hendricks
John Edgar Hoover
Roger W. Jones
William B. McLean

1959
James V. Bennett
Robert D. Murphy
Doyle L. Northing
Hazel K. Stiefel
Wernher von Braun

1960
Andrew Barr
Hugh L. Dryden
William J. Hopkins
Dr. Wernher von Braun
Robert M. Page

1961
Bert B. Barnes
Wilbur S. Harmon, Jr.
Frederick J. Lawton
Richard E. McFarle
William Mccaulley

1962
J. Stanley Baughman
Robert R. Gilruth
Dr. Donald E. Gregg
Dr. Frances O. Kelsey
Waldo K. Lyon
Llewellyn R. Thompson, Jr.

1963

1964
John Dear
Herbert Friedman
Lyman B. Kirkpatrick, Jr.
Brownley K. Smith

1965
Howard C. Gieves
Homer E. Newell
Frank B. Rowlett
Clyde A. Talcott
Philip H. Trexler
William F. McCandless

1966
Dr. Elson B. Helwig
Robert E. Hollingsworth
H. Rex Lee
Thomas C. Mann
Dr. James A. Shannon

1967
Myrl E. Alexander
Arthur E. Hessa
Sherman Kent
C. Payne Lucas
William J. Porter
Carl F. Romney

1968

1969
James J. Rowley