

**2/10/78 [2]**

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~~THE WHITE HOUSE~~  
~~WASHINGTON~~

2-10-78

FA Breakfast

Begin → U.S. ?  
Arms sales → Congress 90-60-50  
Coordinate Treaty info  
Somali; withdrawal  
Arab boycott - lift

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Expand Disaster aid

Chicago H<sub>2</sub>O

Sunbelt Snowbelt

Coal strike

H<sub>2</sub>O - Denver -

Postal reform

Colleges. HEED

High unemp. Reg office

Progress of energy

#25 bil tax cut - why?

CONFIDENTIAL - NO COPIES

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 9, 1978

C  
—

MEETING WITH MINORITY LEADER BAKER

Friday, February 10, 1978

9:45 a.m. (15 Min.)

The Oval Office

From: Frank Moore *Fm/pd*

I. BACKGROUND

You mentioned the possibility of an appointment with Senator Baker. When I met with the Senator today, I mentioned it to him and he indicated that he is most anxious to meet with you before he leaves on Saturday for 12 days. We previously had this time slot for Senator Burdick but were unable to have that meeting because of timing conflicts.

Baker is mainly interested in having a general discussion with you about the Panama Canal treaties' fight. He is presently responding to pressure from the Republican right wing in requesting that you send implementing legislation to the Hill relative to the cost issue. Ambler Moss met with Senator Baker today (Thursday, February 9).

The Senator is very pleased with the way the debate is going but is still a little skittish about ratification failing. He needs some assurance that we will be successful in the end and that he will not be left out on a limb and denied the Republican nomination because of his support for the treaties.

I have discussed the Marsten affair with Senator Baker. He has pledged to stay out of it unless it actually leads to something. If that occurs, he will support the Republicans. His advice is to let the matter run its course with the questioning of Civiletti in the Judiciary Committee and let that be the end of it. Senator Baker says he will not be a party to making an issue of it. (That is his promise in February, 1978. As the election heats up, I doubt he will be able to resist the issue.)

Senator Baker may also bring up the Zagoria matter. You should remain firm in your commitment to send up Zagoria and McGarrey. The present FEC is making rulings almost daily which are harmful to Democrats.

I don't know where else the conversation will lead, but I believe it will be beneficial in maintaining the back-channel

line of communication Baker so often alludes to.

As you correctly perceived this morning, it would probably be another 20-30 days before a meeting such as this could be held.

II. PARTICIPANTS

The President  
Minority Leader Baker  
Frank Moore

III. PRESS PLAN

White House Photo Only

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THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON  
February 10, 1978

Frank Moore

The attached was returned in  
the President's outbox. It is  
forwarded to you for appropriate  
handling.

Rick Hatcheson

RE: CANAL STATUS - W. CHRISTOPHER-  
BRIEFING

*Done in file (BT  
1/2/1978)*

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
/	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ACTION	FYI	
		MONDALE
		COSTANZA
		EIZENSTAT
		JORDAN
		LIPSHUTZ
/		MOORE
		POWELL
		WATSON
		McINTYRE
		SCHULTZE

	ENROLLED BILL
	AGENCY REPORT
	CAB DECISION
	EXECUTIVE ORDER
	Comments due to Carp/Huron within 48 hours; due to Staff Secretary next day

	ARAGON
	BOURNE
	BRZEZINSKI
	BUTLER
	CARP
	H. CARTER
	CLOUGH
	FALLOWS
	FIRST LADY
	HARDEN
	HUTCHESON
	JAGODA
	GAMMILL

	KRAFT
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
	MOE
	PETERSON
	PETTIGREW
	POSTON
	PRESS
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	STRAUSS
	VOORDE
	WARREN

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 9, 1978

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/

MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

FROM: FRANK MOORE *F.M.*  
BOB BECKEL  
BOB THOMSON *Bob*

RE: PANAMA TREATIES - STATUS

You should know about the following developments today.

1. Debate

This morning's debate was dominated by Senator Byrd's magnificent performance. He delivered a fine speech and stood off at least ten conservative Republicans all by himself. In the afternoon, Senator Hatch held the floor for 2 1/2 hours. Our allies continue to hold the momentum on the floor, however. ✓

2. Implementing Legislation

Senator Byrd has asked Warren Christopher to send up a draft of the implementing legislation even though it is not completed. *Give me a prior brief*

3. Stevens

Your meeting with Senator Stevens had good results. He announced today that he would support the Treaties if amended in certain ways. We may be able to get him to accept a harmless understanding in lieu of his amendment, which deals with expeditious passage. ✓

4. Ford and DeConcini

We are told confidentially that Senators Ford and DeConcini will introduce an amendment tomorrow stating that the second \$10 million does not accrue over the life of the Treaty. They indicated through staff that they would eventually accept an understanding on this subject in lieu of an amendment. ✓

5. Understandings

Obviously, we must try to limit the number of understandings proposed. Nevertheless, key Senators will need to attach some before we can win. It now appears that understandings on the following topics may be necessary in order for us to get enough key Senators to win:

- a. Operation and maintenance after 2000
- b. Negotiation for bases after 2000
- c. Defining expeditious passage (Stevens)
- d. No accrual of the second \$10 million

It will be ticklish business holding the line at only these four.

ID 780633

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

DATE: 08 FEB 78

FOR ACTION: HAMILTON JORDAN

JIM MCINTYRE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

INFO ONLY:

*was signed 12/10/78 and given back to  
Brzezinski*

SUBJECT: CONFIDENTIAL BRZEZINSKI MEMO RE REQUEST FOR DECISIONS  
ON CONVENTIONAL ARMS TRANSFER CASES

\*\*\*\*\*  
+ RESPONSE DUE TO RICK HUTCHESON STAFF SECRETARY (456-7052) +  
+ BY: 1100 AM FRIDAY 10 FEB 78 +  
\*\*\*\*\*

ACTION REQUESTED: YOUR COMMENTS

STAFF RESPONSE: ( ) I CONCUR. ( ) NO COMMENT. ( ) HOLD.

PLEASE NOTE OTHER COMMENTS BELOW:

*all requests were approved*

DECLASSIFIED  
E.O. 12356, SEC. 3.4(b)  
WHITE HOUSE GUIDELINES, FEB. 24, 1983  
BY *[Signature]* NARS, DATE *4/19/90*

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

2/10/78

Mr. President:

OMB concurs with the Brzezinski/Vance recommendation, but observes that "the State memo, inappropriately, categorizes the sale of I-HAWK missiles to Israel as a cash transaction. While we have no commitment to finance all FMS sales to Israel with FMS credit, virtually all such sales to date have been so financed. This small I-HAWK sale can easily be accommodated within budget levels of FMS credit for Israel, but we will need to be alert that approvals of major new sales cases do not imply a commitment to increase Israel's FMS credit program."

Rick

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

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<input type="checkbox"/>	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
<input type="checkbox"/>	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
<input type="checkbox"/>	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

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		MOORE
		POWELL
		WATSON
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		McINTYRE
		SCHULTZE

<input type="checkbox"/>	ENROLLED BILL
<input type="checkbox"/>	AGENCY REPORT
<input type="checkbox"/>	CAB DECISION
<input type="checkbox"/>	EXECUTIVE ORDER
	Comments due to Carp/Huron within 48 hours; due to Staff Secretary next day

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		CARP
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		MITCHELL
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		PETTIGREW
		POSTON
		PRESS
		SCHLESINGER
		SCHNEIDERS
		STRAUSS
		VOORDE
		WARREN

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GDS



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

FEB 10 1978

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: James T. McIntyre, Jr. *JTM*

SUBJECT: Request for Decisions on Conventional Arms  
Transfer Cases

OMB concurs in Dr. Brzezinski's recommendation that you should approve all eleven arms transfer cases proposed for action by Secretary Vance.

OMB has reviewed each of these cases from the standpoint of its potential impact on future U.S. budget requirements and finds nothing exceptional in this group. However, we note that the State memorandum, inappropriately, categorizes the sale of I-HAWK missiles to Israel as a cash transaction. While we have no commitment to finance all FMS sales to Israel with FMS credit, virtually all such sales to date have been so financed. This small I-HAWK sale can easily be accommodated within budget levels of FMS credit for Israel, but we will need to be alert that approvals of major new sales cases do not imply a commitment to increase Israel's FMS credit program. We have taken action with State to insure that proposed transfers to Israel are properly classified in future memoranda on arms transfer decisions.

OMB will also continue to monitor the proposed arms transfer cases as they come to you in order to assess potential future budgetary and other policy implications.

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GDS

*JTM* 4/18/90

**THE WHITE HOUSE**

**WASHINGTON**

**February 10, 1978**

**Zbig Brzezinski  
Charles Schultze**

**The attached was returned in the  
President's outbox today. Zbig -  
please forward Secretary Vance a  
copy of the attached.**

**Rick Hutcheson**

**CONFIDENTIAL ATTACHMENTS**

**AMBASSADOR WARNER'S LETTER ON US  
TREASURY BORROWING OF SWISS FRANCS**

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
/	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

*cc Vance via 2B*

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		MONDALE
		COSTANZA
		EIZENSTAT
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		POWELL
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		McINTYRE
/		SCHULTZE

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	POSTON
	PRESS
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	STRAUSS
	VOORDE
	WARREN

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE  
COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS  
WASHINGTON

February 9, 1978

C

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Charlie Schultze <sup>CLS</sup>

SUBJECT: Ambassador Warner's letter on U.S. Treasury borrowing of Swiss Francs

You asked for my comments on a letter to you from Ambassador Warner. The Ambassador's letter reports on an offer by private Swiss bankers to make a Swiss franc loan to the U.S. Treasury.

In our January 19 memo to you (copy attached), Secretary Blumenthal and I identified a number of disadvantages to the Treasury's borrowing in foreign currencies. Borrowing from the private market has even more serious problems. Hence, we rejected this approach for now and considered it a future option only for borrowing from foreign official institutions if market conditions did not permit an unwinding of foreign currency swaps within one or two years.

The Ambassador's letter suggests that borrowing in Swiss francs at 3-1/2 percent would save money for the Treasury. It would not. Swiss franc interest rates are generally in the neighborhood of 3-1/2 percent, in part reflecting the low inflation rate in Switzerland. If we borrow in Swiss francs, given low Swiss inflation, we would probably have to repay more dollars because of an appreciating Swiss franc. In general, borrowing in the currency of foreign countries with low interest rates would probably cost about as much as in dollars, but the risk is clearly greater.

The Ambassador has already received a reply through Secretary Vance to his earlier cable to the Secretary concerning the proposals of the Swiss bankers. The reply gives our view that foreign currency borrowing would not be effective. I suggest you do not reply to the letter you received, but forward it to Secretary Vance for appropriate handling.

Attachment



DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20220

January 19, 1978

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: W. Michael Blumenthal, Secretary of the Treasury and *WMB*  
Charles L. Schultze, Chairman, Council of Economic *CLS*  
Advisors

SUBJECT: Contingency Planning with Respect to the Dollar

You asked for a memorandum identifying the options open to us in meeting contingencies with respect to the dollar.

Our basic objective with respect to the dollar and our balance of payments is to maintain a position which enables us to pursue our domestic economic objectives both in the short run and in the longer term within a healthy world economy.

Contingencies

The fact that we are growing faster than most other industrial nations, in combination with our large oil imports, has tended to put downward pressure on the dollar.

The contingency we need to worry about is not a modest and orderly further depreciation of the dollar. That should cause no major problem for us, although some other countries -- Germany in particular -- would complain. Given an outlook that shows no improvement in the U.S. trade balance over the next two years, we do not want to close the door on gradual exchange rate adjustment as a means of ultimately reducing the deficit.

We would be in serious trouble, however, if there should occur a massive capital flight from the dollar and a sharp depreciation of its value in foreign exchange markets. Failure to get an energy program might lead to this result. And, given the nature of foreign exchange markets, it could conceivably be set off by events we cannot now foresee.

Such a development could:

*Jay 4/18/90*

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- Depress economic growth and reduce unemployment abroad by adversely affecting business investment and consumer spending.
- Create major disturbances in money, capital and commodity markets that could threaten the stability of the domestic and international financial systems.
- Detract from U.S. ability to exercise leadership in world affairs, both political and economic. Foreigners equate a strong country with a strong currency.
- Exacerbate inflationary pressures in the United States by increasing import prices.
- Increase protectionist pressures as sentiment grew to curb imports as a means of aiding the dollar.
- Lead OPEC to raise the price of oil and shift to other currencies for oil investments.

We must avoid such developments.

Current Situation

Since the beginning of 1977, the dollar has declined by more than 20% against the Swiss franc and Japanese yen, and by 10% against the Deutschemark -- but by only 4.7% against all OECD currencies on a trade weighted average. The bulk of this change occurred in the fourth quarter when there was downward pressure on the dollar in the markets reflecting:

1. growing awareness of the size of the U.S. trade and current account deficits;
2. a perception that no effective actions were likely to be taken to halt and later reverse the deteriorating trend -- and in particular, doubts that an effective U.S. energy policy would be introduced;
3. recognition that with the German economy (and others) growing very slowly, our exports were not likely to show much expansion; and

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4. a perception that the U.S. was not concerned about its exchange rate.

Recently the situation has stabilized as a result of:

- your December 21 statement that we would intervene in the markets to the extent needed to counter disorderly conditions;
- announcement of a new Treasury swap facility with the German central bank, providing us with additional DM for intervention;
- a greater perception of U.S. concern about the dollar exchange rate;
- more U.S. market intervention: since December 21 we have sold foreign currencies (Deutschemarks) to the extent of \$977 million. Recently the problem has been particularly the DM-dollar rate.

The markets have been calmer lately. Nonetheless it is not clear that the psychology has turned, and the situation could deteriorate rapidly at any time. Our options:

#### More Intervention in the Exchange Markets

We are considering several techniques to obtain more foreign currency to finance intervention:

- A. Expand short-term Fed and ESF swaps with the Bundesbank and possibly other foreign central banks. A problem is that intervention expands the German money supply, which worries the Bundesbank. Treasury and the Fed are exploring possible ways to mitigate this effect, which could increase the Bundesbank's willingness to enlarge the present \$3 billion of swap arrangements.
- B. Sell special drawing rights for foreign currency. The U.S. could use some of its SDR holdings of SDR 2.3 billion (\$2.8 billion equivalent) to acquire foreign currencies. Preliminary discussions with the Germans suggest some willingness to sell us DM for SDR, up to several hundred million dollars.
- C. Issue medium-term, DM-denominated Treasury securities, as proposed by Arthur Burns. There are two possibilities: issues on the market or to official holders. This approach could provide us with

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substantial intervention resources that would not have to be repaid in the short-term. But there are major disadvantages:

- Such issues would imply long-term support of the exchange rate, which we do not want to commit and which could draw substantial Congressional criticism;
- If the terms were attractive enough to induce foreigners to purchase the securities, the offer could induce exchange transactions in the wrong direction, by encouraging dollar holders (including Americans) to sell their dollars to switch to this new DM asset;
- U.S. willingness to issue such bonds would trigger strong demands by OPEC and others for exchange rate guarantees on their large dollar holdings -- OPEC has been pressing for such "indexation" for some time;
- Specially attractive Treasury issues for foreign investors would bring strong U.S. public and Congressional criticism; and
- Although perhaps of relatively minor importance, such issues would expose the Treasury (the Fed would not be involved) to potentially very large exchange rate losses -- the U.S. went this route once before in the 1960's and is still paying off the debts at substantial cost.

We may in the end need to sell a limited amount of such issues to foreign officials -- specifically the Bundesbank -- if market conditions do not permit reversal of outstanding swaps within one or two years. Refinancing the swaps would provide a defensible rationale for confining such guarantees to one or a very few countries and currencies. But we believe the serious problems with foreign currency issues in general argue strongly against such issues except in this limited contingency situation.

Another possibility, which we do not recommend for consideration at this time, is a U.S. drawing on the IMF. We have a reserve position in the IMF of about \$5 billion,

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which could be drawn upon a formal representation of balance of payments need. Large U.S. drawings, however, would virtually eliminate the IMF's balances of usable currencies, would raise serious questions about U.S. participation in the Witteveen Facility and could trigger an adverse market reaction as a sign of U.S. weakness.

#### Other Possible Actions

Although it is not a source of foreign exchange, we are planning to initiate modest gold sales as you have authorized. Such sales might reduce net U.S. gold imports by \$400 million or more per year. We have not decided on the timing, in part because of the forthcoming French elections. Again, however, any implication that gold sales were being instituted as a desperate measure to defend the dollar could have a perverse market reaction.

At this point we are hopeful that expectations can be changed so as to reduce the market pressures on the dollar. Much will depend on early Congressional approval of an energy program, public appraisal of the economic policies you will be announcing in the next few days -- and prospects for European economies (e.g., growth in Germany and political developments in Italy). Fukuda's 7% growth target is helpful, but German unwillingness to take more expansionary measures is very discouraging and damages the prospects.

#### What Else, If necessary

If developments are not favorable -- if Congress fails to pass an energy bill -- the market situation could worsen seriously at any time in the months ahead. Market intervention in such event would probably not be adequate. There is too much potential for shifts in the timing of payments for our trade (running at \$300 billion per year) and for shifts of financial assets out of dollars. We would have difficulty financing the intervention, and other countries (most specifically Germany) would not want the impact on their domestic money supply.

Should such a situation develop, we might need to consider much more significant moves in the energy area -- such as a temporary import fee on oil. The fee would be

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designed to remain in effect only until a satisfactory energy bill were in place. Such an action might help to galvanize public pressure for action on the energy legislation.

Another possibility would be to suggest a more rapid build-up of the wellhead tax on domestic oil.

#### Some More Extreme Steps

If these various measures failed and we came face to face with an imminent threat of massive capital movements, we would have to consider

- controls over international capital movements,
- a surcharge on all (or most) imports, or
- sharp reduction in our domestic growth rate.

Any of these actions would have severe negative consequences. Capital controls would, moreover, probably be ineffective in stopping capital flight. The other alternatives might stop the exchange market pressure but would themselves pose threats to world trade and economic growth almost as serious as those posed by an exchange market crisis. We should not consider them except in a serious emergency. Certainly reducing our domestic growth rate through significantly higher interest rates because of dollar problems should be last on our list.

A final point: it seems to us that any major additional steps taken by the U.S. in coming months to stabilize the dollar should be accompanied by a renewed effort to convince Chancellor Schmidt to speed up growth rate as a companion action. The Germans share responsibility for the DM/dollar exchange rate. They are also the key to growth in all of Europe -- the French, for example, have said that if the Germans would grow faster they would also be willing to do so. Nothing we could do would have as positive an impact on that rate as an announcement from their side that they are increasing their target for economic growth above the present inadequate level.

#### Summary

We are proceeding with exploring expanded swaps and sales of special drawing rights, as well as planning gold

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sales. We do not plan to issue foreign-denominated securities at this time.

Any significant action on oil will be dictated principally by the pace of progress on the energy legislation.

We do not contemplate any of the more drastic steps at this time -- these further steps would, of course, involve major Presidential decisions.

CLASSIFIED BY ANTHONY M. SOLOMONO  
SUBJECT TO GENERAL DECLASSIFICATION  
SCHEDULE OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 11652  
AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED AT TWO  
YEAR INTERVALS AND DECLASSIFIED  
ON DEC. 31, 1984

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

C  
/

February 10, 1978

MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

FROM: FRANK MOORE  
BOB BECKEL  
BOB THOMSON *Bob*

RE: PANAMA TREATIES - STATUS REPORT

1. DEBATE

Senators Byrd, Church, Sarbanes and Huddleston carried the ball for pro-Treaty forces today. Senators Hatch, Laxalt, Garn and Domenici were primary speakers for the opposition. We are drafting short letters from you to pro-Treaty spokesmen who have made strong contributions during a day's debate.

2. DRUGS

The Senate will go into closed session February 21 to hear the Intelligence Committee's report on allegations linking the Torrijos family to drug traffickers. The widespread feeling is that Dole will get what mileage he can from this issue. If he fails to put the Treaties in jeopardy, then he may support them on the final votes. In general, Senators are prohibited from disclosing information revealed in such a closed session.

3. HOUSE PETITION

Senator Hatch presented a resolution signed by 219 House Members, including 95 Democrats, asking for a chance to vote on the Treaties. They cite the discredited constitutional argument that the House must vote on Treaties which dispose of property. Frankly, we were surprised at the number of signatures on the petition. Our allies are portraying it as an attack on the constitutional role of the Senate.

4. ZORINSKY

Your meetings on the Treaties have been very effective. Senator Zorinsky has asked his staff to prepare a speech in case he decides to vote for the Treaties. His remarks to press upon arrival in Omaha were much more positive than ever before. We have provided his staff with questions to ask in a Nebraska poll later this month. The questions are those which have produced

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positive results when asked by Pat Caddell.

5. LONG

The State AFL-CIO Director in Louisiana confirms Senator Long will be with us if we need him.

6. DeCONCINI

The Arizona State AFL-CIO Director reports a Phoenix poll showing 50% to 30% in favor of the Treaties with amendments added. He has talked to DeConcini and senses the Senator will be with us.

You should know that DeConcini has said he realizes you are dealing with copper stockpiling now. He knows you will make that decision without regard to his vote on Panama. He does not want you to think he is connecting the two issues in any way. He was very sincere about this, even though he desperately needs the political benefits that would flow from a favorable decision. He is a fine man and an excellent Senator.

7. IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATION

You asked for a brief on the implementing legislation before the preliminary drafts went to Senators Byrd and Baker. State has already transmitted the material to the Senators. Attached is a description of the legislation.

8. ORGANIZATION OF OUR EFFORT

The definitive Administration word on the economic questions reached the Hill today. The Brown-Vance letter, in final form, is ~~also~~ attached. As you directed, we are routing all further questions on economics through Ambler Moss of State so that we speak with one voice.

DECLASSIFIED  
E.O. 12356, SEC. 3.4(b)  
WHITE HOUSE GUIDELINES, FEB. 24, 1983  
BY Jay NARS, DATE 4/18/90

FM has not seen

RP

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THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON  
February 10, 1978

Stu Eizenstat  
Hamilton Jordan

The attached was returned in  
the President's outbox. It is  
forwarded to you for appropriate  
handling.

Rick Hutcheson

RE: TIMETABLE FOR COMPLETION OF WATER  
POLICY REVIEW

ADMINISTRATIVELY CONFIDENTIAL

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

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	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	STRAUSS
	VOORDE
	WARREN

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

February 10, 1978

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: STU EIZENSTAT  
HAMILTON JORDAN *Stu*

SUBJECT: Timetable for Completion of  
Water Policy Review

The Water Policy Study Task Force is now completing its work. The current target date for presenting recommendations to you is approximately February 22. This date is designed to accommodate your proposed consultation with Governors when they are in Washington February 26-28.

We are extremely concerned that this timetable will lead to consultation with the Congress in the middle of the Panama Canal fight. This might have two effects:

1. Providing Senators with obvious trading chips, thereby threatening the substance of the water policy; and
2. Possibly alienating some potential Panama treaty votes.

The study task force has worked out a proposed extension of the timetable which will avoid the above problems and also allow time for an improved study product and more time for senior staff and agency comments. It appears that your consultation with Governors can be scheduled for a later time without offending them.

Key dates in the proposed new schedule would be:

Sec. Andrus second consultation with Governors	February 17
Agency and senior staff review of options memo (no document circulated to agencies)	February 22- March 6
Preparation of final option paper	March 6-30
Submission to President	March 30

After March 30, and later if Panama has not been completed, you would consult with Governors and consultation with the Congress would begin.

We recommend you approve this schedule. The Vice President and Secretary Andrus agree, as do CEQ and OMB.

APPROVE \_\_\_\_\_

DISAPPROVE \_\_\_\_\_

*Why not present  
to me as scheduled -  
I'll reserve judgment -  
while consultations  
continue  
J*

MEMORANDUM

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THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

*3619 - I made  
substantial changes.  
Let me have comments  
from you & Cy  
J*

0644

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

February 10, 1978

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT  
FROM: ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI  
SUBJECT: Human Rights

*ZB*

Attached for your consideration are redrafted versions of both the human rights PD (Tab A) and the proposal for a Human Rights Foundation (Tab B).

Regarding the PD, this draft has been refined with a particular view to the consequences of a possible leak. The language has been worked over and tightened, so as to minimize the problems that would arise if the entire document were to leak, or if certain sentences were taken out of context. The Vice President has reviewed this draft and recommends that you sign it.

The revised draft of the Human Rights Foundation (HRF) proposal at Tab B is the result of extensive consultations with members of the EOP, as well as with a number of outside experts, including the leadership of the prominent NGOs: Freedom House; the International Rescue Committee; B'nai Brith; Church World Service; the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service; and others. All the outside experts with whom we consulted were unreservedly enthusiastic in support of the proposal. The Vice President has studied this draft and continues to have some reservations which are reflected at Tab B. Jody Powell and Frank Moore both recommend that you approve it. We have consulted with individuals at State who are supportive of the idea, however in order to preserve its confidentiality and press value, I have not sent the proposal over for formal State approval.

There are more and more indications of Congressional interest in this idea. Moynihan is apparently getting ready to introduce it on the Senate side, and there are also signs of movement from Zablocki, Fraser, Fascell and perhaps others in the House. My concern is that if this idea comes out as a Congressional initiative, it will be reported in the press as another

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

*Jay Byrnes*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - GDS

2

example of the Administration's negative and passive role on human rights, and the Congress' active and imaginative stance. Given the number of contentious human rights issues we face in the coming session, this would be a particularly unfortunate outcome. I believe we must make a prompt decision on this proposal, or face the real risk of being preempted by a Congressional initiative.

RECOMMENDATION:

That you sign the PD at Tab A and approve the proposal at Tab B.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

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Presidential Directive/NSC-

TO: The Vice President  
The Secretary of State  
The Secretary of Defense

ALSO: The Secretary of the Treasury  
The Attorney General  
The Secretary of Commerce  
The Director, Office of Management and Budget  
The United States Representative to the  
United Nations  
The Administrator, Agency for International  
Development  
The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff  
The Director of Central Intelligence  
The Director of U.S. Information Agency

*Need to include other action*  
*a) verbal protest (public)*  
*b) Annual report to Congress (already required)*  
*c) Utilization of OAS, UN, etc*  
*d) Work = private groups - Amnesty International*  
*e) Direct diplomatic persuasion - (private)*  
*etc -*  
*J*

SUBJECT: Human Rights

It shall be a major objective of U.S. foreign policy to promote the observance of human rights throughout the world. The policy shall be applied globally, but with due consideration to the cultural, political and historical characteristics of each individual nation, and to the significance of U.S. relations with the nation in question.

Specifically:

1. It shall be the objective of the U.S. human rights policy, ~~first of all~~ to reduce worldwide governmental violations of the integrity of the person (e.g., torture; cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment; arbitrary arrest or imprisonment; lengthy detention without trial and assassination) and, ~~secondly~~ to enhance civil and political liberties (freedom of speech, of religion, of assembly, of movement and of the press; and the right to basic judicial protections). It will also be a continuing U.S. objective to promote basic economic and social rights (e.g., adequate food, education, shelter and health).
2. Greater reliance should be placed on positive inducements and incentives, acknowledging improvements in human rights, through whenever appropriate and possible preferential treatment in political relations and economic benefits.

*Numbers have little logic*

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

*Jay 4/17/60*

*substantially*

3. To this end, countries with a good or <sup>substantially</sup> improving record of human rights observance ~~as defined above~~, will be given special consideration in the allocation of U.S. foreign assistance. Programs for each fiscal year shall be reviewed in this light.

*cumulative effect*

4. In the evaluation of the human rights condition of a foreign nation, ~~and in the course of the implementation of this directive~~, primary emphasis shall be placed on longer term trends, ~~rather than on~~ *and on the* specific events.

5. The U.S. shall not take any action which would result in material or financial support to the police, civil law enforcement authorities, or internal security forces of governments engaged in serious violations of human rights.

6. U.S. human rights actions within the International Financial Institutions shall be designed and implemented so as not to undermine the primary U.S. interest of preserving these institutions as effective economic instruments. I therefore direct the Interagency Group to prepare a report

*spell out*

- Analyzing the effects of recent U.S. actions in the IFIs, *including:*
  - ~~on the IFIs themselves (including an assessment of the legality of our actions);~~ *adequacy of information received from the IFI's, and on* The propriety and legality *of action* we may take;
  - ~~on~~ Congressional attitudes and prospective legislation; and
  - ~~on~~ the advancement of U.S. human rights objectives.

*most effectively*

- Proposing a strategy for future U.S. actions which will *place utilize* ~~primary emphasis on the use of our "voice"~~ *and* ~~rather than our vote;~~ *understand* ~~and~~ attempt to influence the Bank's actions as early as possible in the loan process; <sup>and</sup> seek to engage the support of other nations and multilateral organizations.

7. The Interagency Group shall prepare and submit for review by the PRC/NSC, a paper analyzing the appropriateness of using other sanctions or incentives to further the goals defined in this directive.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

## ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

SUBJECT: Human Rights Foundation (HRF)

1. Reasons for an HRF *(spell out)*

In addition to performing the important functions listed in Section 2 below, there are several good reasons for establishing an HRF as an Administrative initiative:

-- In the furtherance of human rights, we have relied most heavily on exhortation and on punitive sanctions imposed through our foreign assistance programs. Though useful and necessary, these techniques often conflict with other legitimate foreign policy objectives and risk creating a climate in which American commitment to human rights is judged solely by the frequency of public denunciations or aid cut-offs. An HRF will institute a positive, action program for human rights comparable, say, to the activities of AID to promote economic development. (C)

-- Our human rights policy generated unrealistically high expectations in some quarters. The press now reports that the Administration has "abandoned" or "sacrificed" human rights to other priorities. There is a surprising, but continuing belief on the Hill that without constant Congressional pressure there would be no human rights policy. A positive initiative such as HRF will help substantially to dispel that myth. We face many contentious human rights issues in the coming Congressional session (e.g., application of the Harkin Amendment to inappropriate institutions, more strictures on the IFIs, etc.). Any improvement in the current mood would be an important political plus. By proposing an HRF, the Administration can mobilize the heterogeneous human rights constituency behind a constructive proposal. (C)

-- While human rights is certainly not a new concern, it is a new policy issue, and it lacks the necessary solid intellectual base. Our frustrations in the PRM-28 exercise provided excellent evidence of the need for basic research on the varieties of human rights and on the most effective means of promoting human rights in diverse social and cultural contexts. Those inside the government do not have the time to develop such

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

a base. It is best done outside the government -- in academia, think tanks, etc. An HRF can provide the central direction, support and motivation for a successful, and relevant, scholarly effort. (C)

-- Human rights has been pretty thoroughly woven into our foreign policy bureaucracy, but this will not last long should one of your successors not share your concern for this issue. The new procedures could be undone as quickly as they have been created. An independent HRF, funded by Congress, is some insurance that human rights will be an enduring concern. Much as ACDA and the Peace Corps embody major foreign policy initiatives of previous Democratic Administrations, the HRF would be an important institutional legacy of the Carter Administration. (C)

-- Polls have shown that your human rights policy is strongly supported by people all over the world, even in places where the government opposes it. The lasting success of the policy will depend to some extent on our ability to cultivate that support, particularly through non-governmental and semi-governmental organizations of all kinds. While USIA can contribute to this goal to a limited degree, activities aimed at focusing world attention on human rights would gain credibility if sponsored by an institution with some autonomy from the U.S. government. (C)

## 2. Functions of an HRF

Working with private groups and national organizations in this country and abroad, as well as with international agencies, the HRF would develop ideas and programs to further the observance of human rights on a global basis. The HRF would engage in at least five major types of activities. (C)

-- Provide financial and other support to the non-governmental human rights organizations (NGOs) in the U.S. and elsewhere. For years the NGOs have operated quite effectively with little public support, and they now have the potential to do much more. They can often act in circumstances and with techniques that would be inappropriate for the USG. The NGOs need, want and deserve our support, but at the same time, they must be insulated from direct dependence on the USG. (C)

-- Foster research on human rights. We need research on the different types of human rights, their interactions, the relevance of each in different societal and cultural contexts, and which kinds of policies work best where. We also need to know much more about conditions and longer term trends in individual countries and regions. Though State has worked

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

hard this past year to improve its data base, most of its information comes through official channels which often give a very incomplete picture. Finally, as time goes on, we need a critical assessment of how well our policies are working. (C)

-- Aid victims of human rights violations. Support is badly needed for refugee resettlement efforts, including the retraining (language, professional standards, etc.) and placement of skilled and professional political refugees. An HRF could help to arrange and finance the resettlement of such key individuals -- not in the U.S. where their talents are wasted -- but in other Third World nations badly in need of these skills. Equally important, the HRF can provide direct help and psychological support for dissenters within their own societies by, for example, awarding an annual prize to an artist or writer whose works are suppressed in his own country, or by helping to finance the publication and distribution of suppressed works. (C)

-- Promote efforts to multilateralize governmental human rights policies. While the primary responsibility here rests with the U.S. government, the HRF, working on its own and through the NGOs, could prove a powerful ally in such efforts as: building support for the creation of a UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; energizing the UN Human Rights Commission; evolving harmonious policies among Western nations in the IFIs; and promoting regional human rights organizations in Africa and elsewhere. Particularly in the Third World (and notwithstanding its relationship to the government) the HRF should be able to speak with a voice independent from, and in some cases more credible than, the U.S. government. (C)

-- Keep international attention focused on human rights issues. The objective here is to generate and sustain a worldwide constituency for human rights. Activities might include:

- Supporting national and international conferences on human rights issues.

- Awarding an annual human rights prize, comparable to the Nobel, for outstanding contributions to human rights anywhere in the world.

- Serving as a central clearing house for information on human rights and on sources of assistance to victims of human rights violations.

- Serving as an "echo-chamber" to amplify the voices of individuals and numerous small groups.

- Issuing an annual report on trends and conditions of human rights globally, as well as periodic reports on particularly troubling violators of human rights.

3. Structure of an HRF

A good model for the HRF is the Inter-American Foundation, a quasi-governmental organization that receives its money from Congress but has very loose ties with the U.S. government and makes its own policies. The Foundation is directed by a seven member board, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The board includes four members from the private sector and three ex officio representatives of the Executive Branch. This arrangement has assured functional autonomy for the Foundation, while preserving a minimum degree of coordination with the U.S. government foreign policy agencies. Details of the composition of the Board of the HRF can be worked out in consultation with Congress. The important point is that the legislation can be written to reflect whatever degree of linkage is desired between the HRF and the government. (C)

4. Objections to an HRF

In his evaluation, the Vice President raises two objections to this proposal. First, he is concerned that "such a foundation might do no more than duplicate the work of such organizations as Freedom House and Amnesty International." After extensive consultations, I am satisfied that no one sees more clearly than do these organizations, their own limitations and the great needs left unfilled. Even if the HRF were to do no more than increase the funds available to NGOs, it would have performed a valuable service. However, as the list of ideas outlined in Sections 1 and 2 above indicate, there is a great deal that the HRF can do, that cannot be done by small groups working alone. (C)

Secondly, the Vice President raised the important question of whether "the government would take blame for ineffectiveness or inaction" by the HRF. While there is no way to rule this out, I believe that our experience with the Inter-American Foundation, (IAF), which has pursued a bold policy in a very sensitive region, indicates that this risk is not too large. The IAF sponsors unconventional development projects that are potentially quite controversial in the host country. Nevertheless, while a few U.S. ambassadors have complained from time to time about problems caused by the activities of the IAF, the overall record has been that of an independent entity functioning without embarrassment to the U.S. government. (C)

Jim McIntyre has emphasized the need to avoid problems of duplication and policy coordination with the State Department. But the HRF would not be involved in the process of formulating U.S. government policy, so that it could not complicate that

process. Most, if not all, of the proposed functions are best accomplished by an organization with some independence from the U.S. government. In the case of refugee programs, the HRF would be concerned specifically with victims of human rights repression, complementing but not duplicating current State Department activities. Moreover, assistance to refugees would be only a relatively modest part of the HRF's overall program. (C)

I can conclude only that the advantages of the HRF proposal substantially outweigh the risks. (C)

5. Implementation

If you approve this proposal, I would recommend that we begin consultations with Zablocki, Fraser and Fascell, and on the Senate side with Sparkman, Kennedy and Case. If these prove successful, the consultations can be expanded to include the members of the Vice President's human rights group. Once the details have been worked out, the proposal can be announced as a Presidential initiative with the appropriate Congressional support. (C)

RECOMMENDATION:

That you approve this proposal, and initiation of Congressional consultations to be carried out by NSC in close consultation with Frank Moore.

APPROVE \_\_\_\_\_

DISAPPROVE \_\_\_\_\_

ID 780747

T H E W H I T E H O U S E

WASHINGTON

DATE: 13 FEB 78

FOR ACTION:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

INFO ONLY: THE VICE PRESIDENT

FRANK MOORE (LES FRANCIS)

JODY POWELL

JIM MCINTYRE

HAMILTON JORDAN

SUBJECT: CONFIDENTIAL BRZEZINSKI MEMO RE HUMAN RIGHTS

+++++

+ RESPONSE DUE TO RICK HUTCHESON STAFF SECRETARY (456-7052) +

+ BY: 0900 AM TUESDAY 14 FEB 78 +

+++++

ACTION REQUESTED: CALL IF YOU WISH TO COMMENT BY THE STATED TIME

STAFF RESPONSE: ( ) I CONCUR. ( ) NO COMMENT. ( ) HOLD.

PLEASE NOTE OTHER COMMENTS BELOW:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 13, 1978

NSC has redrafted the attached memo describing a proposed "Human Rights Foundation," which is forwarded to you for your information. Let me know by Tuesday 9:00 AM if you wish to comment further on it. Thanks.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
ATTACHMENT

February 10, 1978

To George Segal

Thanks!

JIMMY

10 Mr. George Segal  
Post Office Box 929  
Morgantown, West Virginia 26505

36

Thank you etc.

Susan -  
Photo?  
J

#771

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

2/13/78

NOTE:

Eleanor brought this down today. Was used during a 2/10/78 meeting.

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE  
WASHINGTON

January 25, 1978

MEMORANDUM TO: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Cyrus Vance *C/V*

I am transmitting the career and non-career ambassadorial candidates of the Department and the Presidential Advisory Board on Ambassadorial Appointments, which met on Saturday, January 21, 1978, under Governor Askew's chairmanship.

As you will see, nine countries are under consideration: Afghanistan, Denmark, Ecuador, Malawi, Netherlands, New Zealand, Singapore, Surinam, and Upper Volta. Only two of these posts are vacant in the immediate future - Netherlands and Ecuador. Five others could be changed without delay - Afghanistan, Malawi, Singapore, Surinam and Upper Volta. The Ambassador in New Zealand should not be changed until next summer; the one in Denmark should remain until the end of the year.

The present ratio of career to non-career posts is 76+% to 23+%, and this has received favorable professional and public comments in comparison with the final Ford/Nixon ratios (68:32) and as fulfillment of your pre-election pledge to place greater reliance on the career service. I recommend, therefore, that you not appoint more than three non-career Ambassadors for the posts under consideration in order to retain the 3:1 ratio of career to non-career assignments.

As Reubin Askew points out in his attached memorandum, we do have a strong need to appoint more qualified women Ambassadors. This is the one area where we have been unable to improve to date on the record of the prior Administration, for which we have been criticized in the press. Of the posts we are considering all except Afghanistan, Ecuador, Malawi and Singapore would be appropriate for appointment of women Ambassadors.

The most appropriate posts on which to concentrate for non-career appointments are: Netherlands, New Zealand and Singapore. Although Geri Joseph is shown only on the Denmark list, I think she would be available and should be considered for the Netherlands as well.

I would be ready to discuss these appointments with you and to give you my personal recommendations at any time which is convenient for you.

PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY BOARD  
ON AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS

DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20520

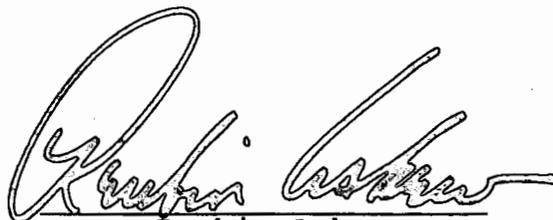
January 21, 1978

MEMORANDUM TO: THE PRESIDENT  
THE SECRETARY OF STATE

The Presidential Advisory Board on Ambassadorial Appointments met on Saturday, January 21, to consider ambassadorial appointments to a number of countries selected by the Secretary of State. A summary of the results of the Board's deliberations is attached.



Ben H. Read  
Executive Secretary



Reubin Askew  
Chairman

NOTES FROM CHAIRMAN ASKEW

It was the general feeling of the Committee that the ambassadorial candidates suggested at the January 21 meeting provide the Administration with an exceptional opportunity to appoint up to five outstanding women ambassadors for Denmark, Netherlands, New Zealand, Surinam and Upper Volta, although the Chairman recognized the strong credentials of the woman career candidate for Surinam.

One member of the Committee, Vilma Martinez, wished to convey the view that in putting forth Ruth Camacho as a candidate for Upper Volta, it presented an opportunity to appoint an Hispanic American to a black African nation that might tend to offset the Hispanic American criticism of the appointment last year of Terence Todman as Assistant Secretary for Inter-American Affairs.

AFGHANISTAN

Career Candidates:

Adolph Dubs/*NSC SUPPORTS*

Non-Career Candidates:

Philip Ashler  
Thomas Bartlett  
William G. Miller  
Charles O'Keefe  
Robert O. Peterson  
Ogden Reid

DENMARK

Career Candidates:

Richard Vine/*NSC*

Non-Career Candidates:

Margaret Truman Daniels  
Robert Hunter  
Geri Joseph/*NSC/VP*  
Elizabeth Duncan Koontz  
Fidel Lopez  
Constance Baker Motley  
Simone Poulaine

ECUADOR

Career Candidates:

Joel Biller  
Raymond Gonzalez

Non-Career Candidates:

Jose Cardenas  
Arturo Morales-Carrion/*NSC*  
Guillermo Moscoso  
Julian Nava  
Martin Needler/*NSC*  
Ramon Ruiz

MALAWI

Career Candidates:

Robert Hennemeyer }*NSC*  
Harold Horan

Non-Career Candidates:

Edward Anderson  
Herman Gallegos  
Bryant George  
Joseph Harris  
Ronald Haughton  
Frank Montero  
William Steiff

NETHERLANDS

Career Candidates:

W. Beverly Carter/NSC

Non-Career Candidates:

Bruce Dayton/VP  
Barbara Jordan  
Max M. Kampelman  
Richard Kneip  
Warren Manshel/MONAHAN  
Madeline Haas Russell/CRAWSTON  
Julia Montgomery Walsh

NEW ZEALAND

Career Candidates:

J. Owen Zurhellen

Non-Career Candidates:

Grace Montanez Davis  
Martha Griffiths/NSC  
Frances Koltun  
Nan McEvoy  
Dean McHenry  
Simone Poulaine  
Barbara Stuelher

SINGAPORE

Career Candidates:

Richard Ericson/NSC  
Harry Thayer

Non-Career Candidates:

Max M. Kampelman  
Richard Kneip\*  
Moon Landrieu\*  
Richard S. Reynolds\* FRANK COOKE  
Francis Valeo

SURINAM

Career Candidates:

Nancy Ostrander/NSC

Non-Career Candidates:

Dr. Thelma Adair  
Philip Ashler  
Arnita Boswell  
Ruth Camacho  
Bryant George  
Joan Goodin  
Ann Morales

UPPER VOLTA

Career Candidates:

Thomas Boyatt  
Richard StF. Post

Non-Career Candidates:

Ruth Camacho  
Alonzo D. Gaston  
Frances Koltun  
C. Payne Lucas/HSE  
Nan McEvoy  
Dianna Michaelis

COUNTRIES

AFGHANISTAN

## AFGHANISTAN

### Career Candidates

#### Adolph Dubs

Currently Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Near East and South Asian Affairs. Previous service in Eastern Europe, coupled with expertise acquired in his present position, acquaint him with the issues in US-Afghani relations. Age 57.

### Non-Career Candidates

#### Philip Ashler

Economic Advisor to the Governor of Florida and a retired U.S. Navy Rear Admiral. Extensive naval service has given him a broad background in international affairs. Age 63.

#### Thomas Bartlett

Currently President of Colgate University. Formerly Deputy U.S. Representative to the United Nations for Economic and Social Affairs. Former President of the American University, Cairo. Age 47.

#### William G. Miller

Staff Director of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. Former Foreign Service experience in this area of the world. Age 45.

#### Charles O'Keefe

Advisor to the Special Assistant to the President for Health Affairs. Has served as a consultant to both the United Nations and the World Health Organization. Travelled in Afghanistan and neighboring countries.

#### Robert O. Peterson

California banker and businessman. Extensive foreign travel including two visits to Iran in recent years. Age 61.

#### Ogden Reid

Former newspaper man (New York Herald Tribune), Ambassador to Israel, and Congressman. Age 52.

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Post Profile: AFGHANISTAN

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 35

Other USG Personnel: 110 (USIA, AID, DOD, DEA, Peace Corps)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

US interests in Afghanistan are directly related to its sensitive location -- sharing a 1,200 mile frontier, it is one of the five non-communist countries bordering the Soviet Union. A succession struggle, when aging President Daoud passes from the scene, could well lead to unpredictable -- possibly violent -- political developments affecting the stability of the region, including Iran and Pakistan, with implications for US/USSR/PRC relations. The USSR is Afghanistan's main source of economic and military aid and its principal trading partner. Our principal long-term objectives are to support the territorial integrity and independence of Afghanistan and its continued political and economic stability. In support of these goals, the US provides economic assistance, cultural exchange programs, Peace Corps Volunteers, and a modest military training program. We are encouraging Afghanistan to diversify its international relationships and to implement important human rights provisions in its new constitution. Afghanistan is a major source of opium and cannabis production, and we are working closely with the Afghan Government and international agencies to control narcotics cultivation and trafficking.

Requirements:

Given Afghanistan's sensitive location and the political uncertainties attendant on a succession struggle, the Ambassador must be able to coolly and dispassionately assess both the local scene and US national interests.

The Afghans are rank-conscious and have trouble delegating authority. Therefore, the American Ambassador must personally discuss a full range of bilateral

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- 2 -

matters with President Daoud or members of his cabinet and establish close personal relationship with these individuals. As Chief of a mission with eight different agencies, almost 150 official Americans, in a remote and unhealthful environment, the Ambassador must possess strong qualities of leadership and managerial talent. The Ambassador must help plan and implement a complex AID program and coordinate an intensive multinational and UN effort to control narcotics production and trafficking.

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## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> DUBS, Adolph	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 57	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA  AF            NEA EUR	<b>COUNTRY</b> USSR Yugoslavia Germany Liberia Canada	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE German Russian Serbo-Croatian	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Basic conversational Basic conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Beloit College	AB	1942	Political Science
Harvard College	--	1958	Political Science
National War College	--	1963	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1975-present	Dept., Deputy Assistant Secretary, NEA		
1974-1975	Diplomat-in-Residence, Southwestern Univ.		
1972-1975	Moscow, Deputy Chief of Mission		
1971-1972	Senior Seminar in Foreign Policy		
1968-1971	Dept., Director, Soviet Affairs, EUR		
1964-1968	Belgrade, Political Counselor		
1961-1963	Moscow, Political Officer		
1959-1961	Dept., Soviet Affairs, EUR/SOV		
1957-1959	Harvard, Russian Area and Language Studies	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA.</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1146

<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
ASHLER, Philip	Economic Development Advisor	63	Tallahassee, Florida
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Governor Askew			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
St. John's College	BBA	35	
Harvard University	MBA	37	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1977 - Present:	Eco. Devel. Adv. to Gov. of Florida		
1975 - 77	Fla. State Treasurer also Insurance Commr. and Fire Marshall		
1970 - 75	Exec. Vice Chancellor, State Univ. System		
1968 - 70	Vice Chancellor for Admin. State Univ. System		
1963 - 70	Member of Florida Legislature		
1960 - 68 1932 - 59	Dir. of Devel, Pensacola Jr. College U.S. Navy, retired as Rear Admiral		
<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>			
		National Assoc. of Insurance Commissioners Southern Regional Education Board Fla. Council for Intl. Devel. numerous charitable and civic organizations	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
		Latin America, Europe	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b> BARTLETT, Thomas	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> President, Colgate University	<b>AGE</b> 47	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Hamilton, NY
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Charles Yost			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Middle East	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>			
	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Stanford	BA	51	International Relations
Oxford	MA	53	
Stanford	PhD	59	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1969-Pres. President, Colgate Univ.			
1963-69 President, American Univ., Cairo			
1956-63 US Permanent Rep. to the U.N.			
1955-56 Instructor, Santa Clara Univ.			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		Council on Foreign Relations	
		American Acad of Polit. and Social Sciences	
		U.A.R. - U.S. Educ. Exchange Comm.	
		Intl. Assoc. of Univ. Presidents	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
Middle East			
South Asia			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>  MILLER, William		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b>  45	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>  South Asia		<b>COUNTRY</b>  Pakistan		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>  German Some Persian	
		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>			
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Harvard - 3 yrs. grad study					
Williams		BA			
Oxford		MS			
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
Staff Director, Senate Investigative Comm. on Intel. Staff Director, Senate Committee on Emergency Powers Staff Aid to Senator John Sherman Cooper for For. Affairs Foreign Service Officer Secretary, Senior Departmental Group Staff Secretariat Bureau of Intelligence and Research Polit. Officer, Tehran-Pol. Off., Isfahan, Iran					
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>COUNTRY</b>			"William Miller is one of the most respected members of Congress." -- Senior U.S. Government officer.		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA**

555

NAME D'KEEFE, Jr. Charles B.		PRESENT AFFILIATION Adviser to Special Asst. to Pres. Carter		AGE 38	PRESENT ADDRESS Midlothian, Virginia
REFERRED BY Stephen I. Sholssberg Washington, D.C. Dr. Peter Bourne Harry Bryd, U.S.S.					
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA Middle East Far East		COUNTRY Iran, Iraq, Turkey Burma, Thailand, Pakistan Afghanistan		FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE SPEAKING ABILITY	
EDUCATION					
COLLEGE Eckels College Loyola College		DEGREE BA MBA	YEAR 61	MAJOR	
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE 1977-Pres. Adv. to Spl. Asst. to Pres. Carter 1976-77 Carter-Mondale Transition Planning 1974-76 Carter-Mondale Cpgn. Asst. to Peter Bourne 1975-76 Exec. Dir. Foundation for Int'l Res. 1972-75 Chief Exec. Officer, Wash. Ref. Lab. Inc. 1971-72 Vice Pres., Wash. Ref. Lab., Inc. 1969-71 Pres., Drug Abuse Rehabilitation Svc. 1968-71 Pres., Pharmaceutical Svc., Inc. 1964-68 Ayerst Labs, Amer. Home Products Corp				PUBLICATIONS	
				OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES Consultant - U.S. Department of State Consultant - World Health Organization Consultant - United Nations Div. on Narcotic Drugs Consultant - U.S. Department of Defense	
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA Far East		COUNTRY Afghanistan		REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION "He seems absolutely perfect for Afghanistan." Schollossberg	
DATE SUBMITTED		COUNTRY		FOREIGN TRAVEL	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
PETERSON, Robert O.	Businessman and Banker	61	San Diego, Calif.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Senator Alan Cranston			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Univ. Calif.	BA	38	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
Pres. Owns & operates MEDOCINO Hotel 1968-75 Dir. & Chrm. Bd. So. Calif. 1st Nat'l Corp. 1968-69 Mem. Bd. Ralston Purina 1945-68 Entered restaurant business. Built company which merged into Ralston Purina			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		1966-Pres. Co-Founder Foundation for Ocean Research 1968-69 Chrm. Small Business Adm. Nat'l Adv. Cncl Closely associated with Scripps Institution of Oceanography	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
COUNTRY Afghanistan		Deep sensitivity to Afghanistan and its people. Man of intelligence and imagination.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
		Traveled extensively including two visits to Afghanistan last few years.	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b> REID, Ogden		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b> 52	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Purchase, NY
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Averell Harriman Washington, D.C.					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Middle East		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>  <b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Yale		AB	1949		
Adelphi College		LLD	1960		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1962-75 US Rep. 24th Dist. NY					
1959-61 US Amb. to Israel					
1955-59 Pres. & Ed. NY Herald Tribune Inc.					
1943-46 US Army					
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Mem. 369th Vets Asn.	
				Dir. Atlantic Council of US	
				Mem. Council Foreign Relations	
				Mem. National Inst. Social Sciences	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Near East				Former Republican Congressman turned Democrat,	
South Asia				would do well in a number of countries	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>		

DENMARK

**Electrostatic Copy Made  
for Preservation Purposes**

*Kneipp - Singapore  
Joseph - Neth  
Marshall - Den*

DENMARK

Career Candidates

Richard Vine

Currently Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs. Extensive experience in European affairs. Age 52.

Non-Career Candidates

Margaret Truman Daniels

Author, broadcaster and actress. Age 53.

Robert Hunter

National Security Council Staff. Writer and lecturer on Europe and security issues. Age 37.

Geri Joseph

Minneapolis Tribune Contributing Editor. Extensive world travel, especially in Europe. Wide range of experience.

Elizabeth Duncan Koontz

Nutrition Coordinator, North Carolina Department of Human Resources. Extensive background in education. Former U.S. Delegate to the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women. Age 67.

Fidel Lopez

Chicago architect. Has studied in Denmark. Age 36. Danish.

Constance Baker Motley

U.S. District Judge in New York City. Formerly Manhattan Borough President and NAACP Legal Staff. Age 55.

Simon Poulaine

Former State Department Information Specialist, with previous service in Copenhagen. Age 54.

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Post Profile: DENMARK

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 22

Other USG Personnel: 54 (Agriculture, Justice, USIS,  
and DOD)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

U.S./Danish relations are free of serious bilateral problems. Our relations center on questions associated with the European Economic Community or NATO, to both of which Denmark belongs. Irritants, when they occur, tend to involve commercial affairs and either U.S. or Danish restraints to trade. Though an advanced, prosperous, industrial nation, Denmark often sides with the less-developed world in international fora, along with the other Nordic states with which it coordinates closely. The most serious problems the Danes will face over the next year or two are economic, particularly the management of its large balance-of-payment deficit.

Requirements:

Our Ambassador needs to understand Denmark's internal political and economic balance and the country's economic difficulties in order to appreciate and respond to the effect they are likely to have on U.S./Danish relations. He must possess the personal qualities to deal sympathetically and realistically with the Danes. No special expertise is required, but a broad understanding of relations among the five Nordic Council countries is important as is a general familiarity with European Economic Community affairs. Knowledge of Danish would be an asset but is not essential. A relatively small post in a well-developed country, the Embassy has no significant management, morale, or medical problems.

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**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> VINE, Richard D.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1		<b>AGE</b> 52	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA EUR NEA		<b>COUNTRY</b> Belgium France Germany Israel		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French German Italian	
<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Near native fluency Fluent conversational Basic conversational					
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Georgetown University Yale University		<b>DEGREE</b> BS MA	<b>YEAR</b> 1949 1960	<b>MAJOR</b> International Relations Economics	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1974-present Dept., Deputy Assistant Secretary, EUR 1972-1974 Dept., Country Director, EUR/NE 1969-1972 Bern, Deputy Chief of Mission 1965-1969 Brussels USEC, Political Counselor 1963-1965 Bonn, Political Officer 1960-1963 Dept., Supv. Intl. Rels. Officer, EUR/RA 1959-1960 Yale University, Economic Trainee 1956-1959 Paris, Economic Officer 1954-1956 Tel Aviv, Economic Officer				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
DANIEL, Margaret Truman	Author	53	New York City, N.Y.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
George Washington U.	AB	46	
Wake Forest U.	LHD	72	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>		
1954-Pres. Actress, broadcaster, author	Souvenir 1956		
1947-54 Concert singer	White House Pets 1969		
	Harry S. Truman 1973		
	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>		
	Trustee Harry S. Truman Inst.		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA**

<b>NAME</b> HUNTER, Robert		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Natl. Security Council Staff		<b>AGE</b> 37	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Washington, DC
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Europe		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French Italian	
				<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Basic	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Weslyan College London School of Economics		<b>DEGREE</b> BA PhD	<b>YEAR</b> 62 69	<b>MAJOR</b> Social Studies International Relations (Fulbright Scholar)	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1977-pres. Natl. Security Council Sr. Staff				Security in Europe (book)	
1973-77 Forg. Policy Adv. to Sen. Kennedy				Development today (book/ed.)	
1970-73 Sr. Fellow, Overseas Develop. Council				U.S. in Developing World (book/ed.)	
1969-70 Forg. Policy Adv. to Sen. Humphrey				Numerous foreign policy articles	
1966-69 Lecturer, London School of Economics				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1964-65 White House Staff				Council on Foreign Relations	
1961/2/3 (Summers) Mgt. Intern, POLARIS project				Intl. Institute for Strategic Studies	
				Bd. Dirs., Amer. Free. from Hunger Campaign	
				Numerous Radio Lectures in Europe	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA.			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>COUNTRY</b>					
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Extensive to more than 60 countries.	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b> JOSEPH, Geri		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Journalist		<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Minneapolis, Minnesota
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Senator Hubert Humphrey Eugenie Anderson (former Ambassador to Denmark) Orvill Freeman					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Europe Europe		<b>COUNTRY</b> Netherlands Denmark		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish French  <b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Basic Basic	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> University of Minnesota		<b>DEGREE</b> BA	<b>YEAR</b> 46	<b>MAJOR</b> Journalism and Political Science	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1972 - pres. Contributing Ed., Minneapolis Tribune 1960-72 National Committee woman - Minnesota 1958-60 Chairperson, Democratic Farmer Labor Party 1946-53 Staff writer, Minneapolis Tribune					
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Pres., National Mental Health Association Vice Chairman, Democratic National Commission Board of Directors, Carlton College Presidential Commission on Income Maintenance	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA			<b>COUNTRY</b>		
				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> Uniquely able woman who would be an outstanding representative of the U.S. abroad.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Extensive world travel, especially Europe.	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
KOONTZ, Elizabeth D.		N.C. Dept. of Human Resources		58	Salisbury, North Carolina
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
John Hope Franklin		Chicago, Ill.			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
Far East					
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>		
Livingston College	AB	38	Education		
Atlanta Univ.	MA	41			
American Univ.	LHD	67	Law		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>		
1973-Pres. Coord. for Nutrition, NC Dept Hum Rsc.					
1969-73 Director, Women's Div., US Dept of Labor					
1968-69 Pres. NEA (Nat'l Educ. Assn.)					
1966-68 Teacher, Salisbury, N.C.					
1965-66 Pres., NEA Classroom Teachers					
1945-49 Montor Sch.					
1941-45 Teacher, Salisbury, N.C.					
1940-41 Winston-Salem, N.C.					
1938-40 Teacher, Landis, N.C.					
			<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>		
			Mem. Rowan County Negro Civic League		
			Vice Pres., Natl. Educ. Assn. (67-68)		
			Pres. NEA (68-69)		
			US Deleg. to UN Commission Status of Women		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>COUNTRY</b>					
East Asia & Pacific			Great leadership ability and initiative		
Near East & South Asia					
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>		

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA**

74 NAME <b>LOPEZ, Fidel</b>		PRESENT AFFILIATION <b>Partner, Dearborn Assoc. of Chicago</b>		AGE	PRESENT ADDRESS <b>Chicago, Ill.</b>	
REFERRED BY <b>Peter Tarnoff Tom Castro</b>						
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA <b>Europe Latin America</b>		COUNTRY <b>Denmark</b>	FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE <b>Danish</b>			SPEAKING ABILITY
EDUCATION COLLEGE <b>University of Illinois Danish Royal Academy of Fine Arts</b>		DEGREE <b>BA</b>	YEAR <b>63</b>	MAJOR <b>Architecture</b>		
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE 1971-Pres. <b>Dearborn Assoc. of Chicago</b> 1972-74 <b>University of Illinois Chicago</b> 1969-71 <b>Co Founder, Partner Environ. Seven, L.T.D.</b> 1969 <b>Project Architect, Pyskacek &amp; Rosenwinkle</b> 1966-69 <b>Architect, Bornebusch, Bruel &amp; Selchay</b> 1964-66 <b>Architect, CF Murphy Assoc.</b> 1963-64 <b>Architect, Page Assoc.</b> 1961-63 <b>Draftsman, Skidmore, Owings &amp; Herrill</b>			PUBLICATIONS <b>The Effect of FHA Programs on the Inner City Comm. Neighborhood Preservation vs Architectural Preserv. Advoc. Architecture</b>			
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA			COUNTRY			
			REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION <b>Very personable, and articulate.</b>			
DATE SUBMITTED		COUNTRY		FOREIGN TRAVEL <b>Mexico, Denmark</b>		

**BIOGRAPHIC SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>  MOTLEY, Constance Baker	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>  New York City Judge	<b>AGE</b>  55	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>  New York, NY
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<b>REFERRED BY</b>  Mary E. King
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<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
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<b>EDUCATION</b> <b>COLLEGE</b> New York Univ. Columbia Univ (NY) Smith College	<b>DEGREE</b> AB LLB LHD	<b>YEAR</b> 43 46 65	<b>MAJOR</b>  Law
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<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>  1966-Pres. Judge US Dist. Court So. Dist. NY 1965-66 Pres. Borough of Manhattan NY 1946-65 Legal Staff NAACP Legal Def. Educ. Fund	<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>  <b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Board of Directors, YWCA Board of Directors, New York University
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<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA.	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>  A well known NY black judge who would be unusual appointment in the woman's rights area but would one which would win plaudits.
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<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>  2/8/77	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>
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## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b> POULAINÉ, Simone	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> State Department Retired	<b>AGE</b> 54	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Liz Carpenter Ben Wattenberg Lady Bird Johnson			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Africa Caribbean	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>			
<b>DEGREE      YEAR      MAJOR</b>			
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>  1970 - 73    Info. Officer State Dept. (PA) 1968 - 70    Copenhagen Int. Rel. Officer 1964        Public Info. Spec., White House 1951 - 60    State Department		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>  Endorse her wholeheartedly. I would like to see her placed in French speaking Africa or Caribbean.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>  Denmark	

ECUADOR

ECUADOR

Career Candidates

Joel Biller

Currently Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs. Extensive previous service in Latin America. Age 48. Spanish.

> Raymond Gonzalez

Currently Deputy Chief of Mission at our Embassy in Panama. Wide range of experience in Latin American affairs, including service in Panama at a most difficult time. Age 52. Fluent Spanish.

Non-Career Candidates

Jose Cardenas

Executive Director of the Intercultural Development Research Institute. One of the leading experts on bi-lingual and bi-cultural education. Age 47. Fluent Spanish.

Arturo Morales-Carrion

Just retired as President of the University of Puerto Rico. Extensive previous academic work and service as a Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs. Age 64. Fluent Spanish.

Guillermo Moscoso

Counsel to Gulf Oil Company for Colombia and Venezuela. Extensive business expertise in Latin America. Age 63. Fluent Spanish.

Julian Nava

Professor-History at the University of California. Wide-ranging academic expertise on Latin America, including teaching at several universities there. Age 50. Fluent Spanish.

Martin Needler

Professor of History at the University of New Mexico. Executive Secretary of the International Commission for Advanced Latin American Studies. Age 44. Fluent Spanish.

ECUADOR (page 2)

Ramon Ruiz

Professor of Latin American History and Chairman of the History Department of the University of California at San Diego. Extensive academic expertise on Latin America including a Fulbright Grant in Mexico. Age 55. Fluent Spanish.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: ECUADOR

Position: Ambassador Class IV - \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 48

Other USG Personnel: 57 (AID, Agriculture, Justice,  
DOD, Peace Corps, USIA)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

The military junta that came to power in January 1976 has promised free elections for sometime in 1978. Thus Ecuador is in the unusual position of having a military-led government that is voluntarily returning power to civilians.

Other important issues in our relations include periodic confrontations over fishing rights in the eastern Pacific (fortunately, there have been no Ecuadorean seizures of U.S. boats since February 1975). Ecuadoreans are unhappy about various U.S. legislation that the GOE regards as coercive, such as the Trade Act of 1975's exclusion of OPEC countries from certain benefits, and our legislative requirement of mandatory suspension of military sales in the event of foreign seizures of U.S. boats. USAID programs were being phased out, but may be reopened if the GOE succeeds in its return to civilian government. A large Peace Corps program (225 volunteers) operates well in Ecuador, and is highly regarded by the GOE. Investment disputes continue to surface, which occasionally require the personal intervention of the Ambassador to avoid having expropriation cases on our hands, with all their concomitant consequences.

Requirements:

Despite the occasional flare-ups in bilateral relations, Ecuadoreans are for the most part pro-U.S., friendly, and open. Thus, an Ambassador who is personable, urbane, sensitive to Latin culture, and fluent in Spanish will do quite well. Prior service in Latin America or Spain should also be a prerequisite.

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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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The return-to-democracy process is a fragile one that will not automatically succeed, and may fail. If it fails, GOE-USG relations will cool, because the USG has been encouraging the return process. In this situation we need to have an Ambassador who can live with cool relations -- one who is not dedicated to warm relations no matter what kind of government Ecuador has; and one who will be willing to be less active in Ecuador's behalf if the military leaders prevent a return to civilian government, but who will be ready to help the GOE as much as possible if the return happens to be successful.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> BILLER, Joel W.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 48	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA EUR ARA	<b>COUNTRY</b> Netherlands    Argentina Ecuador        Chile France	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> University of Wisconsin University of Michigan Northwestern University George Washington University	<b>DEGREE</b> AB JD MA --	<b>YEAR</b> 1950 1953 1959	<b>MAJOR</b> Economics Law Economics Political Science
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1974-present	Dept., Deputy Assistant Secretary, EB		
1973-1974	Dept., Special Assistant, E		
1971-1973	Santiago, Economic/Commercial Officer		
1969-1971	Buenos Aires, Economic/Commercial Officer		
1966-1969	Quito, Economic/Commercial Officer		
1965-1966	Dept., Career Management Officer, M/DG		
1962-1965	Dept., Intl. Relations Officer, EUR/RPE		
1959-1962	The Hague, Economic Officer		
1957-1958	Le Havre, Consular Officer	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
COUNTRY			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> GONZALEZ, Raymond E.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 52	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
AF	Panama	Spanish	Native speaker
ARA	Costa Rica	French	Conversational
EUR	Belgium	Italian	Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
La Sorbonne	--	--	French
University of Southern California	AB	1949	International Relations
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy	MA	1950	International Relations
National War College	--	1965/66	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>
1974-present	Panama, Deputy Chief of Mission		
1970-1974	Lima, Political Officer		
1966-1970	San Jose, Political Officer		
1963-1965	Dept., Intl. Relations Officer, ARA (Adviser to US Rep to OAS)		
1962-1963	Dept., International Economist, AF		
1958-1962	Brussels, Political Officer		
1954-1958	Rome, Economic/Commercial Officer		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>
1954	Nogales, Consular Officer		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA.			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b> CARDENAS, Jose		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Educator		<b>AGE</b> 47	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> San Antonio, Texas
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Jose Arredondo Wilma Martinez San Antonio, Texas					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> BiLingual/BiCultural Education		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Univ. of Texas		BA	50		
Lady of Lake College		M.Ed	55		
Univ. of Texas		Ed.D.	66		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
Pres. Ex. Dir. Intercultural Dev. Research 1973-74 Ex. Dir. Texans for Ed. Excellence 1969-73 Supt. Public School 1967-69 Dir. Educational Development 1961-67 Assoc. Prof. St. Mary's Univ. 1953-69 Elementary School Teacher				Bilingual Education, Seg. & 3rd Alternative	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Consultant: National Urban Coalition Hearst Foundation Rockefeller Foundation Ford Foundation	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b> 1/11/77		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> MORALES-CARRION, Arturo		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b> 64	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Terrence Todman					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Univ. of Puerto Rico		BA	35		
Univ. of Texas		MA	36		
Columbia Univ.		PhD	50		
Univ. de San Marcos, Lima, Peru		nd	40		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1978-pres retired					
1968-77 President, Univ. of Puerto Rico					
1961-68 Dept. Asst. Sec. of State for Lat. Amer.					
1953-61 UndSec of State of Puerto Rico					
1945-53 Chmn, History Dept. Univ of Puerto Rico					
1940-43 Translation Division, Dept. of State					
1939-40 Asst. Prof., Univ. of Miami					
1936-39 Instr., Univ. of Puerto Rico					
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>					
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Extensive, Latin America	

### BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

648

<b>NAME</b> MOSCOSO, Guillermo	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Attorney	<b>AGE</b> 63	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Santurce, Puerto Rico
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Dick Durham Thomas Eagleton Puerto Rico, Democratic National Party Committee			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Latin America	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
University of Puerto Rico	BA		
Duke University	LLB		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
Present	Counsel to Gulf Oil for Venez. & Colub. Opns. Legal advisor to many petroleum corps.		
1974-76	Pres., Consular Corps. of Puerto Rico		
1971-74	Mem. Brd., Banco Credito y Ahorro		
1964-66	Int'l Div., United California Bank		
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Mem. Brd., Puerto Rico Chamber of Commerce American Academy of Political Science US Regional Export Council for P.R. & V.I. The Inter-American Society	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
NAVA, Julian	California State University	50	Northridge, California
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Vilma Martinez			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
Europe, LA	Venezuela Colombia Spain	Spanish	Excellent
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
East Los Angeles Junior College	AA	49	
Pomona College	AB	51	
Harvard University	AM, PhD.	55	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1957-Pres. Professor of History, Calif. State Univ.		California: Five Centuries of Cultural Contrasts.	
1976-77, President, Los Angeles City Board of		With Robert Barger. 1976.	
70-71 Education (member since 1967)		Six textbooks on Mexican Americans	
1964-65 Professor, Centro de Estudio Universitarios		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
Colombo-Americano, Bogota		Founding Dir., Great Lakes Colleges Assn in Bogota	
1962-63 Professor, Universidad de Valladolid		1964-65. President, Pacific Coast Council on Latin	
1955-57 Professor, University of Puerto Rico		American Studies 1965-66. Numerous advisory com-	
1953-54 Taught at US Cultural Center, Caracas		mittees, etc.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
COUNTRY			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
		Europe, South America	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> NEEDLER, Martin C.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Professor, Univ. of New Mexico		<b>AGE</b> 44	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b> Ecuador		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish	
				<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Harvard		<b>DEGREE</b> A.B. Ph.D.	<b>YEAR</b> 1954 1960	<b>MAJOR</b>	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1970-pres--Professor, Univ. of New Mexico 1966-70--Assoc. Prof., Univ. of New Mexico .. 1965-66--Research Assoc. Harvard Univ. 1963-65--Asst Prof. Univ. of Michigan 1960-63--Instructor, Univ. of Michigan 1959-60--Instructor, Dartmouth College 1957-59--Teaching fellow, Harvard ..				Many books and articles on Latin America	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Exec. Sec., Int'l Comm for Advanced Latin American Studies ..	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA.</b> Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b> Ecuador			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Europe, Latin America	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> RUIZ, Ramon, Eduardo		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> University of California		<b>AGE</b> 56	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> San Diego, Calif.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
San Diego State College		BA	47		
Claremont Graduate School		MA	48		
Univ. of Calif., Berkley		PhD	54		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1969-pres Chmn, His. Dept., U. Cal., San Diego & Prof. of Latin Amer. History				Cuba: The Making of a Revolution	
1958-69 Prof., Smith College				Mexico: The Challenge of Poverty & Illiteracy	
1957-58 Asst. Prof., So. Methodist Univ.				Interpreting Latin American History	
1955-57 Asst. Prof., Univ. of Oregon				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Natl. Endowment for the Humanities/Grant Comm.	
				Ford Foundation/Grant Comm.	
				Fulbright Fellow - Mexico	
				John Hay Whitney Fellow	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Extensive in Latin America	

MALAWI

MALAWI

Career Candidates

Robert Hennemeyer

Currently Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Consular Affairs. Management experience from present position and as former Principal Officer in Dusseldorf, plus previous African service. Age 52.

Harold E. Horan

Currently Deputy Chief of Mission at our Embassy in Liberia. Extensive African experience and a tour on the National Security Council Staff. Age 50.

Non-Career Candidates

Edward Anderson

Acting Assistant Director of Personnel for the District of Columbia Government. Has worked and taught in Africa. Age 50.

Herman Gallegos

California businessman. Ford Foundation consultant and wide range of civic and community activities. Age 47.

Bryant George

Ford Foundation Program Officer. Previously community development worker and a missionary in a less developed country. Age 50.

Joseph Harris

Professor of History at Howard University. Has served both as a consultant to the Peace Corps and as an AID contract teacher in Africa.

Ronald Haughton

Vice President of Wayne State University. Extensive previous experience on various task forces and fact finding boards. Age 61.

Frank Montero

Vice President of Tishman Construction. Has also served as Chairman of the Africa Fund and as the U.S. Member of the UNICEF Board. Age 67.

William Steiff

European Correspondent for Scripps-Howards News Service. Has travelled extensively in Africa as part of his reporting responsibilities. Age 54.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: MALAWI

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 7

Other USG Personnel: 3 (USIA, DOD)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

The overall environment in which relations are conducted is determined by (1) Malawi's strong pro-Western orientation in international affairs; (2) its ties to South Africa and consequent isolation from the predominant currents of black African political activity; (3) the extreme authoritarianism of the Banda government, which has drawn increasing critical comment from abroad, and which makes Malawi vulnerable in the light of the U.S. emphasis on human rights observance; and (4) the age of the Life President, whose passing in the absence of any designated successor is likely to trigger a relatively prolonged and uncertain succession process.

Requirements:

It would be desirable for the U.S. Ambassador to Lilongwe to have had prior experience in the developing world and a demonstrated capacity for dealing not only with the needs and demands of new nations, but also the special pressures felt by foreigners in an authoritarian environment. He should be prepared for frequent and often inconvenient travel between Lilongwe and Presidential audiences elsewhere in the country. At other times, patience and a capacity for enduring boredom would be helpful; Lilongwe is just beginning to develop as a city, and lacks even the simple cultural amenities of Blantyre. Though life is not physically hard in Lilongwe, medical facilities are limited, and a strong constitution is important. Because of the small size of the post, the Ambassador would have to shoulder responsibilities that might be delegated at a larger Embassy; for the same reason, the Ambassador should be prepared to take a strong interest in post morale.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> HENNEMEYER, Robert T.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 52	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA AF EUR	<b>COUNTRY</b> Tanzania Germany Norway	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE German	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Near native
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
University of Chicago	AB	1947	History
University of Chicago	MA	1950	Political Science
Illinois Teachers College	--	1950	Education
Senior Seminar in Foreign Policy	--	1975/76	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-present	Dept., Dep. Asst. Secretary, Bureau of Consular Affairs		
1971-1975	Dusseldorf, Principal Officer		
1968-1971	Oslo, Political Officer		
1966-1968	Dept., Office of Personnel, Staffing Spec Dir. of Functional Personnel Program/ Special Asst. to Dep. Asst. Secretary		
1964-1966	Faculty Adviser, Naval Academy		
1961-1964	Dar-es-Salaam, Political Officer/DCM	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA.		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> HORAN, Harold E.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 50	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA AF EUR NEA	<b>COUNTRY</b> Liberia Iran Mali Italy	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French Italian	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> University of Houston University of Houston Sorbonne	<b>DEGREE</b> AB LLB --	<b>YEAR</b> 1951 1953 1950	<b>MAJOR</b> Business Administration Law French
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-present Monrovia, Deputy Chief of Mission 1973-1976 National Security Council Detail 1969-1973 Dept., Intl. Relations Officer, AF/W 1969 Dept., Personnel Placement Officer, AF 1967-1969 Bamako, Political Officer 1962-1967 Florence, Consular Officer and Political Officer 1959-1962 Dept., Foreign Affairs Analyst, INR 1957-1959 Tehran, Admin. Officer and Political Officer			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA.</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

557

<b>NAME</b> ANDERSON, Edward Elton Jr.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Actg. Asst. Dir. of Personnel		<b>AGE</b> 50	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Annandale, Va.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Mary Jane Patterson					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Africa Europe		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Minimal
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Eastern Michigan Univ.		BA	50	History	
Wayne State Univ.		MA	59	Linguistics	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1975-pres Actg. Asst. Dir of PER., DC Gov't				Extensive writing in connection with work.	
1972-75 Dir of Trng Acad., DC Dept. of Correc					
1970-72 Reg. Rep., Afr.-Amer Institute					
1967-70 Dir., Afr-Amer Institute, Wash. Off.					
1963-67 Principal, Kurasini Schl, Tanzania					
1959-63 Teacher (secondary) No. Nigeria					
1956-59 Teacher, Detroit (secondary)					
1952-56 Detroit Police Dept., Patrolman					
1950-52 Dir. of Recreation, Inskter, Mich.				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				American Management Association	
				Int'l. Transactional Analysis Assoc.	
				Black Forum on Foreign Policy	
				American Soc. for Trng. and Development	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		Although his work has been primarily in AF and US he understands the connections between EUR and AF. Great deal of admin. experience.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Extensive travel in the US, Europe, Africa, and the Carribean.	

## BIOGRAPHIC SHEET

<b>NAME</b> GALLEGOS, Herman E.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Pres. Human Resources		<b>AGE</b> 47	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> San Francisco, California
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> San Jose State U. of C. Berkeley		<b>DEGREE</b> BA MS	<b>YEAR</b> 52	<b>MAJOR</b>	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1970-Pres. Pres. Human Resources Corp. 1974-Pres. Dir., Pacific Tele. & Telegraph Co. Consultant, the Ford Foundation Dist. Dir. San Bernardino County Council Spec. Rep. Calif. Fair Employment Practice Comm. Ex. Dir., National Council of La Raza				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b> Mexican Americans in the Southwest New Hope for the Inner City U.S. Foundations & Minority Group Interests	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Commsr. S.F. Police Commission Dir., The Rosenberg Foundation Trustee, The U. of San Francisco Member S.F. Public Schools Comm.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>			<b>COUNTRY</b>		
				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

48

<b>NAME</b> GEORGE, Bryant	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Ford Foundation, Program Officer	<b>AGE</b> 50	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Teaneck, New Jersey
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Governor, Brendan Byrne Ray Marshall Clifford Case, USS			
Vernon Jordan Mary Jane Patterson			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
JC Smith Univ. McCormick Theolog Semin	BA MA		Theology
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1969-Pres. Prog. Officer, Ford Foundation 1967-69 Consult to Ford Foundation 1961-69 Assoc. Exec Sec, Bd. on Nat. Mission 1961-69 United Presbyt. Ch. 1957-61 Asst. Exec. Dir. Presbyt. Ch. in Chicago		OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES Taught courses in urban community org. at New School for Social Reserarch. 67-worked with RFK Bedford-Stuyvesant Restor Corps. Former Exec Bd Member NJ ACLU	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
		Projects include Community Education, Civil Rights, Economic Development.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
		Missionary to Pakistan 53-57	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
HARRIS, Joseph E.		Prof. of History, Howard Univ.		Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>				
John Hope Franklin		Univ. of Chicago		
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> <b>AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> <b>LANGUAGE</b>		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
Africa				
<b>EDUCATION</b>				
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Howard	BA		History	
Howard	MA		History	
Northwestern	PhD	65		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1975-Pres.	Prof. & Chmn. Howard Univ. History Dept.		African Presence in Asia: Consequences of E. African Slave Trade (71)	
1972-74	Visiting Prof. of History, Univ.		Africans and Their History (72)	
1958-69	Instructor of History, Morgan St. Howard		<del>Pillars in Ehtiopian History (1974)</del>	
	SUNY WILLIAMS COLLEGE		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1960-62	AID Contract Teacher, Guinea, W. Africa		Consultant to Peace Corps.	
			Consultant to NY State Dept. of Educ.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> <b>AREA</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Africa			Written and travelled extensively in and about Africa. Broad experience	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

431

<b>NAME</b> HAUGHTON, Ronald	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Vice President, Wayne University	<b>AGE</b> 61	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Grosse Pointe, Michigan
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Wilbur J. Cohen                      Dean, School of Education, Univ. of Michigan			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>			
	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> Pres.      V. P. Urban Affairs & Prof. Management, Wayne University Chairman, Jt. Pension Board - Ford Motor Assoc. Admin. Director - Inst. Collective Bargaining		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>	Arbitrator between Ford & UAW. Has served on many Task Forces & Fact Funding Boards.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Served on U.S. Delegations & Teams in Europe, South America, Russia.	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

738

<b>NAME</b> MONTERO, Frank C.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> VP, Tishman Construction & Research Co.	<b>AGE</b> 67	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> New York, NY
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
David A. Morse Averell Harriman Mayor Beame	New York  New York	Cong. Jonathan Bingham Cong. Charles Rangel	
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA East Africa	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> Howard University Columbia University	<b>DEGREE</b> BA MS	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1968-Pres. VP, Tishman Const. & Research Co. 1966-68 Richmond Foundation, Developer of Housing Projects 1962-65 U.S. Mission to UN			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> US Bd. Mem., UNICEF Chmn, the Africa Fund	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b> Africa	<b>COUNTRY</b> Zambia	A distinguished black American. Extraordinary integrity, demonstrated competence and ability.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

599

<b>NAME</b>		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
STEIF, William		European Corresp, Scripps-Howard News	54	Falls Church, Virginia
<b>REFERRED BY</b>				
Phillip Burton (Member Congress)		Washington, D.C.		
Ben J. Wattenberg		Washington, D.C.		
Alan Cranston (Senator)		Washington, D.C.		
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
AREA		LANGUAGE		
Africa	Senegal, Ivory Coast	French	Very well	
Caribbean	Barbados, Dom. Rep., Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad & Tobago			
<b>EDUCATION</b>				
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Stanford Univ. (Calif.)	BA	1946	Journalism	
Nieman Fellow, Harvard Univ.		1952-53		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1973-Pres. European Corresp., Scripps-Howard News Serv.				
1962-73 Scripps-Howard, Washington, D.C.				
1962-73 Reporter for McGraw-Hill educational monthlies				
1946-62 San Francisco News as reporter, writer, editor				
1952-62 Variety and Daily Variety Magazine				
1956-59 Printer's Ink - writer				
1961-62 New Republic - writer				
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>		"...He would be a splendid American representative for an African country (Senegal, Ivory Coast). He is also admirably qualified to represent the U.S. in Trinidad & Tobago, Haiti, Barbados, Jamaica or the Dominican Republic." Burton.	
Africa	Senegal, Ivory Coast			
Caribbean	Barbados, Dom. Rep., Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad & Tobago			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>		
		"He understands American foreign policy, shows excellent judgment..." Cranston Europe, Africa, Latin America, Middle East		



NETHERLANDS

Career Candidates

W. Beverly Carter

Currently U.S. Ambassador to Liberia. Former Ambassador to Tanzania and one of the senior career offices in the Foreign Service.

Non-Career Candidates

Bruce Dayton

Chairman of the Board of Dayton-Hudson Corporation. Extensive business-management background including service as Vice-Chairman of the Minneapolis Federal Reserve Board and as a Brookings Institute Trustee. Age 59.

Barbara Jordan

United States Representative from Texas. Age 41.

Max Kampelman

Washington attorney. Former Legislative Counsel to Senator Humphrey. Former Senior Advisor to the U.S. Delegation to the United Nations. Age 57.

Robert Kneip

Governor of South Dakota. Age 44.

Warren Manshel

Editor and Publisher of Foreign Policy. Extensive international business experience. Age 53.

Madeline Haas Russell

Member of the Board of Directors of Haas Brothers. Former Director of the State Department's San Francisco Reception Center. Travelled widely. Age 62.

Julia Montgomery Walsh

Senior Vice President of Ferris and Company. Extensive business background. Age 53.

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Post Profile: THE NETHERLANDS

Position: Ambassador Class III \$50,000

Number of State Personnel: 35

Other USG Personnel: 88 (Agriculture, Justice, NASA, Transportation, DOD, American Battle Monuments Commission, USIS)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

The Netherlands is among our closest allies, and the United States has no long-term bilateral problems with the Dutch. The most important U.S. transactions with the Netherlands concern multilateral issues in the context of NATO, the European Communities, the United Nations, and other international organizations. The Embassy guides important American commercial and economic interests in The Netherlands, and the large American and Dutch business community will expect the Ambassador to take an active role in promoting bilateral trade. The country has no internal problems which affect service in this very pleasant post.

Requirements:

Because he will be called upon to deal at very high levels of the Netherlands Government on a wide variety of questions, our Ambassador should have broad experience in political and economic as well as military matters. In addition, he must be prepared to represent American interests with authority and vigor, and must also undertake heavy representational responsibilities in the very friendly Dutch community as well as the large U.S. business community. While it is not essential that the Ambassador speak Dutch, he would find some command of that language helpful.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> CARTER, William Beverly, Jr.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSIO-1	<b>AGE</b> 56	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>  AF	<b>COUNTRY</b> Kenya Liberia Nigeria Tanzania	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>  French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>  Basic conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Lincoln University	AB	1948	Liberal Arts
Temple University	—	1948	Law
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-present Ambassador to Liberia			
1972-1976 Ambassador to Tanzania			
1968-1972 Dept., Deputy Assistant Secretary, AF			
1966-1968 Lagos, Deputy Public Affairs Officer			
1965-1966 Nairobi, Information Officer			
1964-1965 Eastern Division Sales Manager, Fuller Products Company			
1963-1964 Assistant to Publisher, <u>New York Courier</u>			
1959-1964 Publisher, <u>Pittsburgh Courier</u>		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1951-1954 Ass't to Pres., <u>Freedoms Foundation</u>			
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>			
<b>AREA.</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

1160

<b>NAME</b> DAYTON, Bruce		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Business Executive		<b>AGE</b> 59	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Minneapolis, Minnesota						
<b>REFERRED BY</b> <table border="0" style="width:100%"> <tr> <td style="width:50%">Senator Wendell Anderson</td> <td style="width:50%">Robert Ingersoll</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rep. Donald Fraser</td> <td>Edward Spencer</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bruce McClory</td> <td>Stephen Keating</td> </tr> </table>						Senator Wendell Anderson	Robert Ingersoll	Rep. Donald Fraser	Edward Spencer	Bruce McClory	Stephen Keating
Senator Wendell Anderson	Robert Ingersoll										
Rep. Donald Fraser	Edward Spencer										
Bruce McClory	Stephen Keating										
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Europe		<b>COUNTRY</b> Netherlands		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>  <b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>							
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
<b>COLLEGE</b> Yale		<b>DEGREE</b> BA	<b>YEAR</b> 40	<b>MAJOR</b>							
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1969-Present: Chmn, Dayton-Hudson Corp. 1965-69 Pres., Dayton-Hudson Corp. 1950-65 Exec VP, Dayton-Hudson Corp. 1946-50 Treas, Dayton-Hudson Corp. 1940-46 Various positions, Dayton-Hudson Corp.				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>							
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Vice Chmn, Fed. Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Brookings Institution Trustee							
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> Meets the criteria for an ambassador							
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Europe, including trip to Russia with Walter Mondale.							

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
JORDAN, Barbara	Member of Congress	41	Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Texas Southern Univ.	BA	56	
Boston Univ.	JD	59	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1972-Pres. U.S. House of Representatives 1966-72 Texas State Senate 1960-66 Admin. Asst. to Harris County			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		President's Comm. on Income Maintenance Bd. Dirs, Natl Urban League Council of State Governments Chmn, Texas Pub Serv, Careers. Prog.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

483

<b>NAME</b> KAMPELMAN, Max M.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Attorney with Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Kampelman		<b>AGE</b> 56	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>  Ben Wattenberg					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA  UN		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
New York University		A.B.	40		
New York University Law School		J.D.	45		
University of Minnesota		M.A.	46	Political Science	
University of Minnesota		Ph.D.	51	Political Science	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
				The Communist Party vs. the C.I.A.: A Study in Power Politics. Praeger, 1957. Numerous articles	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Trustee of numerous cultural institutions such as Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem, Institute for American Universities (France), American Peace Society.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA			<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Int'l. Organizations			Part-time UN appointment		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

1088

<b>NAME</b> KNEIP, Richard		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Governor of South Dakota		<b>AGE</b> 44	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Fargo, N.D.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Senator Humphrey Joseph Califano					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA		<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
South Dakota State University		ND	55		
St. John's University		ND	56		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>		
1971-Present Governor of South Dakota					
1962-Present Owner of dairy equipment sales company					
			<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>		
			South Dakota Constitution Revision Comm. (1969-71)		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>		

**BIOGRAPHIC SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
MANSHEL, Warren Demian		Editor and Publisher		53	New York, NY
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
Senator Frank Church Richard Ullman Senator Claiborne Pell					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b>	
<b>AREA</b>				<b>LANGUAGE</b>	
Europe		Bonn Paris Austria		French German	
<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>					
Fluent Fluent					
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Harvard		PhD	52	International Relations	
Harvard		MA	49	Government	
Harvard		BA	49	Government	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
Present - Editor & Publisher, Foreign Policy 1955-71 Coleman and Company (N.Y. Stock Exchange) 1953-54 Deputy Director, Congress for Cultural Freedom 1952-53 CIA					
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Member Council on Foreign Relations Member Advisory Board Columbia U. Member Visiting Commit. Harvard U.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>				Pell-urge serious consideration for Austria. Extensive international bus. exp. - Vienna emerging as cent. East West trade.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Lived and travelled extensively in Europe and Israel and Canada	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b> RUSSELL, Madeleine Haas		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Bd. of Dir., Haas Brothers		<b>AGE</b> 62	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> San Francisco, Ca.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Sen. Alan Cranston Many Sponsors Washington, D.C.					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Europe Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b> Belgium Switzerland Jamaica		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Smith College		<b>DEGREE</b> BA	<b>YEAR</b> 37	<b>MAJOR</b>	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 73-Pres. Member, Bd. Dirs Haas Bros. 1962-69 Dir. State Reception Center, S.F. 1944-46 Researcher, Leon Livingston Ad Agency 1942-44 Translator, French Office of War WFO 1938 French Transl, Paris				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Trustee, Brandeis Univ. Exec. Comm., US China-Relations Prog. Stanford Univ. Asia Found. Trustee & Treas. Democratic National Committee Woman Phi Beta Kappa	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA. Canada Chief of Protocol		<b>COUNTRY</b> Department		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> Also recommended for Chief of Protocol by: Katharine Graham, Cong. Fortney H. Stark, Sen. Frank Church, Roger Kent, Sen. Stevenson	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Worldwide including China (PRC)	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b>		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>		<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
WALSH, Julia Montgomery		FERRIS & CO (V.P.)		53	Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
Betty King		National Women's Political Caucus			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
East Asia	Australia				
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>		
Kent State U.	BA	45			
N.Y. Inst. of Finance		56			
Harvard Bus. School		62			
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>		
1961-Pres. Sr. V.P. Ferris & Co.					
1973- Exchange Official, American Stock Exchange					
1972- Board of Governors, American Stock Exchange					
1959-70 General partner, Ferris & Co. (investment) Washington, D.C.					
1955-59 Registered representative, Ferris & Co.			<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>		
1952-54 Executive officer, US Ed. Comm., Ankara			Member, Sect. of State's Special Advisory Comm. on Public Opinion		
1948-50 Probation Officer, Wash. State School for Girls, Centralia			Member, HEW Advisory Committee on Loan Guarantee Programs in Health		
1945-48 Personnel Officer, Amer. Consul. Gen. Munich					
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
COUNTRY					
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>			

NEW ZEALAND

NEW ZEALAND

Career Candidates

J. Owen Zurhellen

Currently U.S. Ambassador to Surinam. Wide Ranging previous experience in Asian Affairs. Age 57.

Non-Career Candidates

Grace Montanez Davis

Vice Mayor of Los Angeles. Has previously worked on a number of human resources and development programs.

Martha Griffiths

Former United States Representative from Michigan.

Frances Koltun

President of travel agency. Former editor of Nast publications. Expert on domestic and international travel.

Nan McEvoy

Co-founder of PRETERM. Former Peace Corps official and expert on population matters. Age 58.

Dean McHenry

Chancellor and Professor Emeritus of the University of Southern California. Expert on Australia and New Zealand affairs. Age 66.

Simone Poulaine

Former State Department Information Specialist. Age 54.

Barbara Stuelher

Professor and Associate Director, World Affairs Center, University of Minnesota. Former League of Women Voters Representative to the UN Economic, Scientific and Cultural Organization. Age 54.

*Hold  
Landrieu  
Sarge Reynolds*

*← Willard  
Pedrick  
(DeConcini)*

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: NEW ZEALAND

Position: Ambassador to New Zealand (and concurrently to Western Samoa and Tonga) - Class III \$50,000

Number of State Personnel: 19

Other USG Personnel: 84 (Agriculture, DOD, USIA)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

Although out of power since 1975, and in considerable disarray, the New Zealand Labor Party as a government advocated a policy much more independent of U.S. initiatives than the National Party. Unwillingness to accept port calls by US nuclear-powered warships, advocacy of a "South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone," and disassociation from U.S. policies in Indochina were and are evidence of this tendency. The present Muldoon Government has reaffirmed New Zealand's close military and political ties to the U.S., culminating in an official visit to Washington November 9-10, 1977. Prime Minister Muldoon does have the unfortunate habit of speaking his mind and early in 1977 made several uncharitable remarks about President Carter's human rights policies and his family. Recent remarks, however, have shown the Prime Minister to be favorably inclined toward the Carter Administration.

Relations with the Pacific island states have been tranquil.

Requirements:

A low-key and amiable personality, with a firm grasp of international economics, and a solid understanding of defense relationships in the Pacific Basin, would be the ideal combination. Travel to Western Samoa requires stamina and a resistance to intestinal disorders. There is no language requirement.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> ZURHELLEN, J. Owen		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1		<b>AGE</b> 57	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA ARA      NEA EA EUR		<b>COUNTRY</b> Germany    Surinam Israel Japan		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Japanese German	
<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Near native Conversational					
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Columbia University		<b>DEGREE</b> AB	<b>YEAR</b> 1943	<b>MAJOR</b> Liberal Arts	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-present    Ambassador to Surinam					
1975-1976      Dept., Deputy Assistant Secretary, EA					
1973-1975      ACDA, Deputy Director					
1968-1973      Tel Aviv, Deputy Chief of Mission					
1964-1968      Tokyo, Political Counselor					
1963-1964      Osaka/Kobe, Principal Officer					
1962-1963      Tokyo, Special Assistant to Ambassador					
1960-1962      Munich, Deputy Principal Officer					
1956-1959      Dept., Staff Assistant, EA					
1955-1956      Tokyo, Economic Officer					
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
DAVIS, Grace Montanez	Dep. Mayor of Los Angeles		Los Angeles, Ca.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
		Spanish	Fluent
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Immaculate Heart College	BA		Chemistry
U.C.L.A.	MA		Microbiology
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1965 Admin. Asst. to Cong. George Brown Ec. and Youth Oppor. Agency in NYC 1966-73 Manpower Develop. Specialist, Dept. Labor 1973-75 Dir. of Human Resources in L.A. 1975-Pres. Dep. Mayor of L.A.			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		Award of Merit Award of Commendation - 1976 United Community Efforts Mexican Am. Opportunity Foundation	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

497

<b>NAME</b> GRIFFITHS, Martha		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Lawyer, Congresswoman		<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Farmington Hills, Mich.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
U. Mich.		LLB	40	Law	
U. Mo.		AB	34		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>			<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>		
Lawyer 1962 Am. Del. Interparliamentary Union - Rome 1949-52 Mem., Mo. House of Reps. 1953 Mem., Joint Econ. Com., House Coms Ways and Means., Mem. Detroit Ele. Comm. 1946 Mem., Griffiths & Griffiths 1942-46 Contract Neg. Detroit Ord. Dist.			OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES Woman of the Year in Pub. Affairs 1974 Woman of the Year Soroptimist Club 1962 Outstanding Woman of the Year - Detroit		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>COUNTRY</b>					
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

#1032

<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
KOULTON, Frances Lang	Travel Consultant		
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Senator Jacob Javits Leonard Garment			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Columbia University	MA	45	
Brooklyn College	BA	42	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1972-Pres. President, Frances Koltun Enterprises			
1950-72 Editor, Conde Nast Publications			
1946-50 Senior Executive, Girl Scouts			
1942-46 Merchandising Executive			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		Board Member, East/West Network	
		Member, Women's Forum	
		Past President of <u>TRENDS</u>	
		Dept. of Commerce Travel Advisory Committee	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
		Both domestic and international scope, would be a fine representative of our country	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

392

NAME MC EVOY, Nan		PRESENT AFFILIATION		AGE 58	PRESENT ADDRESS Washington, D.C.						
REFERRED BY Mitzi Weirtheim John D. Rockefeller, III											
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA		COUNTRY	FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE French Spanish German Italian		SPEAKING ABILITY Fluent						
EDUCATION COLLEGE											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>DEGREE</th> <th>YEAR</th> <th>MAJOR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>						DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR			
DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR									
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE 1970-74 Co-Founder PRETERM, Inc. 1965-70 Dir. Population Council, Wash. Off. 1961-65 Peace Corps - Wash. 1959-60 Public Relations			PUBLICATIONS								
			OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES 1973 Woman of Year by D.C.J.C.								
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA		COUNTRY Tunisia	REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION								
DATE SUBMITTED	COUNTRY		FOREIGN TRAVEL Has lived in Japan and Spain.								

NAME MC HENRY, Dean		PRESENT AFFILIATION University Professor		AGE 66	PRESENT ADDRESS Santa Cruz, California
REFERRED BY Warren Christopher, Under Secretary of State					
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA S. Pacific		COUNTRY Australia N. Zealand		FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE SPEAKING ABILITY	
EDUCATION					
COLLEGE		DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR	
University of California		BA	1932		
Stanford		MA	1933		
University of California		PhD	1936		
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE			PUBLICATIONS		
1974-Pres. Chan. Emer & Prof Emer USC			California Gov't. & Politics		
1963-74 Prof Comp Govt, USC			Elements of American Gov't.		
1961-74 Chan, USC			The Third Force in Canada		
1960-63 U. Cal., Dean Acad. Plng.					
1958-60 U. Cal., Acad. Asst. to Pres.			OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES		
1950-52 Chm., Pol. Sci. Dept., UCLA			For, Study incl. N. Z. & Australia		
1947-50 Dean, Div. Soc. Sci., UCLA			Contrib. to journals incl. Aus. & N.Z. publ.		
1943-46 Coord. Navy Trng. Prog., UCLA			Ctr. for S. Pacific Studies, Co-founder		
1937-63 Prof. UCLA & Penn. State			Mem. or Dir. several educ. surveys		
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA South Pacific			REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION		
COUNTRY Australia New Zealand					
DATE SUBMITTED 1/11/77		COUNTRY Australia		FOREIGN TRAVEL New Zealand W. Samoa Fiji Australia E. Samoa Tahiti	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b> POULAINÉ, Simone	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> State Department Retired	<b>AGE</b> 54	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Liz Carpenter Ben Wattenberg Lady Bird Johnson			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b> Africa Caribbean	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION COLLEGE</b>			
<b>DEGREE      YEAR      MAJOR</b>			
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>  1970 - 73    Info. Officer State Dept. (PA) 1968 - 70    Copenhagen Int. Rel. Officer 1964        Public Info. Spec., White House 1951 - 60    State Department		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>  Endorse her wholeheartedly. I would like to see her placed in French speaking Africa or Caribbean.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>  Denmark	

BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

506

NAME <b>STUELHER, Barbara</b>		PRESENT AFFILIATION <b>University of Minnesota</b>		AGE	PRESENT ADDRESS <b>Minnesota</b>	
REFERRED BY <b>Arvonne Fraser</b>						
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA		COUNTRY	FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE			SPEAKING ABILITY
EDUCATION						
COLLEGE	DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR			
MacMurray College for Women	BA	45				
University of Minnesota	MA	52				
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE			PUBLICATIONS			
1950-Pres. Professor, Assoc. Director, World Affairs Ctr.			<u>Ten Men of Minnesota &amp; American Foreign Policy, 1973</u>			
1968-74 Univ. of Minnesota						
1967 League Women Voters Rep. to UNESCO						
1961 Guest of Soviet Women's Conf. in USSR						
1947 Research Asst., Public Adm., U. Virginia			OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES			
1946 Intern. Nat'l Inst. of Public Affairs			League of Women Voters 1948-Present			
			Trustee: Overseas Education Fund 1958-74			
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA			REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION			
COUNTRY			Highly recommend. Spent a lift-time in international affairs; capable, energetic, enthusiastic, friendly. Would be a good Ambassador.			
DATE SUBMITTED		COUNTRY		FOREIGN TRAVEL		
				Europe, USSR		

SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE

*Kneipp*

Career Candidates

Richard Ericson

Currently Deputy Director of the Department of State's Bureau of Politico-Military Affairs. Previous service in both the Far East and in London. Age 54.

Harry Thayer

Currently Director of the Department of State's Office of People's Republic of China and Mongolian Affairs. Previous service in both the People's Republic of China and the Republic of China. Age 50. Speaks Chinese.

Non-Career Candidates

Max M. Kampelman

Washington attorney. Former Legislative Counsel to Senator Humphrey. Former Senior Advisor to the United States Delegation to the United Nations. Age 57.

Richard Kneip

Governor of South Dakota. Age 44.

Moon Landrieu

Mayor of New Orleans. Age 47.

Richard S. Reynolds

Virginia businessman and industrialist. Age 43.

Francis Valeo

Former Secretary of the United States Senate. Previously a consultant to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Speaks Chinese.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: SINGAPORE

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 26

Other USG Personnel: 47 (DOD, Commerce, USIA, Justice)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

Singapore and the U.S. share compatible political, economic, and strategic interests. With its thriving free enterprise economy, Singapore is an important trading partner (1976 imports from the U.S. \$1.2 million and exports of about \$1 billion) and center of U.S. private investment (total about \$1 billion as of 1976). Politically, Singapore follows a policy of formal non-alignment but shares with us a commitment to orderly democratic rule, regional stability and the development of strong, responsible governments among similar countries in Southeast Asia. Singapore is a member and firm supporter of ASEAN (the Association of Southeast Asian Nations). Domestically, Singapore's parliamentary regime is stable and enjoys broad popular support.

Singapore occupies a highly strategic location at the entrance to the main sea passage between the Pacific and Indian Oceans. The use of Singapore's excellent port and air terminal facilities is important to the U.S. security position in Southeast Asia. Singapore looks to the U.S. as a primary source of equipment for its small but modern armed forces. This cooperative relationship has been of mutual benefit to both countries.

Requirements:

Because of our strong economic interests in Singapore, it is desirable that the Chief of Mission be well grounded in economic and trade subjects. Singapore is also a member of the five-nation Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) which has taken on enhanced vitality since 1975. A broad outlook on world affairs, knowledge of Southeast Asia as a region, and an astute turn of mind would be important assets in pursuing U.S. interests and developing a good relationship with Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew who is a recognized international statesman.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE



## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> THAYER, Harry E. T.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-1	<b>AGE</b> 50	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>  EA	<b>COUNTRY</b> Hong Kong Taipei China	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Mandarin Chinese French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> Yale National War, College	<b>DEGREE</b> AB	<b>YEAR</b> 1951 1970	<b>MAJOR</b> English
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1976-present Dept., Office Director, Peoples Republic of China and Mongolia Affairs, EA/PRCM 1975-1976 Peking, Deputy Chief, US Liaison Office 1971-1975 USUN, Political Officer 1966-1970 Dept., International Relations Officer-General, China 1963-1966 Taipei, Economic Officer/Political Officer 1961-1963 Taichung, Language Training		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

483

<b>NAME</b> KAMPELMAN, Max M.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Attorney with Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Kampelman		<b>AGE</b> 56	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>  Ben Wattenberg					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA  UN		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE    <b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
New York University		A.B.	40		
New York University Law School		J.D.	45		
University of Minnesota		M.A.	46	Political Science	
University of Minnesota		Ph.D.	51	Political Science	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
				The Communist Party vs. the C.I.A.: A Study in Power Politics. Praeger, 1957. Numerous articles	
				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
				Trustee of numerous cultural institutions such as Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem, Institute for American Universities (France), American Peace Society.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA			<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Int'l. Organizations			Part-time UN appointment		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

### BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1088

<b>NAME</b> KNEIP, Richard	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Governor of South Dakota	<b>AGE</b> 44	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Fargo, N.D.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Senator Humphrey Joseph Califano			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> South Dakota State University St. John's University	<b>DEGREE</b> ND ND	<b>YEAR</b> 55 56	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1971-Present Governor of South Dakota 1962-Present Owner of dairy equipment sales company		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> South Dakota Constitution Revision Comm. (1969-71)	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

### BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

865

<b>NAME</b> LANDRIEU, Moon	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Mayor, New Orleans	<b>AGE</b> 47	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> New Orleans, Louisiana
<b>REFERRED BY</b>  Cong. Lindy Boggs J. Thomas Cochran, U.S. Conference of Mayors, Washington, D.C.			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Spanish French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Loyola Univ.	BBA	1952	
Loyola Univ.	LLB	1954	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1970-Pres.	Mayor of New Orleans		
1966-70	Councilman at Large		
1960-65	Member La. House of Representatives		
1958-69	Partner in law firm		
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> National Urban Coalition Steering Committee Member, Inter-Am. Municipal Organization La. Municipal Assn. National League of Cities	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> "Heartfelt and complete recommendation."	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> France, Europe, Japan, Colombia, Mexico	

### BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1149

<b>NAME</b> REYNOLDS, Richard	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> VP - Robertshaw Controls Company	<b>AGE</b> 43	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Richmond, Virginia
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Rep. Stephen Neal William Spong William Ruckelhaus			
Henry Howell Andrew Miller J. William Fulbright			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Europe	<b>COUNTRY</b> New Zealand	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> Princeton University	<b>DEGREE</b> BA	<b>YEAR</b> 56	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>  Present - VP Robertshaw Controls Company Reynolds Metals and R.J. Reynolds, Inc.		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Numerous civic and charitable organizations Delegate: 1972 and 1976 Democratic Convention	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> Exceptionally qualified by virtue of education, background and experience to represent the govern- ment of the United States in any capitol in the world.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

580

<b>NAME</b> VALEO, Francis R.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>												
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Norvill Jones Mike Mansfield Senator Herman Talmadge Senator Claiborne Pell															
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Asia Europe Latin America	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Chinese French Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> competent competent competent												
<b>EDUCATION</b> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 35%;">COLLEGE</th> <th style="width: 15%;">DEGREE</th> <th style="width: 15%;">YEAR</th> <th style="width: 35%;">MAJOR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>New York University</td> <td>BA</td> <td>.</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>New York University</td> <td>MA</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				COLLEGE	DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR	New York University	BA	.		New York University	MA		
COLLEGE	DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR												
New York University	BA	.													
New York University	MA														
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1966-77 Secretary of Senate 25 years confidential association, former Sen. Majority Leader Mike Mansfield 1952-58 Consultant Senate, Foreign Relations Com. 1946-52 Library of Congress		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b> Co-Author "Congress: Its Contemporary Role"													
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Member: Federal Elections Comm. Commission Operation Senate Federal Council Arts & Humanities Federal Records Council													
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b> Talmadge: During tenure in Senate held position of utmost responsibility. Respected on both sides of aisle.													
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Extensive travel on Senate Mission period 25 years.													

SURINAM

SURINAM

Career Candidates

Nancy Ostrander

Currently a senior personnel officer in the Department of State. Previous service in both Latin America and Europe. Age 52.

Non-Career Candidates

Thelma Adair

Professor of Education at Queens College of the City University of New York. Extensive experience in Caribbean Affairs from work with the Peace Corps. Age 55.

Philip Ashler

Economic Advisor to the Governor of Florida and a retired U.S. Navy Rear Admiral. Extensive naval service has given him a broad background in international affairs. Age 63.

Arnita Boswell

Professor, University of Chicago. Has been a member of a number of President and White House Commissions and Conferences. Age 56.

Ruth Camacho

Health Consultant. Previous work with the Pan American Health Organization, the Inter-American Commission on Women and Operation Head Start.

Bryant George

A Program Officer for the Ford Foundation. Has worked on community development and as a missionary in less developed areas. Age 50.

Joan Goodin

Assistant Director of International Affairs for the AFL-CIO. Consultant to the U.S. International Women's Year Commission. Former Head of the U.S. Delegation to the U.N. Regional Seminar on the Integration of Women in Social, Economic, and Political Development. Age 42.

Ann Morales

Consultant to the United Nations Fund for Population Activities. Has also worked on Capitol Hill, with AID, the Inter-American Development Bank and with the Commission on US/Latin American Relations. Age 39. Fluent Spanish.



LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: SURINAM

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 6

Other USG Personnel: 0

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

Relations between the U.S. and Surinam are warm and cordial. We have a long tradition of friendly relations with Surinam dating back to 1790 when the first U.S. Consulate was established in Paramaribo.

Surinam is the newest nation in the Hemisphere, having gained its independence from the Netherlands in November 1975. It has a genuine democracy and is led by competent and effective leaders. Its population of 350,000 consists of peoples from Africa, India, Java, China, and Europe.

Our chief interests in Surinam are its moderate democratic example to the Third World in the political area and our continued access to the area's bauxite resources (16% of total U.S. bauxite imports in 1976) in the economic area. We have no outstanding issues with Surinam. A major concern is to retain its support in the area of human rights.

U.S. investment in Surinam totals about \$500 million, mostly in the facilities owned by Alcoa.

Surinam is a member of the United Nations and the Organization of American States as well as the International Bauxite Association, in which it has played a moderate and constructive role.

Requirements:

The Chief of Mission of our embassy in Surinam should be a well-rounded officer with economic experience in view of the significant role that imports of bauxite play in our relations with that country. Knowledge of the Caribbean area would be helpful but is not

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essential, especially in view of Surinam's unique position within the Western Hemisphere. Surinamese leaders are very sensitive in being identified either with the Caribbean nations or the Latin American countries. They like to partake of both but wish to maintain their different identity.

The Ambassador has full and frequent access to top officials and this will hopefully continue in the future. Indeed, all business must be conducted at Ministerial or near Ministerial level. Sensitivity to the problems of these officials is of great importance, hence personal rapport is essential.

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## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> OSTRANDER, Nancy	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-2	<b>AGE</b> 52	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
ARA EUR	Jamaica Netherlands Mexico Belgium Cuba	Spanish Dutch	Near native Basic conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Butler University National War College	AB --	1947 1973-4	Spanish/English
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1975-present	Dept., Personnel Officer-Career Mgmt.		
1974-1975	Dept., Personnel Officer-Examination		
1970-1973	Dept., Consular Officer, SCA/VO		
1967-1970	Kingston, Consular Officer		
1964-1967	Mexico City, Consular Officer		
1961-1964	Dept., Personnel Officer-Placement		
1957-1961	Antwerp, Admin/Consular Officer		
1954-1957	The Hague, Comm. and Records Officer	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<del>1950-1954</del>	<del>Havana, Comm and Records Officer</del>		
<del>1947-1951</del>	<del>Santiago de Cuba, Clerical</del>		
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA.</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

556

<b>NAME</b> ADAIR, Thelma C. Davidson		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Prof. of Education		<b>AGE</b> 55	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> New York, New York
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Mary Jane Patterson					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Africa Latin America Europe		<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish French		<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Minimal Functional
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Bennett College		AB	38		
Columbia Univ.		MA	45		
Columbia		EdD	58		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1970-Pres. Prof. of Ed., Queens College, CUNY					
1973 Visiting Prof., Rochester-Colgate Sem					
1972 Visiting Prof., Princeton Seminary					
1968-72 Assoc. Exec. Sec. Dept. of HEW					
1963-68 Peace Corps; Trng Coord. (Caribbean)					
1954 Assoc. Prof. of Ed.					
1953 Lecturer, Columbia Univ.					
1949-51 Ed. Consult., Dept. of Welfare NYC				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1945-49 Dir., Mt. Morris Children's Ctr.				Bd. of Nat'l Mission, United Presby. Church	
				Developed Seminars for Women	
				Moderator, United Presby. Church	
				Martin Luther King Fellow (Taught in Ghana and Nigeria)	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>			<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>		
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>	Extensive experience in Caribbean and Africa, as teacher and administrator.		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>		
			Extensively in Africa and also to Far East, Russia and Eastern Europe/Europe		

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

1146

<b>NAME</b> ASHLER, Philip		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Economic Development Advisor		<b>AGE</b> 63	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Tallahassee, Florida
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Governor Askew					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
St. John's College		BBA	35		
Harvard University		MBA	37		
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1977 - Present: Eco. Devel. Adv. to Gov. of Florida					
1975 - 77 Fla. State Treasurer also Insurance Commr. and Fire Marshall					
1970 - 75 Exec. Vice Chancellor, State Univ. System					
1968 - 70 Vice Chancellor for Admin. State Univ. System					
1963 - 70 Member of Florida Legislature					
1960 - 68 Dir. of Devel, Pensacola Jr. College 1932 - 59 U.S. Navy, retired as Rear Admiral					
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Latin America, Europe	

BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

15

NAME BOSWELL, Arnita		PRESENT AFFILIATION Assoc. Prof., Univ. of Chicago		AGE 56	PRESENT ADDRESS Chicago, Illinois
REFERRED BY John Hope Franklin Prof. of History, University of Chicago					
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA Africa		COUNTRY		FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE SPEAKING ABILITY	
EDUCATION					
COLLEGE		DEGREE		YEAR MAJOR	
Ky. State College		BS			
Atlanta Univ.		MSW		Social Worker	
Colo. State Univ.		PhD			
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE 1971-Pres. Professor, University of Chicago				PUBLICATIONS	
				OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES Member, White House Conf. on Children Member, Pres. Commission on Population Bd. of Directors, Urban League - Chicago Bd., Women's Int'l Leag. for Peace & Freedom	
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA Africa		COUNTRY		REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION Experienced in dealing w/people, takes initiative in solving problems particularly social problems. Extremely personable and capable.	
DATE SUBMITTED 2/8/77		COUNTRY Africa		FOREIGN TRAVEL Caribbean, Africa	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

#1097

<b>NAME</b>  CAMACHO, Ruth	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>  Health Care Consultant	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Ted Van Dyk			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Spanish French Portuguese	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent Fluent Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> John's Hopkins Univ. of Lausanne	<b>DEGREE</b> MPH MD	<b>YEAR</b> 67 57	<b>MAJOR</b> Public Health
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1974-Present Independent Consultant 1973-74 VP, Macro Systems 1967-70 Chief, Dept. of Health, Pan American Health O.  1961-66 St. Luke's Hospital 1962-66 New York Hospital 1965-66 Medical Director of Operation Head Start 1961-66 Associated with various organizations as a Pediatrician		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>  Inter-American Commission on Women Advisor to numerous national and international groups.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>		Would be, without question, an outstanding U.S. representative.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>  Extensive in Latin America	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

48

<b>NAME</b> GEORGE, Bryant	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Ford Foundation, Program Officer	<b>AGE</b> 50	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Teaneck, New Jersey
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Governor, Brendan Byrne Ray Marshall Clifford Case, USS			
		Vernon Jordan Mary Jane Patterson	
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> JC Smith Univ. McCormick Theolog Semin	<b>DEGREE</b> BA MA	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b> Theology
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1969-Pres. Prog. Officer, Ford Foundation 1967-69 Consult to Ford Foundation 1961-69 Assoc. Exec Sec, Bd. on Nat. Mission 1961-69 United Presbyt. Ch. 1957-61 Asst. Exec. Dir. Presbyt. Ch. in Chicago			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Taught courses in urban community org. at New School for Social Research. 67-worked with RFK Bedford-Stuyvesant Restor Corps. Former Exec Bd Member NJ ACLU	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
COUNTRY Sri Lanka Sierra Leone		Projects include Community Education, Civil Rights, Economic Development.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Missionary to Pakistan 53-57	

NAME GOODIN, Joan		PRESENT AFFILIATION AFL-CIO		AGE 42	PRESENT ADDRESS Washington, D.C.
REFERRED BY  Barbara White					
AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA  Latin America		COUNTRY  Venezuela Uruguay		FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE  SPEAKING ABILITY	
EDUCATION COLLEGE  George Washington Univ.					
			DEGREE	YEAR	MAJOR
			A.A.		
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE Consult. to Natl. Womens Comm. for Int'l. Womens Year Asst. Dir. of Int'l. Aff., AFL-CIO, Washington Adm. Asst. to Regional ITF for Lat. Am. and Caribb. Mem. of Del. to Int'l Womens Year Conf. (Alt. Rep.) Invited in 1975 as one of 13 U.S. women leaders to NATO Review Head of US Del to UN Reg. Seminar on Integ. of Women in Social, Economic, and Polit. Devel, Buenos Aires Lecturer in Colombia, Peru, Bolivia--under Bureau of Cultural Affairs				PUBLICATIONS	
				OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES	
CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA				REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION	
DATE SUBMITTED		COUNTRY		FOREIGN TRAVEL	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

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<b>NAME</b> MORALES, Ann		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Consultant, IIN Fund for Population Act.		<b>AGE</b> 39	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Bethesda, Md.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Mary E. King					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Latin America		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b> Vassar College		<b>DEGREE</b> AB	<b>YEAR</b> 58	<b>MAJOR</b> Economics	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1975-Pres. Consultant, UN Fund for Population Activities					
1974-75 Assoc. Dir. Comm. on US/Latin American Relations					
1973 Consultant, Senate Sub Com. on Multinational Enterprises					
1969-71 Asst. for Prg. Coord. Inter-Amer. Dev. Bank					
1962-69 Office of Dev. Prg. AID					
1961-62 Economist-Dept. of Commerce				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Chmn. Foreign Policy Task Force Committee, Woman's Nat. Demo. Club	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>				<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

UPPER VOLTA

UPPER VOLTA

Career Candidates

Thomas Boyatt

Currently Deputy Chief of Mission at the U.S. Embassy in Santiago, Chile. Excellent managerial skills. Age 44. Fluent French.

Richard StF. Post

Currently Director of the Department of State's Office of East African Affairs. Extensive previous African service. Age 48. Fluent French.

Non-Career Candidates

Ruth Camacho

Health Consultant. Previous work with the Pan American Health Organization, the Inter-American Commission on Women and Operation Head Start.

Alonzo Gaston

Chairman of the Division of International Health, Howard University. Expert on health care delivery system. Has worked on a number of organizations, including AID, on African health care programs. Age 37. French.

Frances Koltun

President of travel agency. Former editor of Nast publications. Expert on domestic and international travel. French.

C. Payne Lucas

President of AFRICARE. Extensive Peace Corps experience in Africa. Fluent French.

Diana Michaelis

Media specialist with the Overseas Development Council. Has travelled extensively in West Africa. Age 52. Fluent French.

Nan McEvoy

Co-founder of PRETERM. Former Peace Corps official and expert on population matters. Age 58. Fluent French.



LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Post Profile: UPPER VOLTA

Position: Ambassador Class IV \$47,500

Number of State Personnel: 13

Other USG Personnel: 121 (USIA, AID, Peace Corps)

Principal Factors in Our Relations:

Foremost among the major factors influencing U.S./ Upper Voltan relations are: (1) Upper Volta's moderate, non-aligned foreign policy, which has usually been supportive to the U.S. on critical issues; (2) Growing levels of U.S. economic assistance, including emergency food assistance as necessary; as the center of Sahelian anti-drought activities and headquarters of the Interstate Committee for the Struggle against the Sahelian Drought (CILSS), Upper Volta can provide a focal point for multi-donor Sahel development planning; (3) The military government's plans to return Upper Volta to civilian rule in early 1978; and (4) the recent interest of U.S. firms in Upper Volta's mineral resources.

Requirements:

The U.S. Ambassador to Upper Volta should have prior experience in developing countries along with a solid background on African affairs and Third-World issues. Given the large role U.S. development assistance plays in our relations, familiarity with AID operations and procedures is essential. The State Department component of our mission in Ouagadougou is small relative to the representatives of other agencies at post, which include AID, USIS, Peace Corps, and SRF. The large recent influx of additional U.S. personnel (mostly AID) has placed new strains on the limited mission resources, and will require the Ambassador to pay close attention to management problems. The Ambassador makes major contributions to both the economic and the political work, and occasionally deals with consular issues. Ideally the Ambassador should have S-3/R-3 knowledge of French or better. Although life is not exceptionally hard in Ouagadougou, medical facilities are limited; this and occasional rough bush travel make a good constitution advisable. As with most small and confined American communities, the Ambassador should take a strong interest in mission morale.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

<b>NAME</b> BOYATT, Thomas D.	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> FSO-2	<b>AGE</b> 44	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA ARA EUR NEA	<b>COUNTRY</b> Chile Luxembourg Cyprus	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE Spanish Greek French Portuguese	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Conversational Conversational Conversational Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> Princeton University Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy Senior Seminar in Foreign Policy	<b>DEGREE</b> AB MA --	<b>YEAR</b> 1955 1956 1974/75	<b>MAJOR</b> International Relations
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-present	Santiago, Deputy Chief of Mission		
1970-1976	Dept., Country Director, EUR/SE		
1967-1970	Nicosia, Political Officer		
1964-1966	Luxembourg, Economic/Commercial Officer		
1962-1964	Treasury Department, Staff Assistant		
1960-1962	Antofagasta, Consular Officer	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	



## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

#1097

<b>NAME</b>  CAMACHO, Ruth	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>  Health Care Consultant	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Ted Van Dyk			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b> Spanish French Portuguese	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent Fluent Conversational
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> John's Hopkins Univ. of Lausanne	<b>DEGREE</b> MPH MD	<b>YEAR</b> 67 57	<b>MAJOR</b> Public Health
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1974-Present Independent Consultant 1973-74 VP, Macro Systems 1967-70 Chief, Dept. of Health, Pan American Health O.  1961-66 St. Luke's Hospital 1962-66 New York Hospital 1965-66 Medical Director of Operation Head Start 1961-66 Associated with various organizations as a Pediatrician		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>  Inter-American Commission on Women Advisor to numerous national and international groups.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>		Would be, without question, an outstanding U.S. representative.	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
		Extensive in Latin America	

**BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

<b>NAME</b> GASTON, Alonzo D.		<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> Chairman, Div. of International Health, Howard Univ.		<b>AGE</b> 37	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
<b>REFERRED BY</b>  Mary Jane Patterson					
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>  French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>  Proficient
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
<b>COLLEGE</b>		<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>	
Kentucky State College		B.S.	1962	Biological Science/French	
Xavier Univ.		M.Ed.	1968	Educational Psychology & Guidance Counseling	
Univ. of Cincinnati		Ed.D.	1974	Educational Psychology	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>				<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1976-pres--College of Medicine, Howard Univ.					
1975-76--Assoc. Dean, Univ. Cincinnati Evening Coll.					
1974-75--Dir. Neighborhood Youth Corps, Cincinnati					
1969-75--Teacher, Univ of Cincinnati					
1972-73--Teaching Asst, Univ of Cincinnati				<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1970-72--Dir, Upward Bound Prog, Xavier Univ.				American Soc. for Engineering Education	
1962-69--Sec. Teacher, Cincinnati Public Schools				American Assoc. of Black Psychologists	
				American Assoc. of Univ. Professors	
				American Personnel and Guidance Assoc.	
				National Assoc for the Advancement of Colored	
				People	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA.</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>		<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	
				Africa, Caribbean, Europe, Mexico	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

#1032

<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
KOULTON, Frances Lang	Travel Consultant		
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Senator Jacob Javits Leonard Garment			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES LANGUAGE</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Columbia University	MA	45	
Brooklyn College	BA	42	
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1972-Pres. President, Frances Koltun Enterprises			
1950-72 Editor, Conde Nast Publications			
1946-50 Senior Executive, Girl Scouts			
1942-46 Merchandising Executive			
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
		Board Member, East/West Network	
		Member, Women's Forum	
		Past President of <u>TRENDS</u>	
		Dept. of Commerce Travel Advisory Committee	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE AREA</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>COUNTRY</b>		Both domestic and international scope, would be a fine representative of our country	
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1161

<b>NAME</b> LUCAS, C. Payne	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b> AFRICARE	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA Africa	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b> Maryland State College American Univ.	<b>DEGREE</b> BA MA	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1971- Present:	President, AFRICARE		
1969-71	Peace Corps, Dir. of Returned Volunteers		
1967-69	Peace Corps, Regional Director for Africa		
1967-	Peace Corps, EEO Director		
1966-67	Peace Corps, Asst. Director for Africa		
1964-66	Peace Corps, Director in Niger		
1962-64	Peace Corps, Director in Toga	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> Urban League	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

392

<b>NAME</b> MC EVOY, Nan	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b> 58	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b> Washington, D.C.
<b>REFERRED BY</b> Mitzi Weirtheim John D. Rockefeller, III			
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b> AREA	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b> LANGUAGE French Spanish German Italian	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b> Fluent
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b> 1970-74 Co-Founder PRETERM, Inc. 1965-70 Dir. Population Council, Wash. Off. 1961-65 Peace Corps - Wash. 1959-60 Public Relations		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
		<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b> 1973- Woman of Year by D.C.J.C.	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b> AREA		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Tunisia			
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b> Has lived in Japan and Spain.	

## BIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

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<b>NAME</b>	<b>PRESENT AFFILIATION</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PRESENT ADDRESS</b>
MICHAELIS, Diana T.	Media Specialist	52	Washington
<b>REFERRED BY</b>			
Mary Jane Patterson	Jim Rowe	Rep. Thomas Ashley	
Jonathan Bingham, M.C.	Senator Edward Brooke		
Theodore Hesburgh	Warren Robbins, Museum of African Art		
Wilton S. Dillon, Smithsonian	Harlan Cleveland, Aspen Inst. for Humanistic Studies		
<b>AREA OF EXPERTISE</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN LANGUAGES</b>	<b>SPEAKING ABILITY</b>
AREA	Upper Volta	LANGUAGE French Spanish German	Native fluency Basic conversational level
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
<b>COLLEGE</b>	<b>DEGREE</b>	<b>YEAR</b>	<b>MAJOR</b>
Smith College	BA		Economics
Oxford		47	Graduate study summer school
<b>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE</b>		<b>PUBLICATIONS</b>	
1974-Pres.	Media specialist with the Overseas Develop. Council	Articles in <u>New Leader</u> , <u>Craft Horizon</u> , <u>National Biographic</u> , <u>Guardian</u>	
1975-76	School of Intl Service, Amer. Univ. USIA Seminar, Academic Coordinator	<b>OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES</b>	
1972-73	Joined Mrs. J.K. Galbraith on Study Tour to India; Moderator for local TV public affairs	Board of Dir. 1958-61, Intl Student Asso. Boston	
1968-71	US Rep Intl Assoc. for Cultural Freedom	Board of Dir. 1963 Intl Student House, Washington, DC	
1964-68	Director of TV & Film Office, VISTA	Women's Natl Democratic Club, Washington, DC	
<b>CANDIDATES PREFERENCE</b>		<b>REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION</b>	
<b>AREA</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	Ms. Michaelis has travelled extensively in Europe, Africa and Asia. She is particularly interested in Upper Volta, although she would accept a post anywhere in Africa or Europe.	
	Upper Volta		
<b>DATE SUBMITTED</b>	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>FOREIGN TRAVEL</b>	

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

January 26, 1978

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: PETER BOURNE P.B.

SUBJECT: APPOINTMENT OF OUR AMBASSADOR TO AFGHANISTAN.

Charles O'Keefe is on the list for you to consider for appointment as Ambassador to Afghanistan. He has an extensive background in narcotics, has spent considerable time in Afghanistan, is very well regarded by major figures in the Afghan government, and was one of your earliest supporters in Richmond.

I believe Cy Vance intends to recommend someone else on the list, a career foreign service officer. This is not, I believe, based on the merits of the individuals involved or the kind of problems we face in Afghanistan, but rather an overall concern he has about the need to fill as many slots as possible with career people.

Apart from the issue of Soviet influence, narcotics is the number one issue in Afghanistan. Afghanistan is now the world's largest producer of illicit opium (following our success in Mexico and Burma). Latest intelligence reports indicate that Afghan production in 1977 exceeded the combined totals of Burma, Thailand, and Laos.

We have not been successful so far in influencing the Afghan government to clamp down on cultivation. I feel that we can only achieve this if we have an Ambassador who is fully familiar with the country and this issue. The appointment of Charles O'Keefe would alone symbolically signify to them our serious intent to address this problem. I had raised this issue with you in a memo several months ago, and you had approved my submitting his name for consideration (see the attached).

I hope that you might be willing to make an exception to Cy Vance's recommendations in this case which I feel will significantly help our overall narcotic effort.

PGB:ss

Attachment

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT  
FROM: PETER BOURNE  
SUBJECT: SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS: AFGHANISTAN

4. By far the most important decision to be made in support of our efforts is on selection of our next Ambassador to Kabul. In order for us to be able to follow through on our devised strategy and escalate anti-narcotics efforts at the earliest possible moment, it is important that in addition to a firsthand knowledge of Afghanistan and its political constraints, our next Ambassador should be competent in the narcotics field and have an existing relationship with the leaders of Afghanistan at the Ministerial level.

An individual with these qualification is available. He is not, however, a career Foreign Service Officer, and consequently a determination must be made that the appointment to Afghanistan should be considered by the Ambassadorial Review Commission, which it has not been up to this point. The Commission has the name of the individual before it, as well as Congressional recommendations and would in all likelihood include that name in any list submitted to you. I would therefore suggest that Afghanistan be considered a country to which a non-career assignment would be appropriate. With your approval, such a suggestion will be made to Secretary Vance.

*ok*  
*J*

PGB:ss

